

Seminar 25: Let's talk...

Art & Culture + Present Simple & Adjectives

OVERVIEW:

1. **Relevant Expressions, Verbs & Vocabulary (REVV!)**
2. **Important Grammar: Present Simple & Adjectives**
3. **Precise Pronunciation: homophones & homographs**
4. **F.A.C.E. = False Friends & Avoiding Common Errors!**
5. **Most common questions – Can you answer them?**

Art & Culture

Art & Culture



Art & Culture



Art & Culture

What is art?



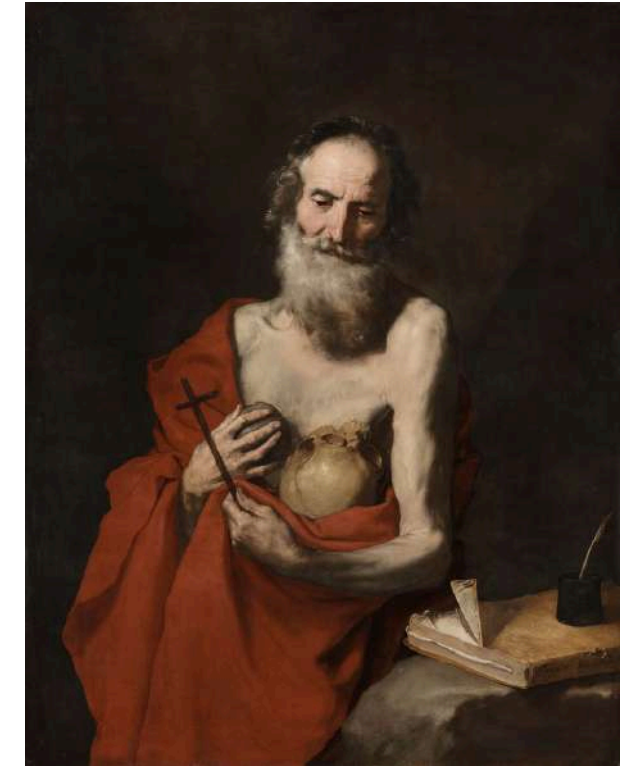
Art & Culture

What is art?

What is Culture?



Art & Culture



Art & Culture



Art & Culture

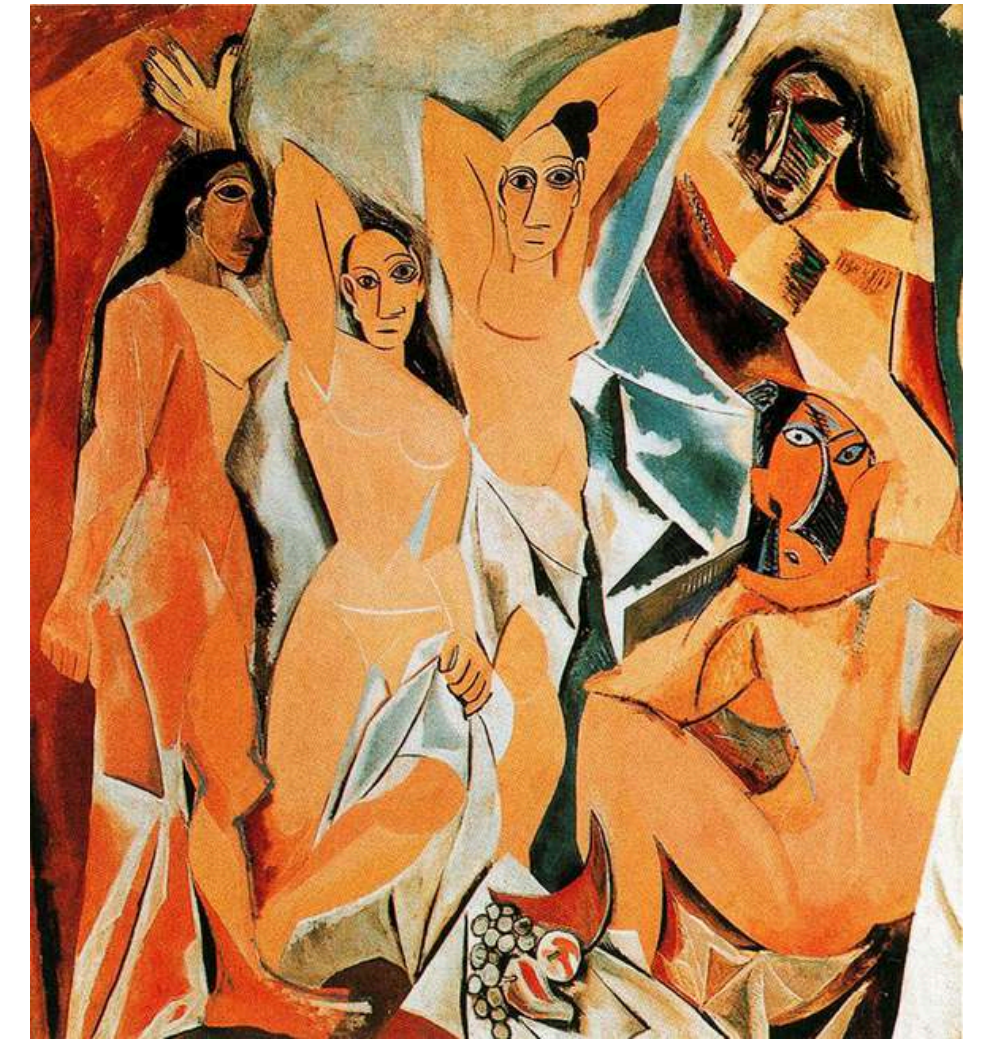
What makes art
good or bad?



