

Seminar 29: Let's talk...



**Success
& Ways
of Living**

+

Phrasal Verbs

Welcome back!!!



OVERVIEW:

1. Relevant Expressions, Verbs & Vocabulary (REVV!)
2. Important Grammar: **Phrasal Verbs**
3. Precise Pronunciation: **Consonant: CC & Sentence stress**
4. F.A.C.E. = False Friends & Avoiding Common Errors!
5. Most common questions – Can you answer them?





Junta de
Castilla y León



Success & Ways of Living

Success & Ways of Living



Success & Ways of Living

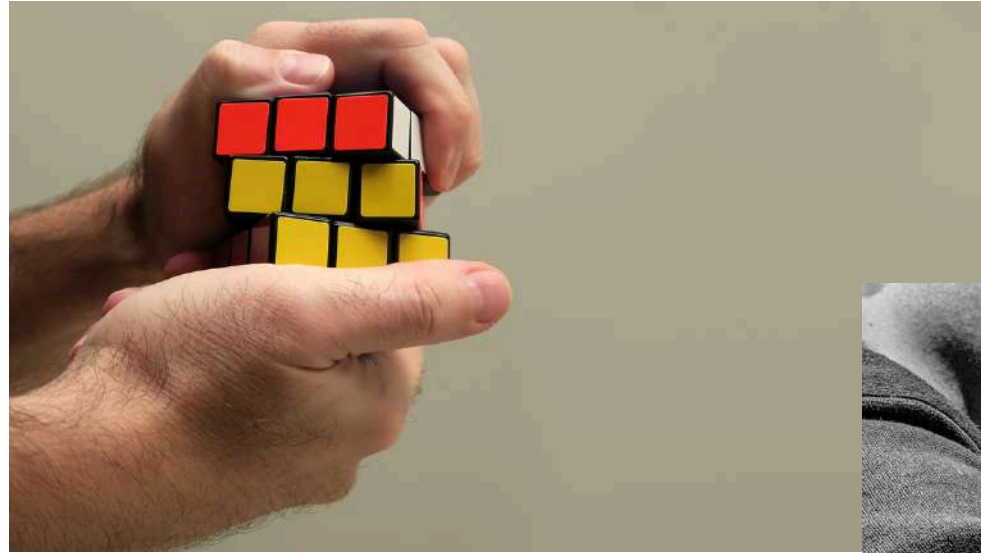


Success & Ways of Living

Success & Ways of Living



Success & Ways of Living

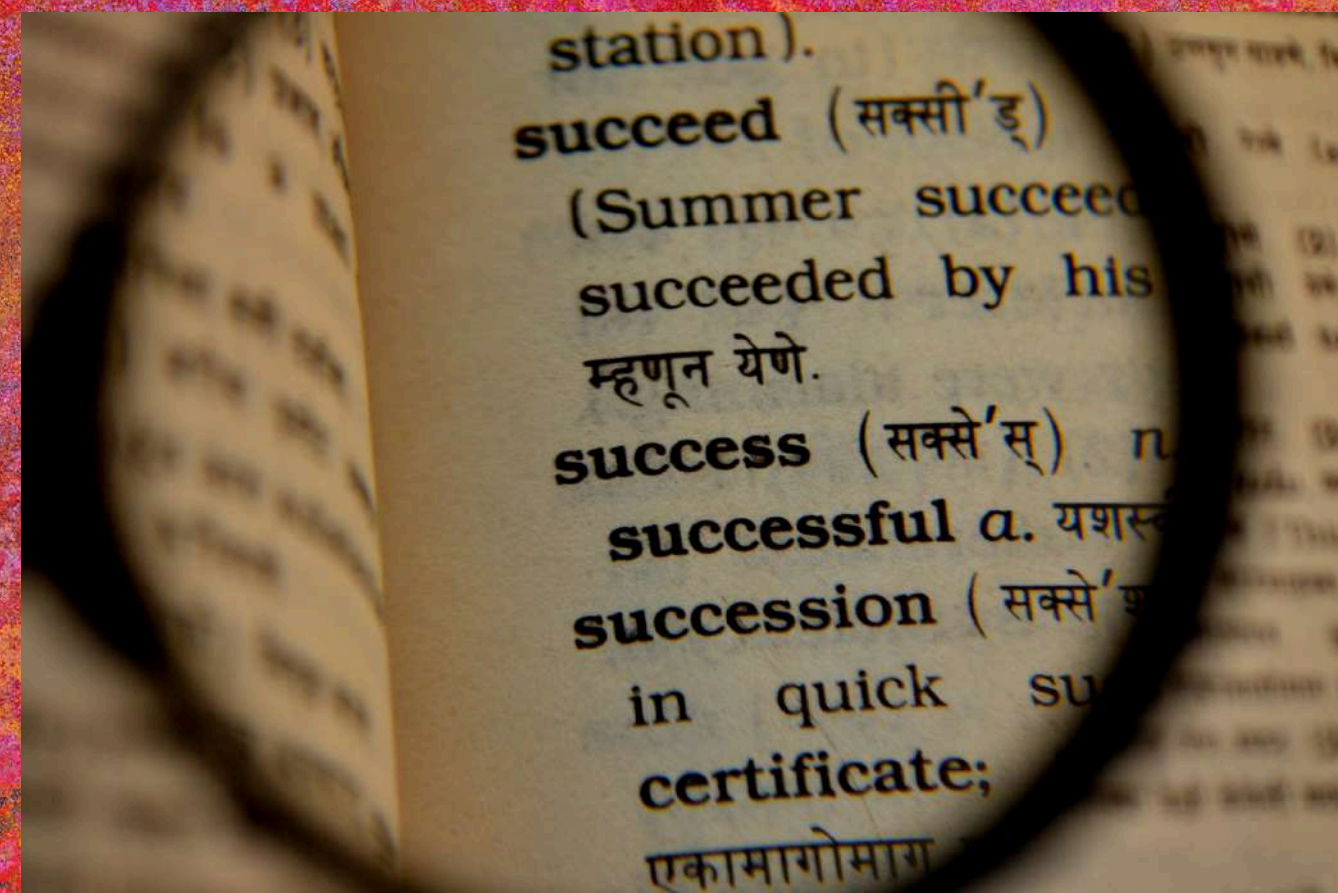


Success & Ways of Living

SUCCESS

Success & Ways of Living

How do you define success?



Success & Ways of Living

How do you define success?

**= achieving a state of well-being,
satisfaction, or accomplishment that aligns
with one's personal values and goals**

Success & Ways of Living

How do you measure success?

Money, influence, power, freedom, peace,
creative expression, fame, romance?



Success & Ways of Living

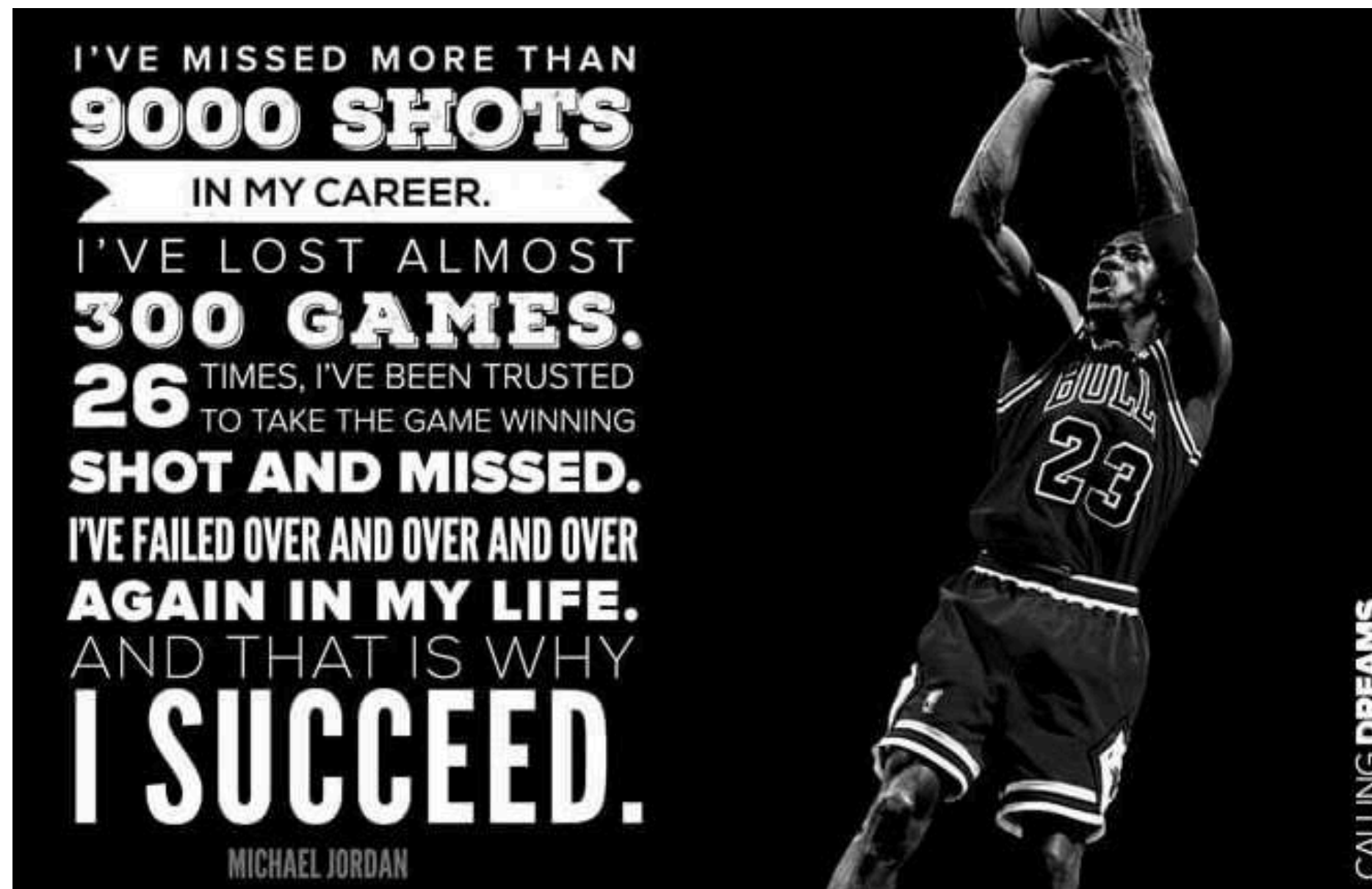
"Success is no accident. It is hard work, perseverance, learning, studying, sacrifice and most of all, love of what you are doing."

— Pele

"El éxito no es casualidad. Es trabajo duro, perseverancia, aprendizaje, estudio, sacrificio y sobre todo, amor por lo que haces."



Success & Ways of Living



"He fallado más de 9.000 tiros en mi carrera
He perdido casi 300 partidos
26 veces me han confiado el tiro ganador... y he fallado
He fallado una y otra vez en mi vida
y es por eso que tengo éxito."