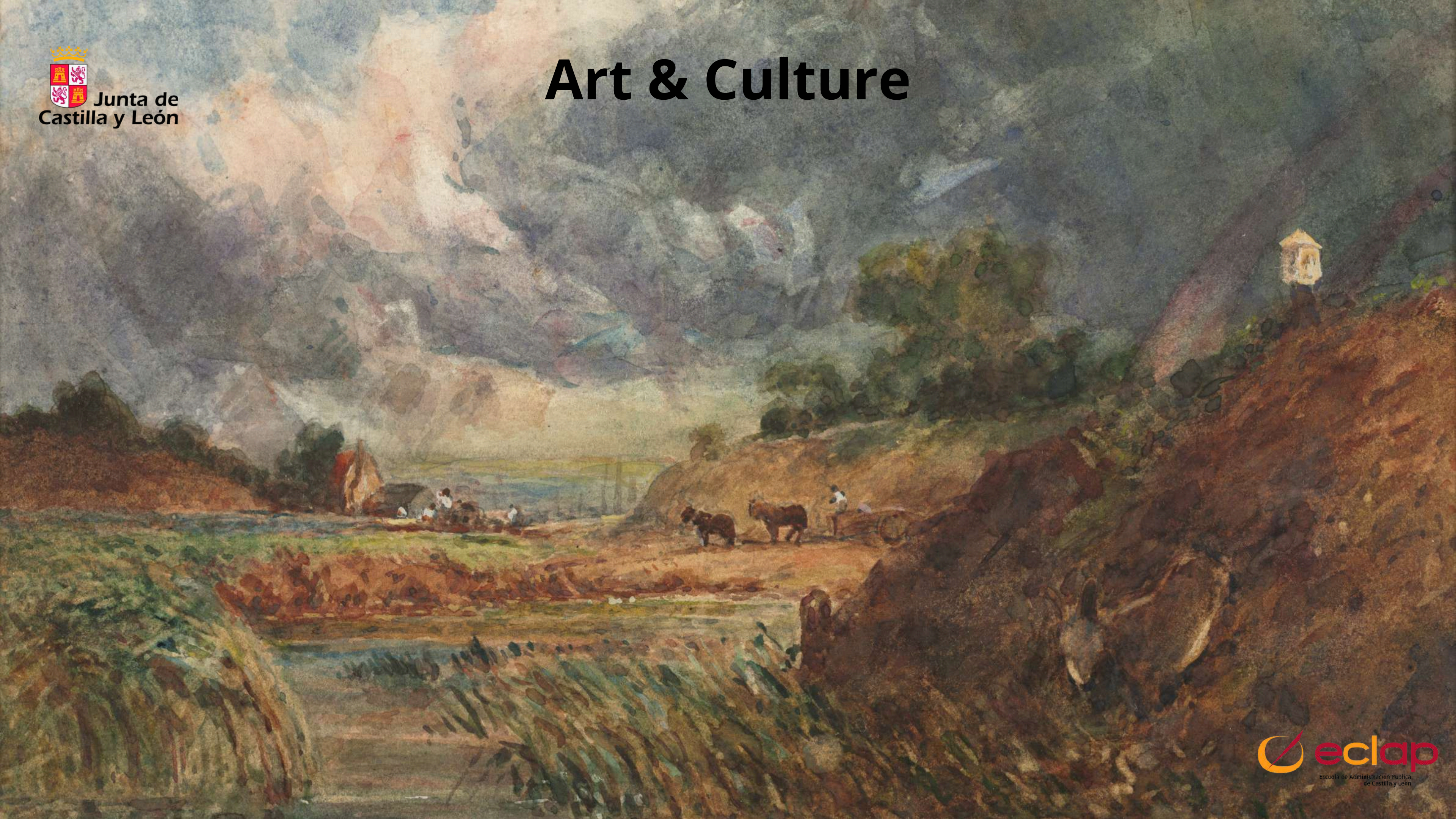
Art & Culture



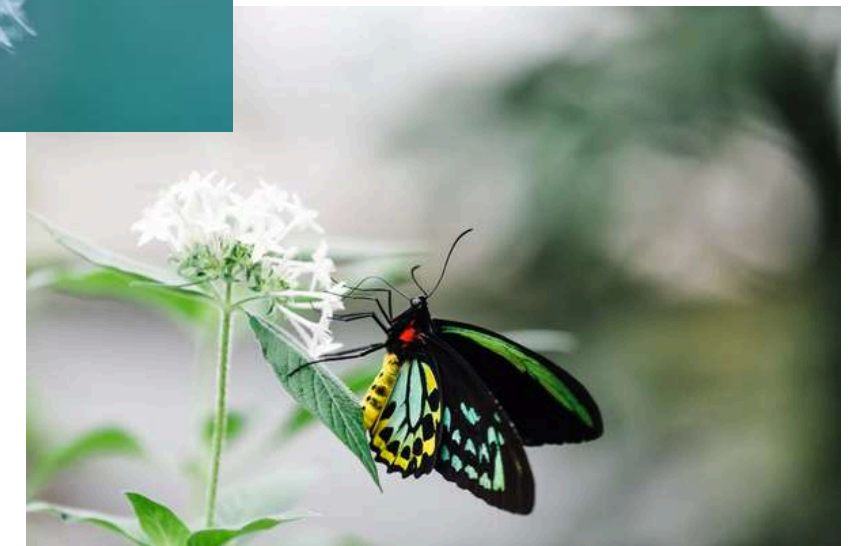
Good or bad?



Art & Culture



Art & Culture



Art & Culture



Art & Culture

**“Art is not what
you see, but what
you make others
see.”**

— Edgar Degas

***“Art is not what you see, but
what you make others see.”***





REVV

TIME:



**Relevant
Expressions,
Verbs
&
Vocabulary**

Art & Culture



Art & Culture

Culture Terms

Tradition	Tradición
Heritage	Patrimonio
Festival	Festival
Custom	Costumbre
Ritual	Ritual
Folklore	Folclore
Diversity	Diversidad
Subculture	Subcultura
Cultural Identity	Identidad cultural
Globalization	Globalización

Art & Culture

What is art?
arts?
fine art?
crafts?

Art & Culture

Basic Definitions

Art = covering all creative expression

Art = fine art such as painting, drawing and sculpture

Arts = various creative fields collectively / subjects such as commerce, economics, philosophy, history and other such non-science subjects

The arts = these fields in a more formal or institutional context with artistic expression (includes **visual, literary, performing, and sometimes applied arts**)

Fine art = creating works for aesthetic purposes, without practical function (**painting, sculpture, architecture, photography, printmaking**, and other forms)

Fine arts = refers to multiple academic disciplines within fine art (includes **painting, sculpture, drawing, and often music, theater, and dance**)

Art & Culture

Basic Definitions

Arts and crafts = combines creative and practical activities, often for enjoyment or personal use (**knitting, pottery, or woodworking, decoration**)

EX. 5-minute crafts

A 'craft = emphasizes practical, technical skills and making functional objects (**pottery, woodwork, knitting**)



Artisan = a person who practices skilled craftsmanship, often creating functional and decorative objects by hand, often using traditional techniques (**handmade furniture, leather goods, jewelry**)



Art & Culture

Types of Art

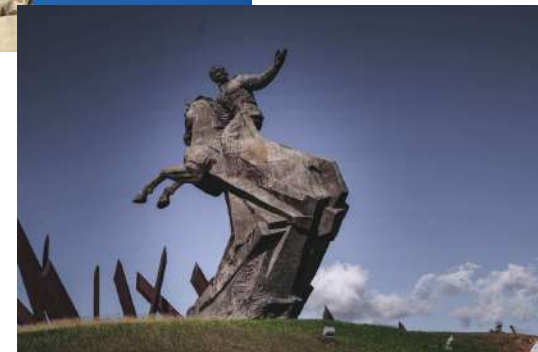
Visual Arts

Artes Visuales

Painting	Pintura
Drawing	Dibujo
Sculpture	Escultura
Photography	Fotografía
Printmaking	Grabado
Architecture	Arquitectura
Ceramics	Cerámica
Digital Art	Arte digital
Mixed Media	Técnica mixta
Collage	Collage
others...	otros...

Art & Culture

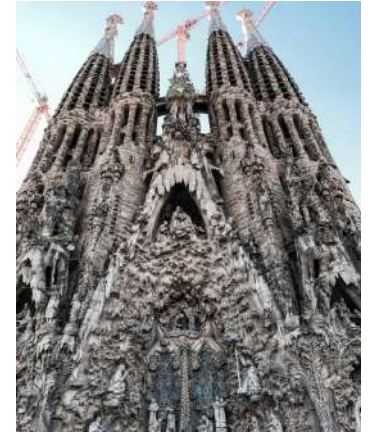
Statues, Monuments & Architecture



Art & Culture



Spanish Architecture





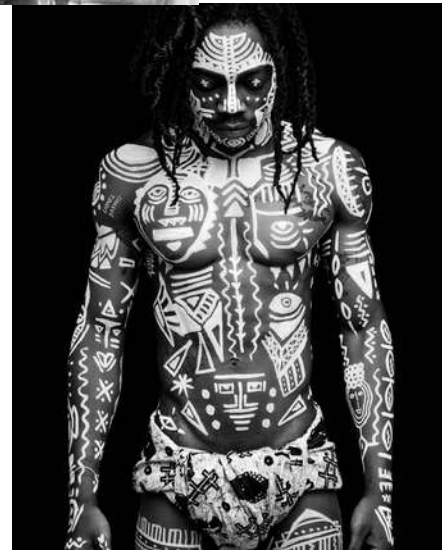
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Visual Arts - Photography -