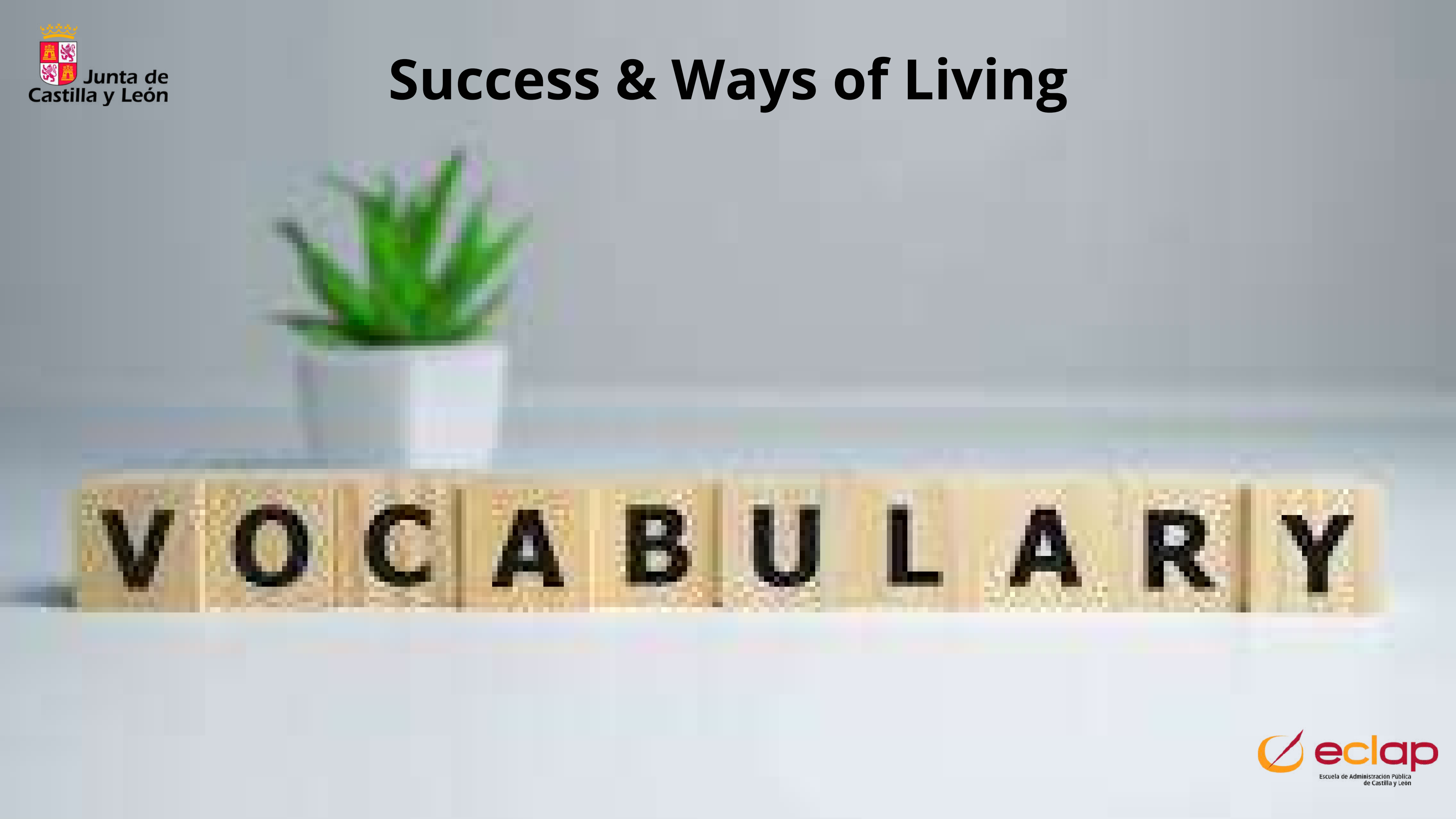
REVV

TIME:



**Relevant
Expressions,
Verbs
&
Vocabulary**

Success & Ways of Living



VOCABULARY

Success & Ways of Living

Contributing Elements

SUCCESS & LIFESTYLE SATISFACTION

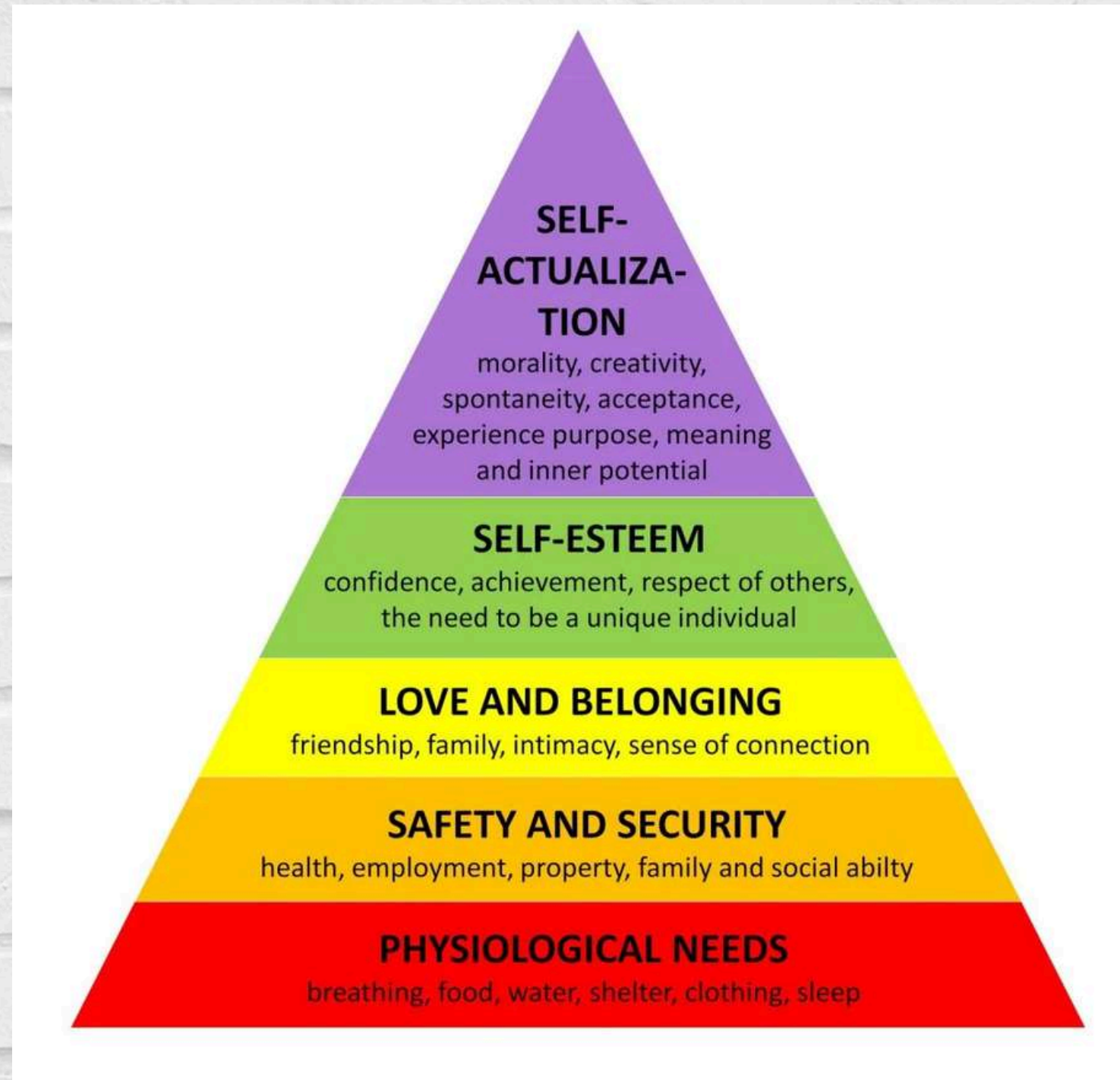
Purpose and Meaning	Propósito y significado
Resilience and Adaptability	Resiliencia y adaptabilidad
Work-Life Balance	Equilibrio entre vida laboral y personal
Financial Stability	Estabilidad financiera
Health and Well-being	Salud y bienestar



Success & Ways of Living

Contributing Elements

SUCCESS & LIFESTYLE SATISFACTION



Success & Ways of Living

Basic Terms

SUCCESS

Potential	Potencial
Dream	Sueño
Goal	Objetivo
Objective	Objetivo
Motivation	Motivación
Inspiration	Inspiración
Challenge	Reto/Desafío
Effort	Esfuerzo
Skills /Abilities	Habilidades
Failure	Fracaso
Achievement	Logro

WAYS OF LIVING

Lifestyle	Estilo de vida
Active	Activo
Busy	Ocupado
Simple	Sencillo
Healthy	Saludable
Balanced	Equilibrado

keys to success	claves del éxito
secrets to success	secretos del éxito
measure of success	medida del éxito
performance	rendimiento
passion	pasión
performance indicators	KPI = indicadores clave de rendimiento



Success & Ways of Living

Verbs - Success

VERBS: To...

define success	definir el éxito
have potential /reach your potential	tener potencial / alcanzar tu potencial
have a dream / follow your dream	tener un sueño / seguir tu sueño
have/find the motivation	tener/encontrar la motivación
have/find inspiration	tener/encontrar inspiración
have/develop the skills	tener/desarrollar las habilidades
set a goal / reach a goal	establecer una meta / alcanzar una meta
make/show an effort	hacer/demonstrar un esfuerzo
have/meet/overcome a challenge	tener/afrontar/superar un reto/desafío
have success at	tener éxito en
be successful at	tener éxito en
be an achievement	ser un logro
make it	llegar, conseguirlo
do it	hacerlo, conseguirlo



Success & Ways of Living

Verbs - Ways of living

VERBS: To...

live a simple life / live simply	vivir una vida sencilla / vivir con sencillez
live a healthy life/ live healthily	llevar una vida sana
have a busy life / be busy	tener una vida ocupada / estar ocupado
have balanced life / find balance	tener una vida equilibrada / encontrar el equilibrio
have an active life / be active	tener una vida activa / ser activo



Success & Ways of Living

Verbs

VERBS: To...

aim (at/to)

allow

spend time

prioritize

pursue

value



Expressing Focus & Value

She **aims** at becoming a leader in her field.

Success often **allows** people to pursue their dreams freely.

Successful people often **spend time** reflecting on their goals.

It's important to **prioritize** your health while working towards success.

He chose to **pursue** his passion for music despite the challenges.

She learned to **value** her time and focus on her priorities.

Su objetivo es convertirse en una líder en su campo.

El éxito a menudo permite a las personas perseguir sus sueños libremente.

Las personas exitosas suelen dedicar tiempo a reflexionar sobre sus objetivos.

Es importante priorizar la salud mientras se trabaja para alcanzar el éxito.

Eligió seguir su pasión por la música a pesar de los desafíos.

Aprendió a valorar su tiempo y a centrarse en sus prioridades.

Success & Ways of Living

Verbs

Describing Motivation/Inspiration

VERBS: To...

be inspired (by)

be motivated (by)

be driven (by)

be fulfilling

enjoy

She was **inspired** by the resilience of her mentor.

He was **motivated** by the desire to create a better future for his family.

Her actions were **driven** by a deep passion for helping others.

Teaching others can be a truly **fulfilling** career path.

He **enjoys** solving complex problems and finding innovative solutions.



Se sintió inspirada por la resiliencia de su mentor.

Lo motivó el deseo de crear un futuro mejor para su familia.

Sus acciones estaban impulsadas por una profunda pasión por ayudar a los demás.

Enseñar a otros puede ser una carrera profesional verdaderamente satisfactoria.

Disfruta resolviendo problemas complejos y encontrando soluciones innovadoras.

Success & Ways of Living

Verbs

Expressing Dependency & Related Elements

VERBS: To...

contribute

Each team member needs to **contribute** their best efforts to the project.

depend (on)

Success often **depends on** both hard work and a bit of luck.

rely (on)

Achieving success can sometimes **rely on** building strong networks.

be defined (by)

Your success should not be **defined by** other people's standards.

be measured (by)

In some cultures, success is **measured by** material wealth, while in others it's about relationships.

Cada miembro del equipo debe contribuir con su máximo esfuerzo al proyecto.

El éxito suele depender tanto del trabajo duro como de un poco de suerte.

Para alcanzar el éxito, a veces es necesario construir redes sólidas.

Tu éxito no debería definirse según los estándares de otras personas.

En algunas culturas, el éxito se mide por la riqueza material, mientras que en otras se trata de relaciones.

Success & Ways of Living

Verbs

Expressing Dependency & Related Elements

VERBS: To...

include

The plan should **include** both short-term and long-term goals.

involve

Building a business **involves** taking calculated risks.

be essential

Hard work and perseverance **are essential** for lasting success.

come with (negative)

Success often **comes with sacrifices**, such as spending less time with family.

live with (negative)

Learning to **live with uncertainty** is a key part of taking risks.

live without

She couldn't imagine **living without** the support of her family.

El plan debe incluir objetivos a corto y largo plazo.

Crear una empresa implica asumir riesgos calculados.

El trabajo duro y la perseverancia son esenciales para el éxito duradero.

El éxito suele conllevar sacrificios, como pasar menos tiempo con la familia.

Aprender a vivir con la incertidumbre es una parte clave de la toma de riesgos.

No podía imaginarse vivir sin el apoyo de su familia.

Success & Ways of Living

Phrasal Verbs

Figure out = averiguar, determinar

When you are young it can be difficult to **figure out** what you really want to do in life.

Stand for = representar, creer, defender

Knowing what you **stand for** helps you focus on what's important.

Set up = montar, organizar, crear

He's working hard on **setting up** an IT consulting company.

Focus on = enfocar en, centrarse en

He decided to **focus on** improving his skills instead of comparing himself to others.

Figure out = averiguar, determinar

Cuando eres joven puede ser difícil determinar lo que realmente quieres hacer en la vida.

Stand for = representar, creer, defender

Saber lo que defiendes te ayuda a concentrarte en lo que es importante.

Set up = montar, organizar, crear

Está trabajando duro para crear una empresa de consultoría informática.

Focus on = enfocar en, centrarse en

Decidió centrarse en mejorar sus habilidades en lugar de compararse con los demás.



Success & Ways of Living

Phrasal Verbs



Take off = despegar, tener éxito

The renewable energy initiative has **taken off** in several states already.

Keep on = seguir, seguir adelante

If you are able to adapt and **keep on** working in difficult times you will be successful.

Run into = encontrarse con

They **ran into** unexpected competition from a rival company but adjusted their strategy.

Take off = despegar, tener éxito

La iniciativa de energía renovable ya ha despegado en varios estados.

Keep on = seguir, seguir adelante

Si eres capaz de adaptarte y seguir trabajando en tiempos difíciles, tendrás éxito.

Run into = encontrarse con

Se encontraron con una competencia inesperada de una empresa rival, pero ajustaron su estrategia.

Success & Ways of Living

Phrasal Verbs



Work around = superar

The team **worked around** the logistical challenges to deliver aid to remote areas.

Follow through = llevar hasta el final, cumplir, seguir adelante

It's critical for elected officials to **follow through** on their campaign promises.

Give up = rendirse

The government promises to not **give up** on its mission to rebuild the communities after the flood.

Work out = funcionar, solucionar, salir al final

After months of negotiation, the merger finally **worked out** for both companies.

Work around = superar

El equipo superó los desafíos logísticos para entregar ayuda a áreas remotas.

Follow through = llevar hasta el final, cumplir, seguir adelante

Es fundamental que los funcionarios electos cumplan con sus promesas de campaña.

Give up = rendirse

El gobierno promete no darse por vencido en su misión de reconstruir las comunidades después de la inundación.

Work out = funcionar, solucionar, salir al final

Después de meses de negociación, la fusión finalmente funcionó para ambas empresas.

Success & Ways of Living

Similar Verbs

accomplish

reach

achieve

?

obtain

fulfill

realize

Success & Ways of Living

Similar Verbs

accomplish = the successful completion of a task or project with effort and planning.
She **accomplished** her goal of finishing the marathon.

achieve = to successfully reach a desired goal or level through effort or skill.
He **achieved** success in his business after years of hard work.

reach = to arrive at a particular point, position or level of progress. (goals, milestones, age).
She **reached** her goal weight through exercise and diet.

obtain = to gain possession or control of something (tangible or formal)
He **obtained** his degree after four years of study.

fulfill = to satisfy an expectation or make an aspiration come true.
She **fulfilled** her dream of becoming a doctor.

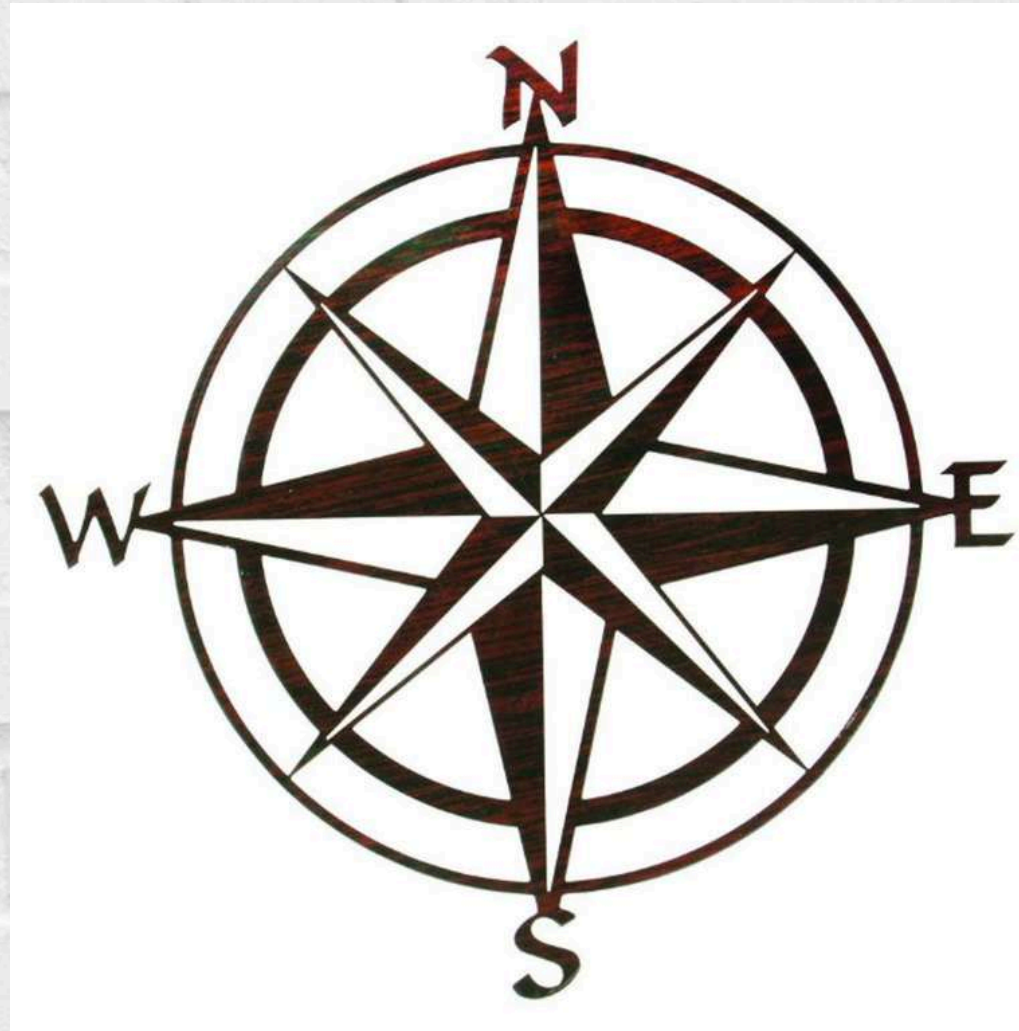
realize = to bring into reality something that was previously only an idea or aspiration.
He **realized** his childhood dream of becoming an artist.

Success & Ways of Living

Types of Success

Traditional Success

Éxito tradicional



Personal Fulfillment

Realización personal

Growth and Learning

Crecimiento y aprendizaje

Contribution and Impact

Contribución e impacto

Success & Ways of Living

Types of Success

Traditional Success

Involves **career** advancement, **financial wealth**, or high social status.

In cultures that value **hard work**, achievement, and **external recognition**

Achieved through setting and accomplishing **measurable goals**, often focused on **work performance**, wealth accumulation, or **social influence**.

Implica avance profesional, riqueza financiera o alto estatus social.

En culturas que valoran el trabajo duro, los logros y el reconocimiento externo.

Se logra mediante el establecimiento y el logro de objetivos mensurables, a menudo centrados en el desempeño laboral, la acumulación de riqueza o la influencia social.

Success & Ways of Living

Types of Success

Personal Fulfillment

Success as a **personal journey** where fulfillment, **happiness**, and **mental well-being** are prioritized.

More about personal satisfaction, **emotional resilience**, and contentment

Focused on **personal fulfillment** might prioritize **relationships**, **creativity**, and **work-life balance**

El éxito como un viaje personal en el que se priorizan la realización personal, la felicidad y el bienestar mental.

Más información sobre satisfacción personal, resiliencia emocional y satisfacción

Enfocarse en la realización personal puede priorizar las relaciones, la creatividad y el equilibrio entre el trabajo y la vida personal

Success & Ways of Living

Types of Success

Growth and Learning

Success defined as **continuous self-improvement** and **intellectual growth**

Includes **lifelong learning, skill development,** and **self-reflection**

People with this view value **challenges** and **new experiences** as part of their success

El éxito se define como la superación personal continua y el crecimiento intelectual

Incluye el aprendizaje permanente, el desarrollo de habilidades y la autorreflexión

Las personas con esta visión valoran los desafíos y las nuevas experiencias como parte de su éxito

Success & Ways of Living

Types of Success

Contribution and Impact

Success is defined by **making a positive impact**, often through **community service**, environmental **activism**, or **social entrepreneurship**

Meaning in helping others, promoting **social justice**, or **protecting the environment**.

Achievements are seen as valuable primarily for their potential to **improve others' lives** or **society as a whole**


El éxito se define como generar un impacto positivo, a menudo a través del servicio comunitario, el activismo ambiental o el emprendimiento social.

Es decir, ayudar a los demás, promover la justicia social o proteger el medio ambiente.

Los logros se consideran valiosos principalmente por su potencial para mejorar la vida de los demás o de la sociedad en su conjunto.

Success & Ways of Living

Types of Success



Contribution and Impact
Growth and Learning
Personal Fulfillment
Traditional Success

Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living



Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living

Minimalist Lifestyle

Living with fewer possessions and focusing on **simplicity**, intentionality, and **decluttering**.