Art & Culture



Visual Arts - Body art-



Art & Culture



Street Art



Art & Culture



Street Art

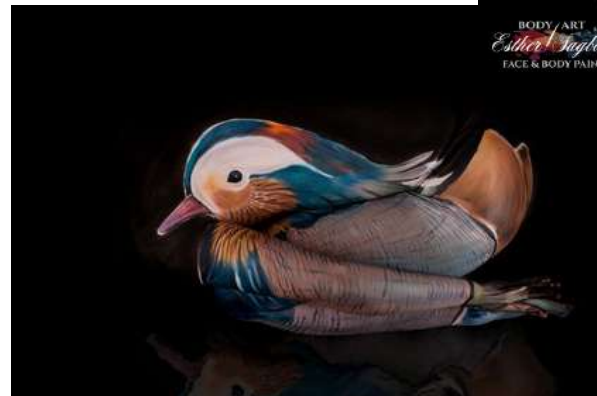




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Visual Arts - Body art-

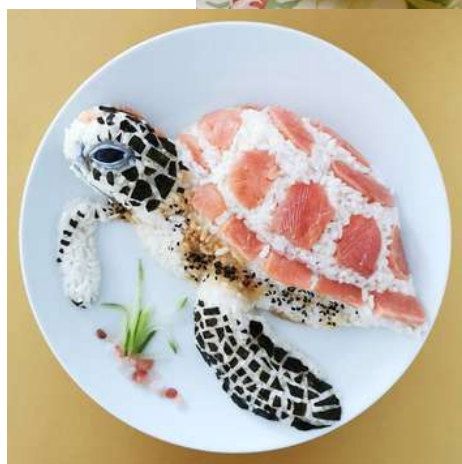




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Visual Arts - Food art-



Art & Culture

Visual Arts - Cakes -



Art & Culture

Visual Arts - Cakes -



Art & Culture

Types of Art

Performing Arts

Artes escénicas

Theater Teatro

Dance Danza

Music Música

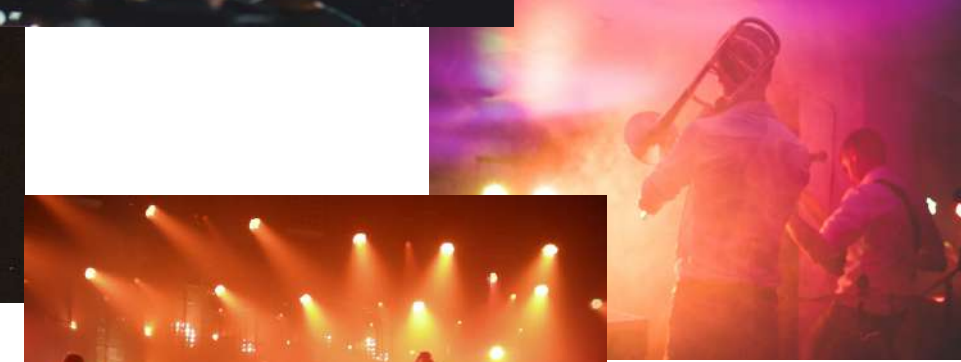
Opera Ópera

Film (US) /Cinema (UK) Cine

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Performing Arts



Art & Culture

Types of Art

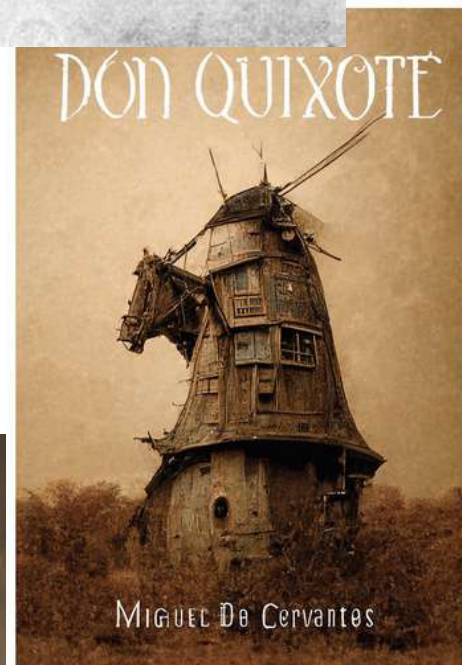
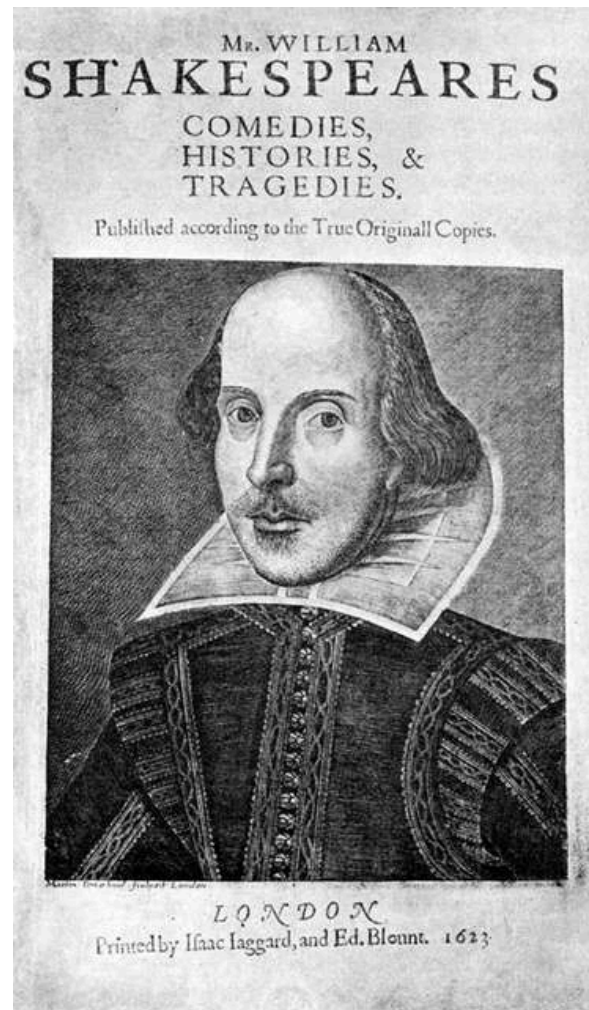
Literary Arts

Artes literarias

Poetry Poesía

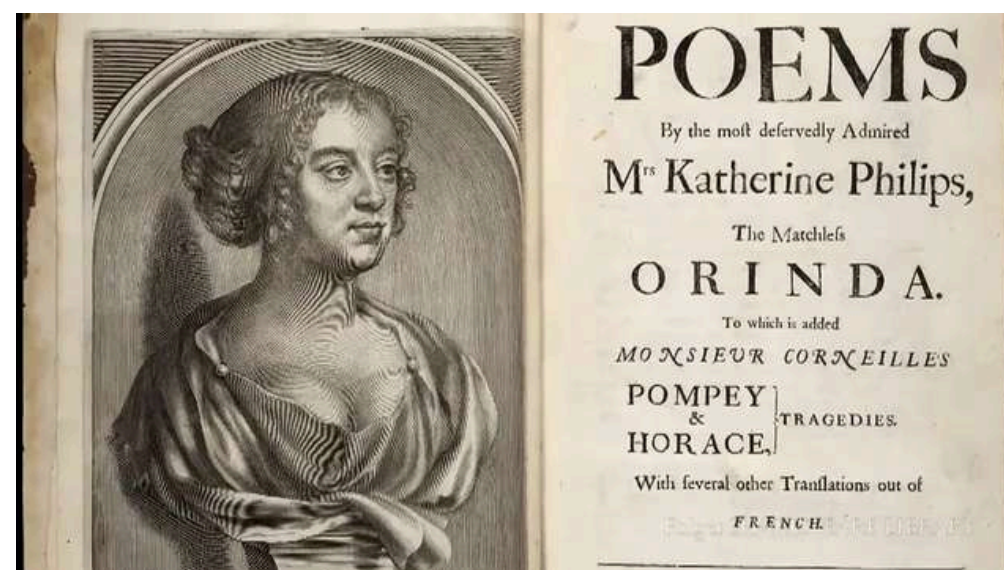
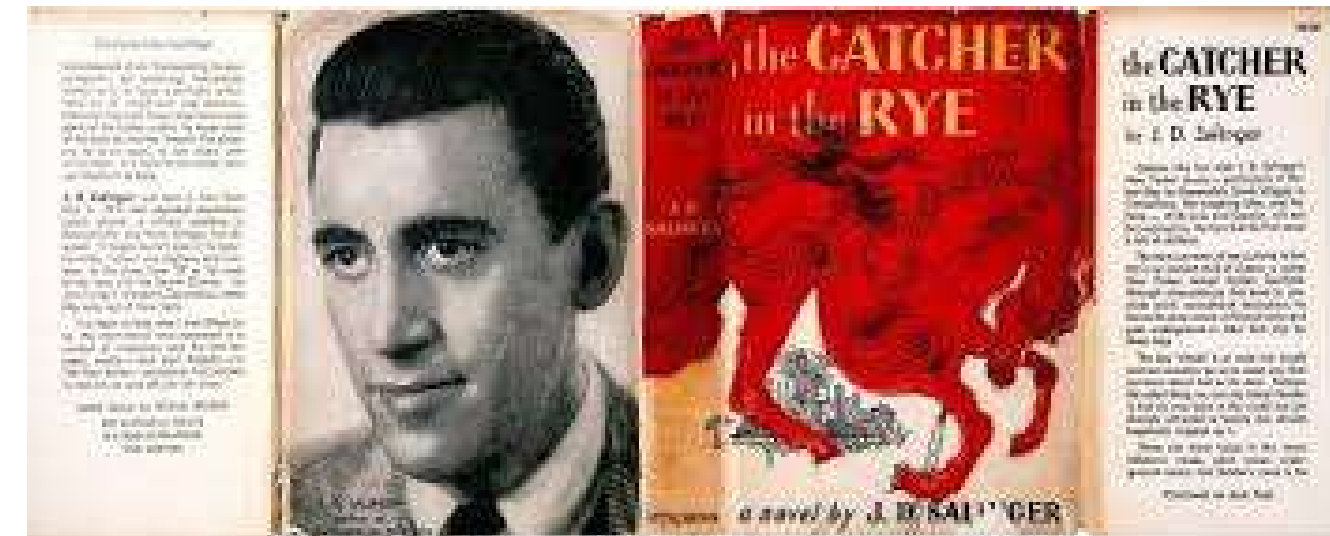
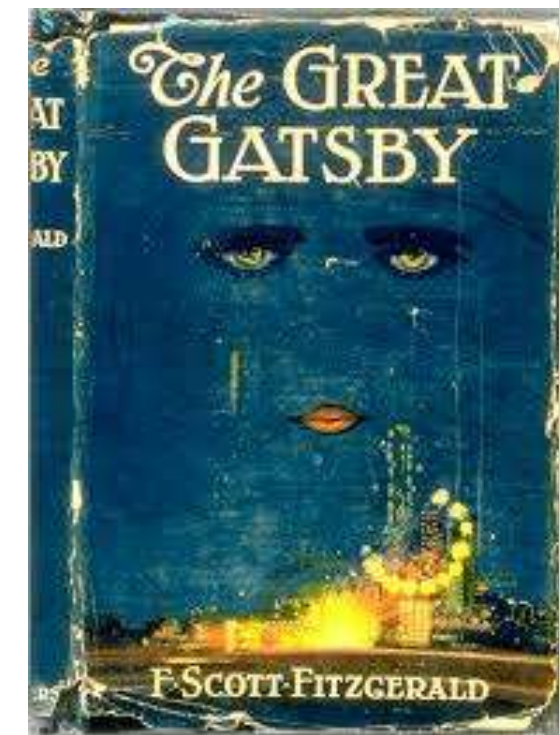
Prose Prosa