Aims to **reduce material dependence**, financial burdens, and environmental impact.

Associated with a pursuit of **mental clarity, freedom**, and space for meaningful experiences over material accumulation.

Vivir con menos posesiones y centrarse en la simplicidad, la intencionalidad y la eliminación de lo innecesario.

Tiene como objetivo reducir la dependencia material, las cargas financieras y el impacto ambiental.

Está asociado con la búsqueda de claridad mental, libertad y espacio para experiencias significativas en lugar de la acumulación material.

Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living

Digital Nomadism

A lifestyle enabled by technology, allowing people to **work remotely** from different parts of the world.

Values **flexibility, exploration**, and a **non-traditional** approach to work and residency.

Suitable for **people who enjoy traveling, new cultures**, and a more fluid approach to life.

Un estilo de vida facilitado por la tecnología, que permite a las personas trabajar de forma remota desde diferentes partes del mundo.

Valora la flexibilidad, la exploración y un enfoque no tradicional del trabajo y la residencia.

Adecuado para personas que disfrutan de viajar, conocer nuevas culturas y un enfoque más fluido de la vida.

Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living

Family and Community-Oriented Living

Prioritizes **strong family ties**, **community involvement**, and **social relationships**.

Success in this context is often about nurturing **deep connections**, mutual support, and a **sense of belonging**.

Common in collectivist cultures and among those who value stability and **social cohesion**

Prioriza los lazos familiares fuertes, la participación comunitaria y las relaciones sociales.

El éxito en este contexto suele depender de fomentar conexiones profundas, apoyo mutuo y un sentido de pertenencia.

Es común en culturas colectivistas y entre quienes valoran la estabilidad y la cohesión social.

Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living

Ecological and Sustainable Living

Aims to **reduce environmental impact** through **sustainable practices**, such as organic farming, solar energy use, and recycling.

Some people live in **eco-communities** or off-grid to **minimize their carbon footprint**.

Prioritizes **harmony with nature, conservation**, and **ethical responsibility**.

Su objetivo es reducir el impacto ambiental mediante prácticas sostenibles, como la agricultura orgánica, el uso de energía solar y el reciclaje.

Algunas personas viven en ecocomunidades o fuera de la red eléctrica para minimizar su huella de carbono.

Prioriza la armonía con la naturaleza, la conservación y la responsabilidad ética.

Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living

Work-Centric and Ambitious Living

Focused heavily on **career advancement, achievements, and professional success.**

Often found in urban areas and **competitive industries.**

Success is measured in **promotions, recognition, or entrepreneurial milestones.**

Se centra principalmente en el avance profesional, los logros y el éxito profesional.

Se suele encontrar en zonas urbanas e industrias competitivas.

El éxito se mide en promociones, reconocimientos o hitos empresariales.

Success & Ways of Living

Different Ways of Living

Creative and Artistic Lifestyle

Driven by a **passion for creativity, expression, and innovation.**

Many artists, writers, musicians, and creatives prioritize their work or **art over traditional metrics of success.**

This lifestyle can be deeply fulfilling but **may come with financial instability.**

Impulsados por la pasión por la creatividad, la expresión y la innovación.

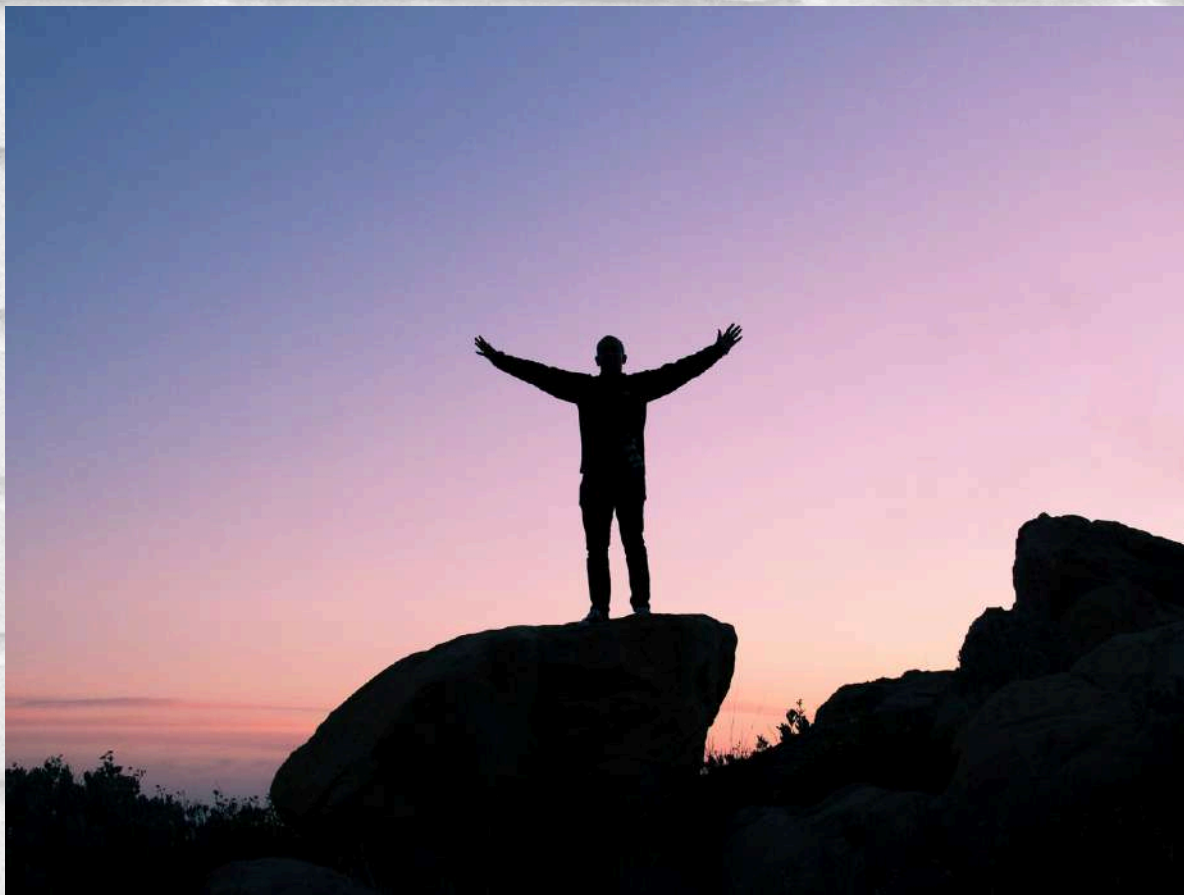
Muchos artistas, escritores, músicos y creativos priorizan su trabajo o arte por sobre las métricas tradicionales de éxito.

Este estilo de vida puede ser profundamente gratificante, pero puede conllevar inestabilidad financiera.

Success & Ways of Living

Idioms & Expressions

SUCCESS



Sink or swim	Hundirse o nadar
Reach for the stars	Alcanzar las estrellas
The sky's the limit	El cielo es el límite
Go the extra mile	Ir más allá
Come out on top	Realizarlo con éxito
'I made it!'	"¡Lo logré!"
'I did it!'	"¡Lo logré!"

NOT: I got it!!

Success & Ways of Living

Idioms & Expressions

WAYS OF LIVING

To each his own	Sobre gustos no hay nada escrito.
Live and let live	Vive y deja vivir
Different strokes for different folks	Para gustos están los colores
Whatever floats your boat	Cada loco con su tema
Go with the flow	Déjate llevar
Live life to the fullest	Vive la vida al máximo
The grass is always greener on the other side	Siempre queremos lo que no tenemos.
Be true to yourself	Sé fiel a ti mismo



Success & Ways of Living

7 Keys to Living a Successful Life

1. Discipline
 2. Persistence (Without Exception)
 3. Influence
 4. Coaching
 5. Having a Personal Mission Statement
 6. Belief
 7. Goal Setting
- Remember: Success Is a Process**

1. Disciplina
 2. Persistencia (sin excepción)
 3. Influencia
 4. Coaching
 5. Tener una declaración de misión personal
 6. Creencia
 7. Establecer metas
- Recuerde: el éxito es un proceso



Source: <https://andyandrews.com>

Success & Ways of Living

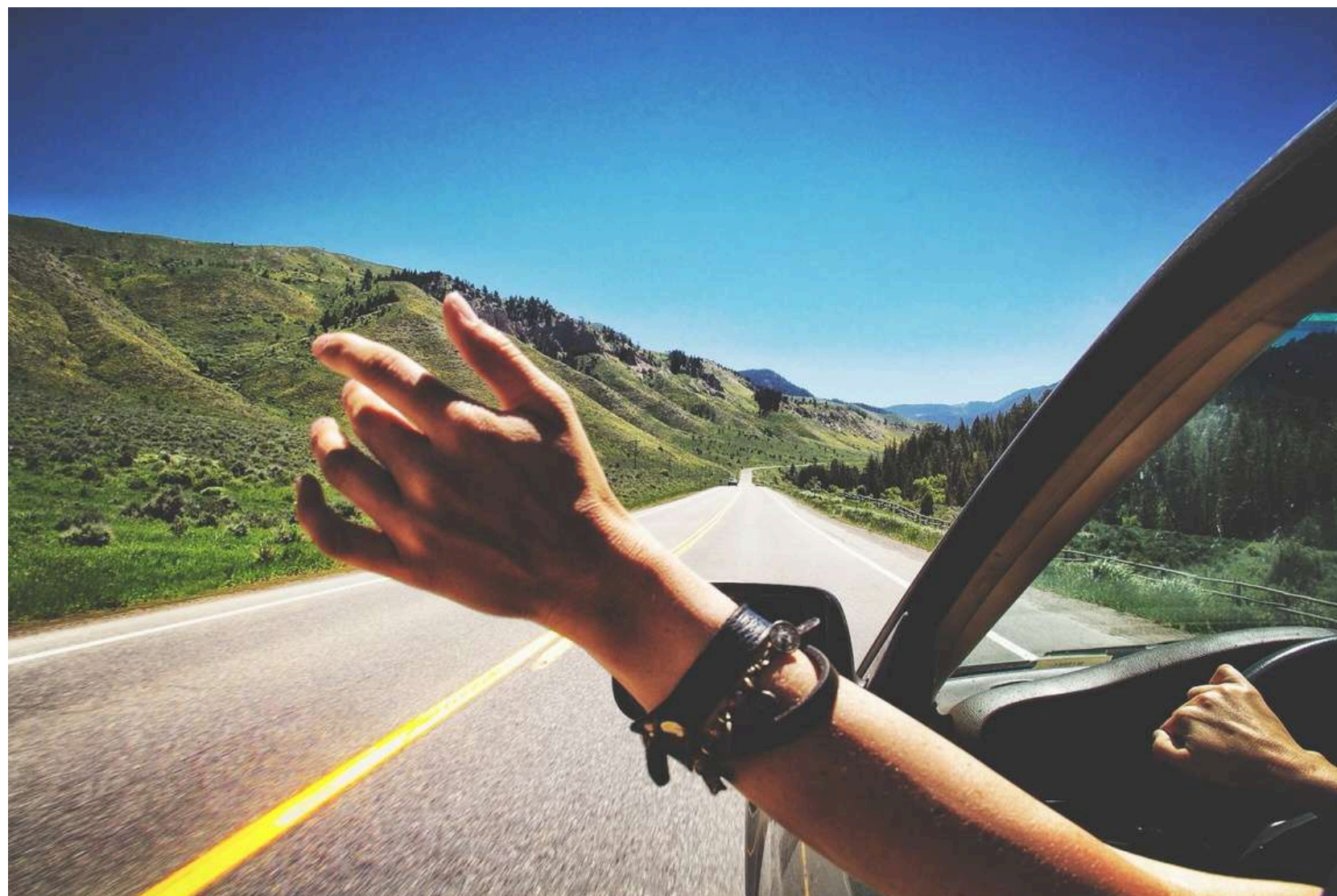
**"Great things never
come from comfort
zones."**

— Anonymous

**"Las grandes cosas nunca
surgen de las zonas de
confort."**



Success & Ways of Living



**“Don’t wait for
opportunity,
create it.”**

**— George Bernard
Shaw**

**“No esperes la
oportunidad, créala.”**

Success & Ways of Living

"Success is the sum of small efforts, repeated day-in and day-out."