Drama Teatro



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Literary Arts



Art & Culture

Types of Art

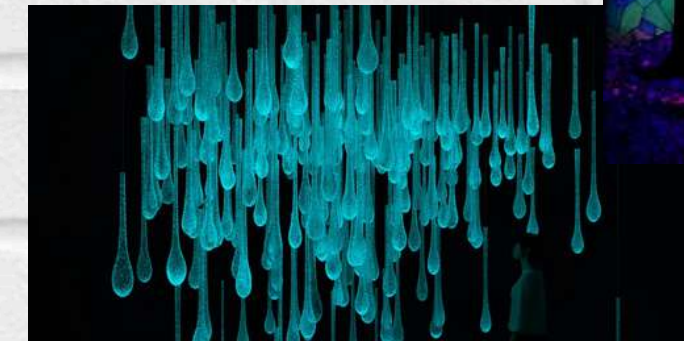
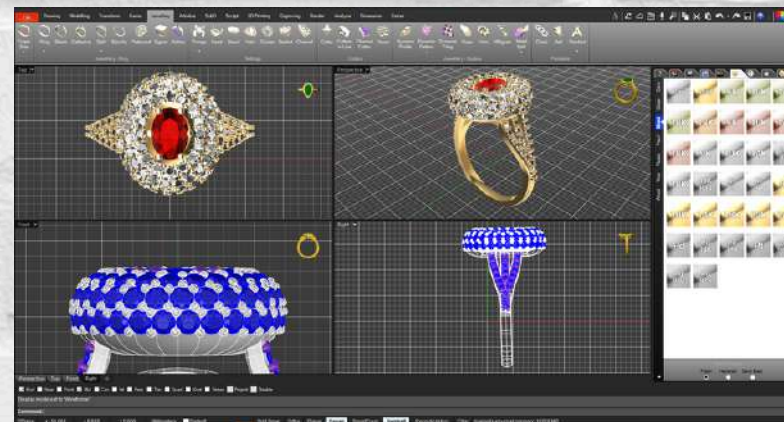
Decorative Arts

Artes decorativas

Textile art Arte textil

Glass art Arte en vidrio

Jewelry Design Diseño de joyería



Art & Culture

Types of Art



Applied Arts

Artes Aplicadas

Graphic Design Diseño gráfico
Fashion Design Diseño de moda
Interior Design Diseño de interiores



Art & Culture

Types of Art

Conceptual Art

Arte conceptual



Installation Art

Arte de instalación

Performance Art

Arte de performance (arte de acción)

Land Art

Land Art (arte con la tierra)



Art & Culture

Expressing what you like

I like...	Me gusta...
I enjoy...	Me gusta / Disfruto...
I'm keen on...	Me gusta...
I'm fond of...	Me gusta mucho...
I'm really into...	Me gusta mucho...
I love...	Me encanta...
I adore...	Me encanta...
I'm a big fan of...	Soy un gran fan de...
I'm passionate about...	Me apasiona...
I'm crazy about...	Me vuelve loco...
I'm mad about...	Me vuelve loco...

Art & Culture

Expressing what you don't like

I don't like... No me gusta...

I dislike... No me gusta...

I'm not particularly fond of... No me gusta especialmente...

I'm not keen on... No me gusta...

I'm not a fan of... No soy fan de...

It's not my cup of tea... No es lo mío...

I find it unpleasant... Me parece desagradable...

I hate... Odio...

I can't stand... No soporto...