— Robert Collier

"El éxito es la suma de pequeños esfuerzos, repetidos día tras día."

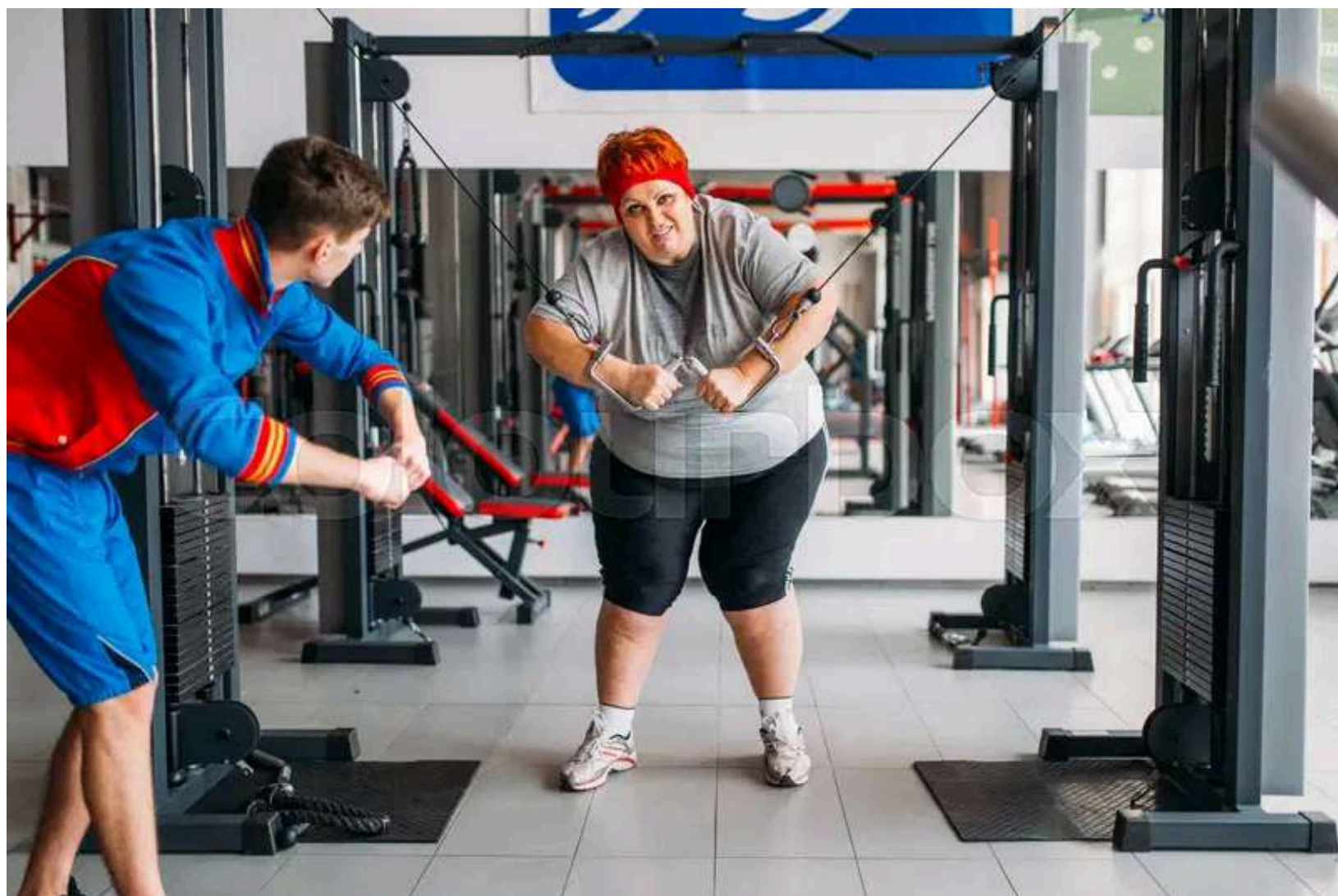


Success & Ways of Living

**"When you feel like
quitting, remember why
you started."**

— Anonymous

**"Cuando sientas ganas de
rendirte, recuerda por qué
empezaste."**



Success & Ways of Living

**“Whether you
think you can or
think you can’t,
you’re right.”**

— Henry Ford

***“Tanto si crees que puedes
como si crees que no
puedes, tienes razón.”***



Grammar

Focus:

Prasal Verbs

Phrasal Verbs!!!

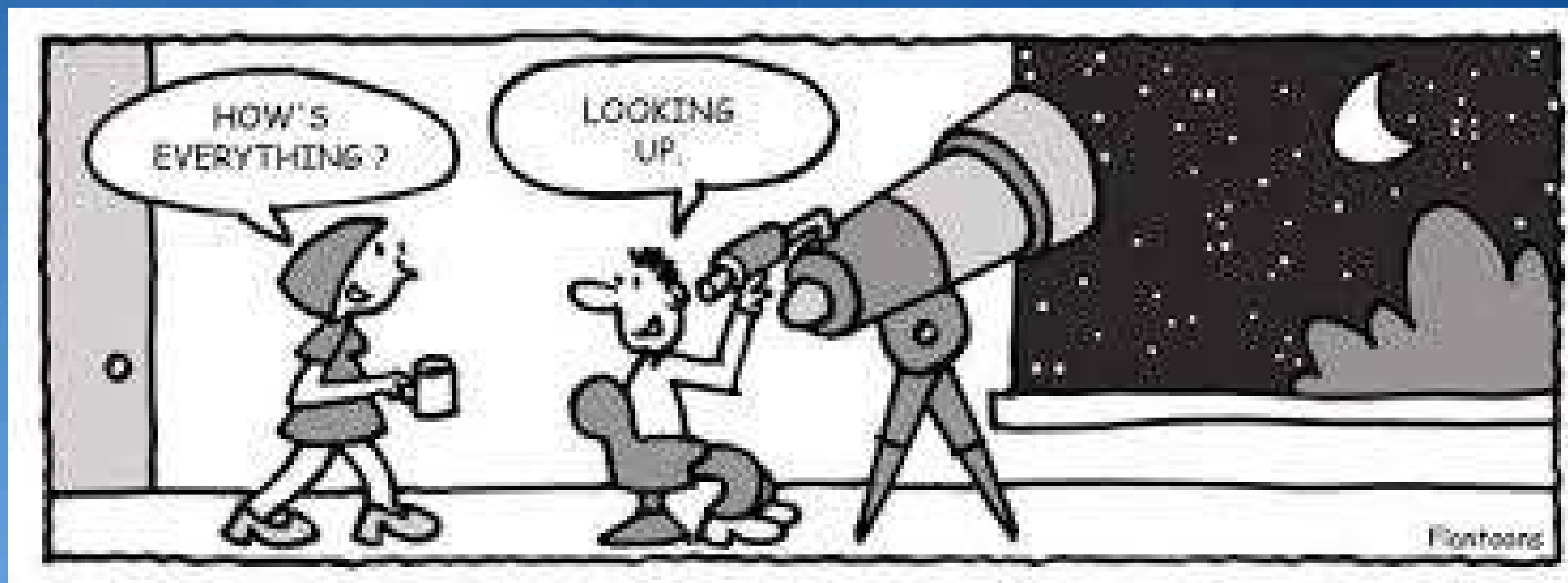
What is a phrasal verb?



A veces es mejor terminar con esas cosas de una vez.

Phrasal Verbs!!!

What is a phrasal verb?



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Why do
phrasal verbs
have to exist?!

Why can't we
simply
leave them out?

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Important things to know...



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Important things to know...

1) You have them in Spanish!

preguntar sobre = informarse

salir adelante = progresar

quedarse atrás = no avanzar

pasar por/sobre = pasar por alto

llevar a cabo = realizar

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Important things to know...

**2) You already know and use phrasal verbs
without realizing it!**



Phrasal Verbs!!!

shut up

back up

PICK UP

turn on

wake up!

get on

go back

put on

turn off

sit down

10,000+!

take off

Phrasal Verbs!!!



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Important things to know...

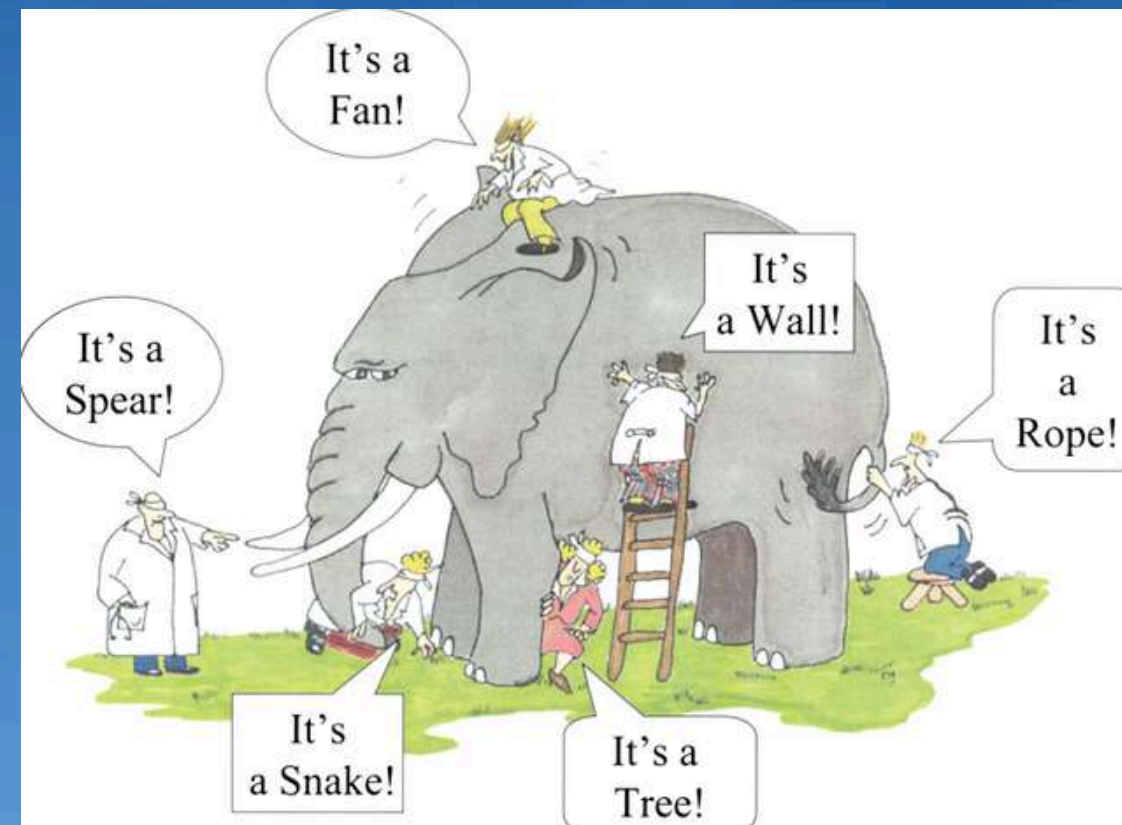
3) Native English speakers have no idea they exist!!