Art & Culture

Visual Art Terms



Drawing Dibujo
Sketch Boceto

Painting Pintura

Oil painting Pintura al óleo

Watercolour painting Pintura a la acuarela

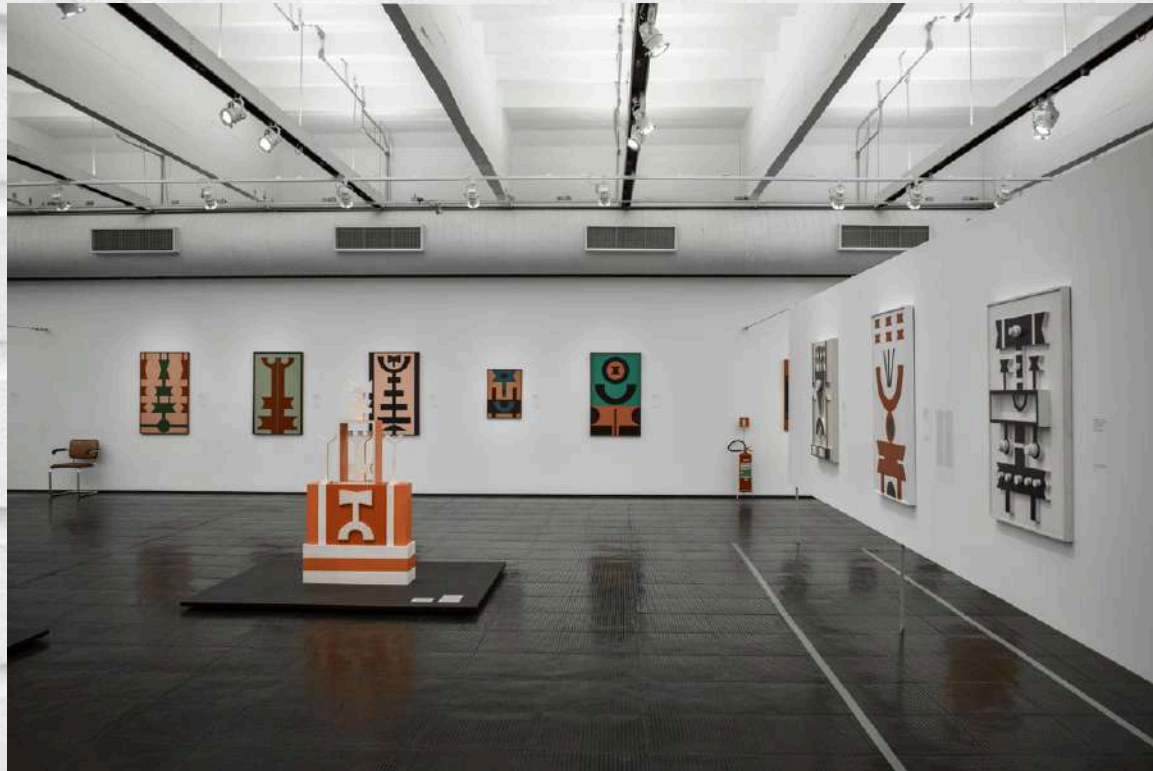
Sculpture Escultura

Collage Collage



Art & Culture

Visual Art Terms



Still life	Naturaleza muerta
Landscape	Paisaje
Portrait	Retrato
Mural	Mural
a work	una obra
an art piece	una obra
Masterpiece	Obra maestra
Exhibition	Exposición
Gallery	Galería

Art & Culture

Art Materials & Mediums



Pencil	Lápiz
Graphite	Grafito
Coloured pencils	Lápices de colores
Pens	Bolígrafos
Ink	Tinta
Markers	Rotuladores
Crayons	Crayones
Chalk	Tiza
Charcoal	Carbón
Oil pastel	Pastel al óleo

Art & Culture

Art Materials & Mediums



Paper	Papel
Poster paper	Papel para póster
Watercolour paper	Papel para acuarela
Canvas	Lienzo
Palette	Paleta
Brushes	Pinceles
Acrylic paint	Pintura acrílica
Oil paint	Pintura al óleo
Spray paint	Pintura en aerosol

Art & Culture

Styles of Art

Realism	Realismo
Impressionism	Impresionismo
Expressionism	Expresionismo
Abstract	Abstracción
Cubism	Cubismo
Surrealism	Surrealismo
Pop Art	Arte pop
Futurism	Futurismo
Minimalism	Minimalismo
Baroque	Barroco
Rococo	Rococó
Romanticism	Romanticismo

Art & Culture

Styles of Art

Art Nouveau	Art Nouveau
Art Deco	Art Decó
Dadaism	Dadaísmo
Op (Optical) Art	Arte óptico
Constructivism	Constructivismo
Symbolism	Simbolismo
Neoclassicism	Neoclasicismo
Post-Impressionism	Postimpresionismo
Street Art	Arte callejero

Art & Culture

Verbs for Visual Arts

VERBS: To...



draw	dibujar
sketch	esbozar
colour	colorear
shade	sombrear
paint	pintar
sculpt	esculpir
carve	tallar
mould	moldear
design	diseñar
create	crear

Art & Culture

Verbs for Visual Arts

VERBS: To...	make a rough draft	hacer un borrador
	draft	hacer un borrador
	print	imprimir
	frame	enmarcar
	put up	colocar
	set up	poner/armar/montar
	assemble	ensamblar/montar
	put together	juntar