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Important things to know...

4) Best way to learn them is in context ... just like all other verbs, vocabulary and expressions!



...but this takes time.

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Important things to know...

**5) You can learn some tricks and associations
and ways we think!**



Phrasal Verbs!!!

BRIEF HISTORY

OLD ENGLISH / GERMANIC INFLUENCE

Prefixes: baernan (to burn)
forbaernan (to burn up) forbrecan (break up)

FRENCH/ LATIN INFLUENCE:

High-status, formal verbs: destroy (détruire).
Phrasal verb form was less formal.

EARLY MODERN INFLUENCE:

16th century- the use 'blew up' (exploded).... 5744 phrasal verbs documented in Shakespear's works!!!

MODERN INFLUENCE:

Practical & creative evolution; 3-part phrasal verbs like 'put up with' (tolerate) and 'do away with' (abolish)

TYPES of Phrasal Verbs!!!

Literal / Physical (Transparent)

put + on

She **put on** her coat before leaving.



carry + out

They **carried out** the sofa from the apartment.

send + back

He **sent back** the Amazon package because it was damaged.



hang + up

He enjoyed the conversation so much that
he didn't want to **hang up**.

TYPES of Phrasal Verbs!!!

Literal / Physical (Transparent)

put + on

She **put on** her coat before leaving.



carry + out

They **carried out** the sofa from the apartment.

send + back

He **sent back** the Amazon package because it was damaged.



hang + up

He enjoyed the conversation so much that he didn't want to **hang up**.



TYPES of Phrasal Verbs!!!

Figurative (Idiomatic)

put + on

She is a drama queen and always puts on an act.

Ella es una reina del drama y siempre actúa.

carry + out

He carried out his duties with great professionalism.

Desempeñó sus funciones con gran profesionalismo.

look + up

If you don't know a definition you can look it up on Google in seconds.

Si no conoces una definición, puede buscarla en Google en segundos.



Phrasal Verbs!!!

More formal (Latin origin) verbs can be replaced:

- Call off – **cancel**
- Come up with – **invent**
- Cut down on – **reduce**
- Find out – **discover**
- Give up – **stop/surrender**
- Leave out – **omit**
- Pass on – **transmit**
- Put back/off – **postpone**
- Put up with – **tolerate**
- Set up – **arrange**
- Turn down – **reject**
- Work out – **calculate**

Phrasal Verb FORM

Separable

He **took off** his jacket.

He **took** his jacket **off**.

He **took** it **off**.

~~He **took off** it.~~



Phrasal Verb FORM

INseparable



The plane **took off**.
He has **grown up** a lot.
Her car **broke down**.



PREPOSITIONS

by VS through ? **on VS over**

? **in VS on** ?

out VS off ? **off VS away**

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies



UP = to a higher level, more completely, upward direction

speak vs **speak up** = speak louder

clean vs **clean up** = clean, pick up and put things away

use vs **use up** = use completely

buy vs **buy up** = buy all of the supply

fill vs **fill up** = fill to the top level

set vs **set up** = assemble or arrange

clear vs **clear up** = eliminate confusion

pick vs **pick up** = grab and lift; learn new info & skills

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies

OUT = toward final result / completely



turn vs **turn out** = to result a certain way, produce, turn off lights

fill vs **fill out** = complete an application

burn vs **burn out** = burn completely, become overly stressed

sold vs **sold out** = sell all of something

move vs **move out** = completely leave a house or area

run vs **run out (of)** = result of using something until there is no more

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies

ON = point of effort, continuing



work vs work on = point of effort, influence

focus vs on = point of focus

build vs build on = point of focus, add to previous building

....

go vs go on = continue 'going' (moving, talking, etc.)

play vs play on = continue playing

keep vs keep on = continue doing something

hold vs hold on = continue holding or for support, wait, endure

hang vs hang on = continue holding/hanging for support, wait, endure

carry vs carry on = continue moving, doing something



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Preposition ASSOCIATION tendencies

THROUGH = in detail, pass the process, over a longer time



go vs go through = review something in detail, experience
a (difficult) period of time

get vs get through = manage or survive an experience (usually
difficult)

put vs put through = connect a phone call, make experience
something, manage the processing,

talk vs talk through = talk in detail about a problem towards
a solution

Phrasal Verbs!!!

Natural Combos!

come back (here), **go back** (there)

break down, fix up (cars, machines, systems)

get in (to), get out (of) (car, small boat, space with difficulty)

get on (to) / get off (of) (bus, train, plane, horse)

look over, look through (documents, reports, operations)

hand/turn in, hand/send back (assignments, reports, forms)



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Natural Combos!

open up, close down (shop, business, emotionally)

pick up, drop off (someone + place)

put in, take out (money in the bank)

put together, take apart (model, Legos, machine)

put up, take down (picture, decorations)



Phrasal Verbs!!!

Natural Combos!

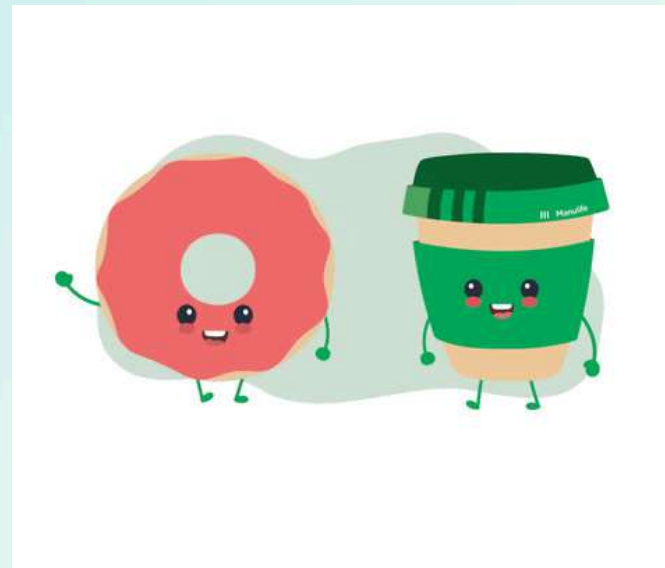
set up, take/tear down (stage, stand)

speed up, slow down (car, processes, relationships)

turn on, turn off (lights, electronics)

turn up, turn down (volume, heat, air conditioning)

fall behind, catch up, get ahead, stay ahead (races, studies, work)



COMMON ERRORS & CONFUSION !!



Common ERRORS!

**BE
CAREFUL!**

NOT USING ONE, OR THE RIGHT ONE:



That reminded me of what we were **talking** earlier.

That reminded me of what we were talking ABOUT earlier.

I usually **go out of** work at 6pm.

I usually GET OFF work at 6pm.

I usually LEAVE work at 6pm.

Common ERRORS!

BE
CAREFUL!

MIXING UP 'ING' vs 'TO'



I look forward to **hear** from you soon.

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

The doctor turned out **being** the killer.

The doctor turned out to be the killer.

Common ERRORS!

**BE
CAREFUL!**

MISPLACING THE PRONOUN:



After using the tools, we put **away them**.

After using the tools, we put them away.

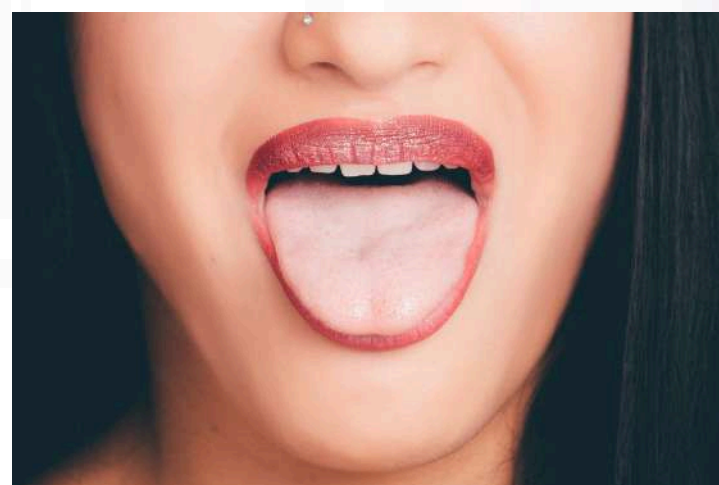
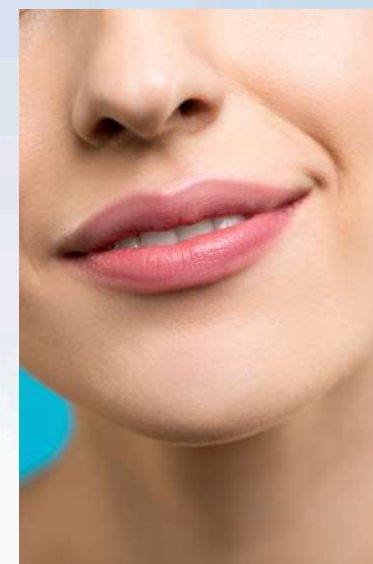
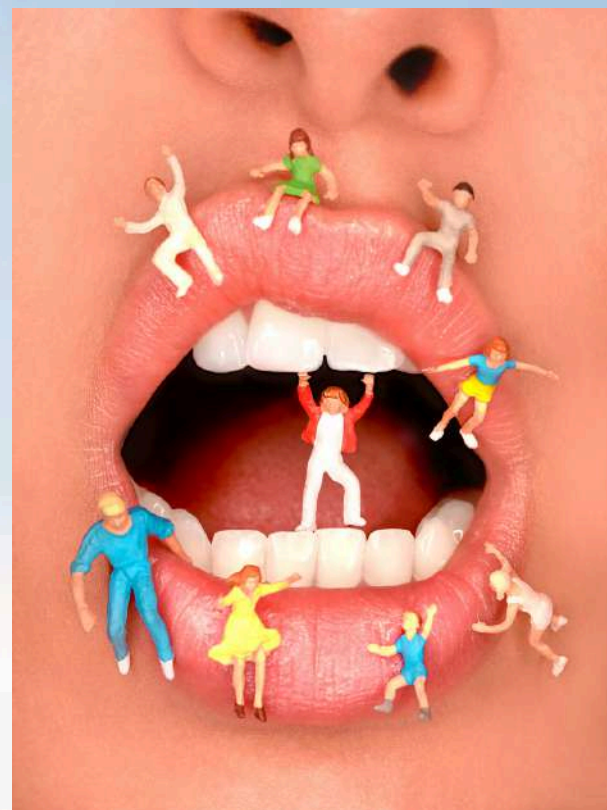
If you need to know the definition of a new word, look **up it**.

If you need to know the definition of a new word, look it up.

Precise Pronunciation:



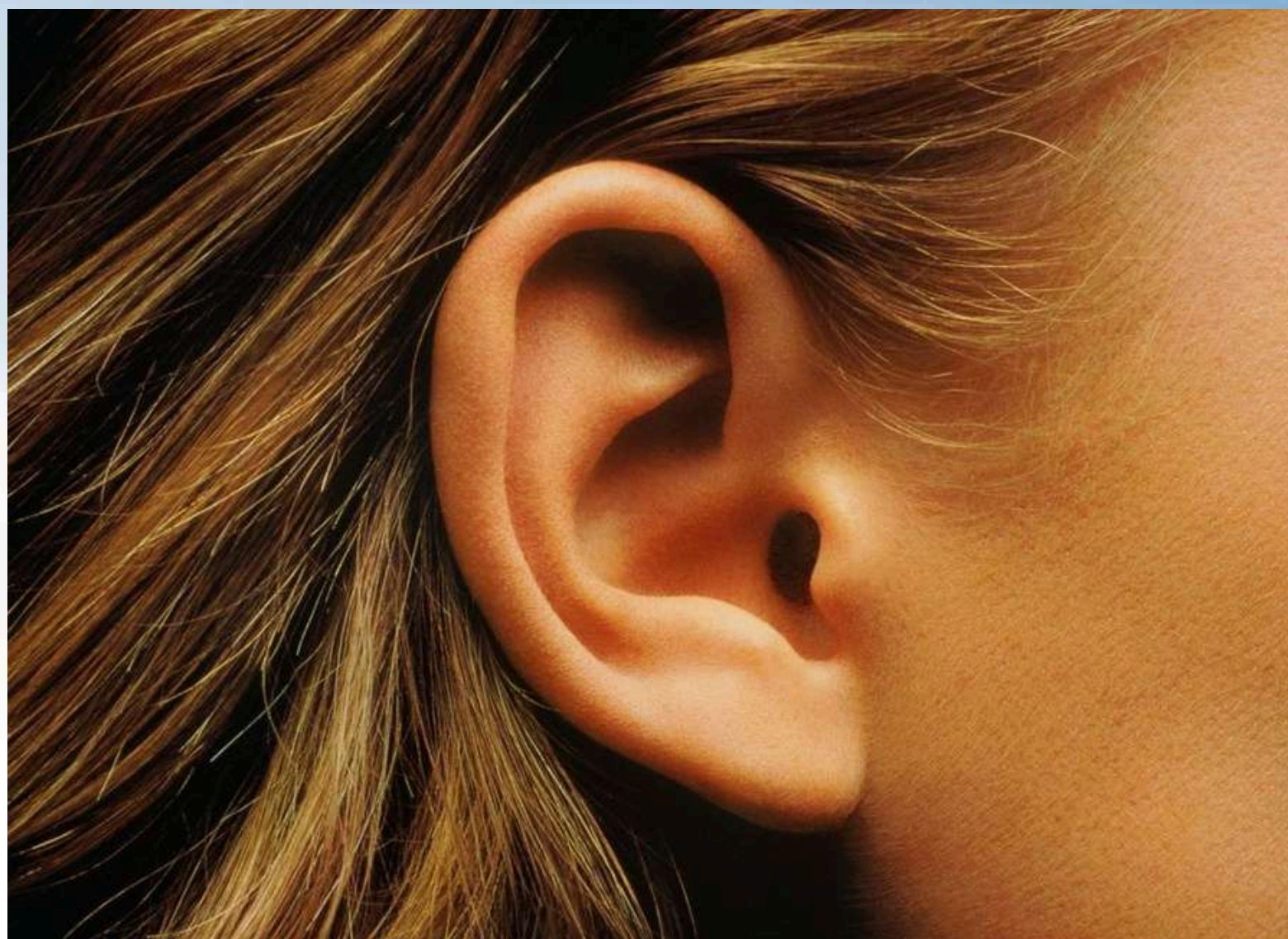
Precise Pronunciation:



Precise Pronunciation:



Precise Pronunciation:



PRONUNCIATION CONFUSION!



Me: What company do you work for?

Employee: I work in a pine factory. Pines water, solvent pines. I was working there 40 years ago.

Me: I'm sorry what kind of company is it?

Employee: Pints, metal and wood.

Me: Pines or pints? What do you make again?

Employee: Pints.

Me: Oh, you mean 'pAints'. I understand now. I thought you meant pints as in beer or pines like the tree.

Employee: Sorry, my ass scent is very poor. (accent)



PRONUNCIATION

10 TENDENCIES !

RULE#4: Pronounce double consonants as a single letter

Words that have double ll, ss, ff, rr, pp, zz, dd and cc are all pronounced as if they are singular such as the words "fuzz," "occur," or "fluff."

CC words as 'K':

account, accuse,
broccoli, impeccable,
occasion, occupy,
tobacco

EXCEPTIONS: CC as 'KS'

accent, success, accident, access,
accelerate, accept, accessory,
eccentric, vaccine

Precise Pronunciation:

Tricky words!
...words with
double 'c'
!

Precise Pronunciation:

Tricky words!

If you want to improve your
accent and **accomplish**
having **acceptable**
pronunciation, **success** is
possible!

You need to be **accurate** and
succinct **according** to the
rules!

Precise Pronunciation:

'CC': DOUBLE LETTERS SOUND THE SAME

'CC' = K

acclimatize
accommodation
accomplish
accordingly
account
accounting
accredited
accuracy
accuse

impeccable
occupation
occupy
occur
preoccupied
tobacco
zucchini

Precise Pronunciation:

'CC':

EXCEPTION TO THE RULE:

BEFORE 'e', 'i'

CC = **K**S

accent

accentuate

accelerate

acccept

acccepted

access

accessory

accident

accidental

eccentric

occipital

success

successor

succinct

un**a**ccceptable

vaccine

Precise Pronunciation:

Pronounce the tricky words properly:

If you want to improve your
accent and accomplish
having acceptable
pronunciation, success is
possible!

You need to be accurate and
succinct according to the
rules!

SENTENCE STRESS!

We are **not** familiar with this **new** computer **program**.

I've **never heard** of it **before**, but it **makes sense**.

content words

nouns, verbs, negatives,
cuantifiers, question
words, some auxiliary
verbs

function words

articles, prepositions,
pronouns, conjunctions,
be, common auxiliary
verbs

AFF. vs NEG. STRESS!

AFFIRMATIVE

He can go.	He c-n GO .
They can do it.	They c-n DO it.
You can ask them.	You c-n ASK them.

NEGATIVE

He can't go.	He CAn't go.
They can't do it.	They CAn't do it.
You can't ask them.	You CAn't ask them.

LINKING SOUNDS:

Consonant to Vowel

turn off = tur **n**off

a bit of egg = a bita **v**egg

picked it up = pick **t**i **t**up

Consonant to Consonant

Spanish ships = Spani**sh**ips

She was sleeping = she wa**s**leeping

Vowel to Vowel

Who is he = Who **w**isee

too often = too **w**ofen

the end = the **y**end

she asked = she **y**asked

LINKING SOUNDS:

'LINKING 'ed' IN PAST

PRESENT

1. I like it a lot.
2. They work until 7pm.
3. We stop it early.
4. We dance all night.
5. They seem upset.

PAST

1. I liked **it** a lot.
2. They worked **until** 7pm.
3. We stopped **it** early.
4. We danced **all** night.
5. They seemed **upset**.

NATIVE SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with native pronunciation!

Did you = [didcha]

Do you = [duya]

Going to = [gunna]

Want to = [wanna]

Could have = [cudda]

Did you do it?

Do you know who it is?

Are we going to go?

Do they want to join us?

We could've gone.

PRONUCIATION

SENTENCE STRESS!

When you want to emphasize...

I'll go to the conference next Thursday = your future plans.

I'll go to the conference next Thursday. **(me, not Alicia)**

I'll go to the conference next Thursday. **(not to the concert)**

I'll go to the conference next Thursday. **(not this Thursday)**

I'll go to the conference next Thursday. **(not next Wednesday)**

PRONUCIATION

SENTENCE STRESS!

When you want to emphasize...

I'll go to the conference next Thursday = your future plans.

I'LL go to the conference next Thursday. **(me, not Alicia)**

I'll go to the **CONference** next Thursday. **(not to the concert)**

I'll go to the conference **NEXT** Thursday. **(not this Thursday)**

I'll go to the conference next **THURSDay**. **(not next Wednesday)**

PRONUCIATION

SENTENCE STRESS!

Irish Limerick:

There was a young lady from Niger,
Who smiled as she rode on a tiger.
After the ride
She was inside,
And the smile on the face of the tiger.

SENTENCE STRESS!

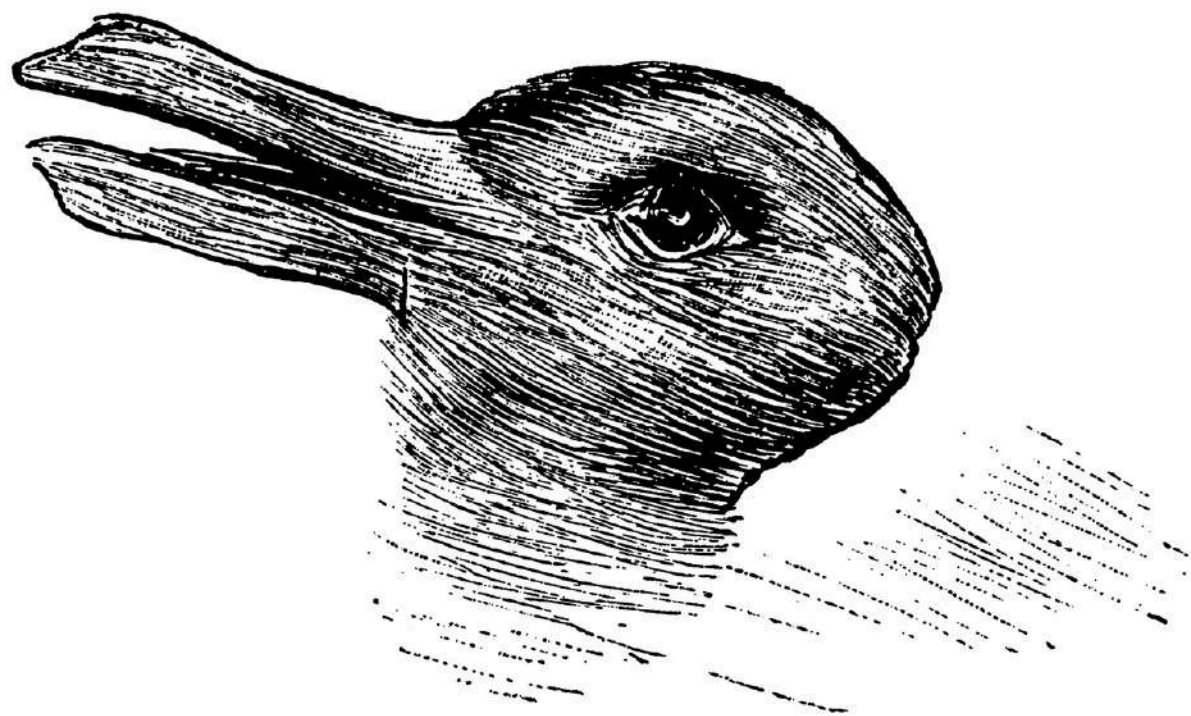
Irish Limerick:

There **was** a young **lady** from **Niger**,
Who **smiled** as she **rode** on a **tiger**.
After the **ride**
She was **inside**,
And the **smile** on the **face** of the **tiger**.

False Friends



False Friends

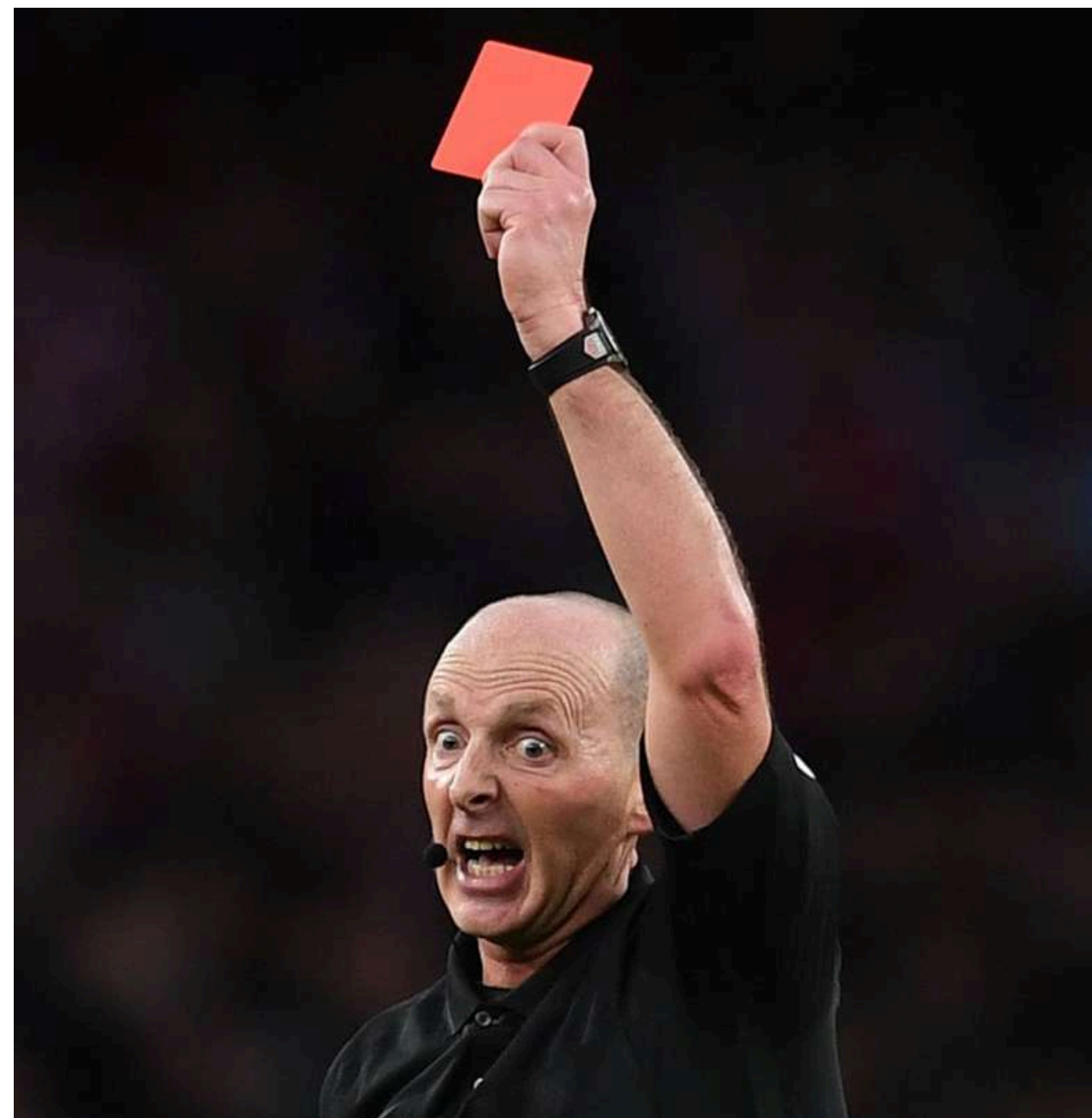


False Friends



=

CONFUSION!!





Spanish word:
éxito

False equivalent:
exit

= una salida de un edificio
o carretera

Error: In politics he and his
family have had a lot of
exit.

False Friends (1)

Correct word:
success

Definition:
**the achieving of the
results wanted or
hoped for**



In politics he and his
family have had a lot of
success.



Spanish word:
emoncionante

False equivalent:
emotional

= las emociones hace
que una persona se
siente sensible

Error: It was a very
emotional game.

False Friends (2)

Correct word:
exciting

Definition:

to make someone have
strong feelings of
happiness and
enthusiasm



It was a very
exciting game.



Spanish word:
soportar

False equivalent:
support

= apoyar a alguien o una
idea/causa

Error: When people go very
slow on the highway, I don't
support it

False Friends (3)

Correct word:
stand something

Definition:
to tolerate something



When people go very
slow on the highway,
I can't stand it.



I don't support the idea
of lowering the speed limit on
the highways.

Discussion Questions

How do you
define success?

Discussion Questions

**Can you ask
and answer
these questions? ...**

Discussion Questions

How do you personally define success? Is it about wealth, happiness, or something else?

Do you believe success is more about talent or hard work? Why?

Who is the most successful person you know or admire? What makes them successful?

Can someone be considered successful if they aren't happy? Why or why not?

Is failure necessary for success? Can people succeed without experiencing setbacks?

How important is financial success compared to emotional or spiritual fulfillment?

What is your ideal way of living, and how does it compare to your current lifestyle?

How do cultural differences influence people's ideas about the best way to live?

Do you think living a simple life is better than chasing big ambitions? Why or why not?

How do modern technologies and social media impact the way we live and our pursuit of success?

Success & Ways of Living



How do you personally define success? Is it about wealth, happiness, or something else?

**¿Cómo define usted personalmente el éxito?
¿Tiene que ver con la riqueza, la felicidad o
con algo más?**

Success & Ways of Living

Who is the most successful person you know or admire? What makes them successful?



¿Quién es la persona más exitosa que conoces o admiras? ¿Qué la hace exitosa?

Success & Ways of Living

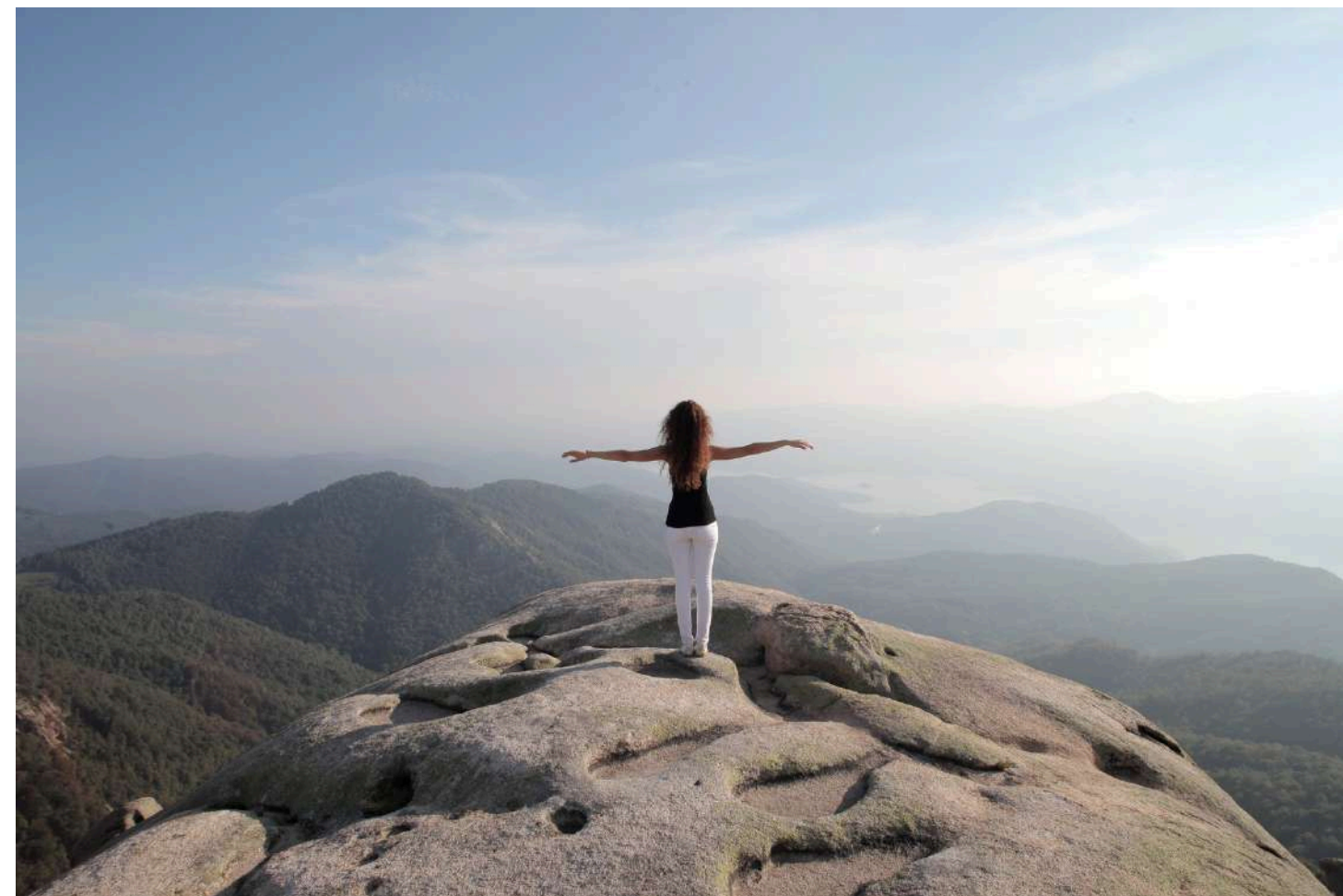
Is failure necessary for success? Can people succeed without experiencing setbacks?



¿Es necesario el fracaso para el éxito? ¿Pueden las personas triunfar sin sufrir contratiempos?

Success & Ways of Living

What is your ideal way of living, and how does it compare to your current lifestyle?



¿Cuál es tu estilo de vida ideal y cómo se compara con tu estilo de vida actual?

Success & Ways of Living

Do you think living a simple life is better than chasing big ambitions? Why or why not?



¿Crees que vivir una vida sencilla es mejor que perseguir grandes ambiciones? ¿Por qué sí o por qué no?

Q&A sesión



Success & Ways of Living

G⁴ O³ A² L⁴



Success & Ways of Living

Success & Ways of Living



Success & Ways of Living

Success & Ways of Living

Success & Ways of Living



Success & Ways of Living





**I always work with a goal,
and the goal is to improve
as a player and as a person
- Rafael Nadal**



**“Work hard, be kind,
and amazing things
will happen.”
– Conan O’Brien**

Dedicate time

Work hard

Practice

Focus

Have

Dedicate time

Work hard

Practice

Focus

Have



*Thank
you!*



Brian Bolles
 **eclap**
Escuela de Administración Pública
de Castilla y León