Art & Culture

Performing Arts

Theatre	Teatro
Performance	Actuación
Choreography	Coreografía
Drama	Drama
Opera	Ópera
Orchestra	Orquesta
Ballet	Ballet
Script	Guión
Director	Director
Improvisation	Improvisación
Improv (comedy)	Improvisación (comedia)

Art & Culture

Verbs for Performing Arts

VERBS: To...

	to act	actuar
direct (a play or group)		dirigir una obra o un grupo
choreograph		coreografiar
to practice		practicar
to rehearse		ensayar
recite		recitar
to perform		representar
sing		cantar
dance		bailar
project		proyectar
play (a role)		representar (un papel)
play (an instrument)		tocar (un instrumento)
mime		hacer mímica

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Performing Arts

Exciting	Emocionante
Energetic	Energético
Lively	Vivo
Dramatic	Dramático
Entertaining	Entretenido
Humorous	Humorístico
Creative	Creativo
Inspiring	Inspirador
Graceful	Grácil
Elegant	Elegante
Melodic	Melódico
Emotional	Emocional
Passionate	Apasionado
Powerful	Poderoso
Impressive* (only positive)	Impresionante*

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Performing Arts

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Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - General

Beautiful vs Ugly	Hermoso vs Feo
Creative vs Unimaginative	Creativo vs Sin imaginación
Simple vs Complex	Simple vs Complejo
Plain vs Intricate	Sencillo vs. Intrincado
Abstract vs Real	Abstracto vs Real
Surreal vs Realistic	Surrealista vs Realista
Expressive vs Dull	Expresivo vs Aburrido
Modern vs Traditional	Moderno vs Tradicional
Geometric vs Organic	Geométrico vs Orgánico
Monochromatic vs Colourful	Monocromático vs Colorido
Dynamic vs Boring	Dinámico vs Aburrido

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Colors



Colourful	Colorido
Bright	Brillante
Warm	Cálido
Vibrant	Vibrante
Blended	Combinado
Mixed	Mixto
Contrasting	Contraste
Harmonious	Armonioso
Natural	Natural
Cool	Frío
Quiet	Tranquilo
Dull	Apagado
Monochromatic	Monocromático

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Tones/Lighting

Natural	Natural
Artificial	Artificial
Light, bright, glowing	Claro, brillante, resplandeciente
Warm, yellow	Cálido, amarillo
Cool, blue	Frío, azul
Flat, gentle	Plano, suave
Dark, dim	Oscuro, tenue
Graduated	Graduado
Contrasting	Contrastante
Monochromatic	Monocromático

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Composition

Arrangement, structure

Layout, positioning

Horizontal, vertical, diagonal, angled

Foreground, middle ground, background

Disposición, estructura

Disposición, posicionamiento

Horizontal, vertical, diagonal, en ángulo

Primer plano, plano medio, fondo

Open, spacious, empty

Flowing, free

Broken, fragmented

Cluttered, chaotic

Balanced, centred, symmetrical

Unbalanced, asymmetrical

Abierto, espacioso, vacío

Fluido, libre

Roto, fragmentado

Desordenado, caótico

Equilibrado, centrado, simétrico

Desequilibrado, asimétrico

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Texture

Polished	Pulido
Shiny	Brillante
Glossy	Reluciente
Rough vs smooth	Áspero vs. liso
Hard vs Soft	Duro vs. blando
Thick vs thin	Grueso vs. fino
Flat vs uneven	Plano y desigual

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Patterns

Lined	Rayas, con líneas
Striped	Rayas
Checkered	A cuadros
Dotted	Con lunaritas
Polka-dotted	Con lunares
Swirled	Con espirales
Lattice	Enrejado

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Form & Shape

2-D vs 3-D

Sharp, detailed

Blurred, obscured

Distorted, exaggerated

Long, narrow

Hard-edged, soft-edged

2-D vs 3-D

Nítido, detallado

Borroso, oscurecido

Distorsionado, exagerado

Largo, angosto

Bordes duros, bordes suaves

Art & Culture

ADJECTIVES - Mood

Peaceful, tranquil	Pacífico, tranquilo
Happy, cheerful	Feliz, alegre
Sad, sombre	Triste, sombrío
Angry, aggressive, bold	Enojado, agresivo, atrevido
Energetic, exciting	Energético, emocionante
Stimulating, thought provoking	Estimulante, estimulante
Boring, dull, timid, lifeless	Aburrido, monótono, tímido, sin vida

Art & Culture



**“We don’t make mistakes,
just happy little
accidents.”**

—Bob Ross

**“No cometemos errores, sólo
pequeños accidentes felices”.**

Art & Culture

**“Every child is an artist;
the problem is staying an
artist when you grow up.”**

— Pablo Picasso

***“Todo niño es un artista; el problema es
seguir siendo artista cuando crezcas”.***



Art & Culture



**“An artist is somebody
who produces things
that people don’t need to
have.”**

— Andy Warhol

***“Un artista es alguien que produce
cosas que la gente no necesita
tener.”***

Art & Culture

**"I don't know much
about art, but I know
what I like!"**

— Anonymous

***"¡No sé mucho de arte, pero sé lo
que me gusta!"***



Art & Culture

**“Painting is poetry that is
seen rather than felt, and
poetry is painting that is felt
rather than seen.”**

— Leonardo da Vinci

**“La pintura es poesía que se ve más
que se siente, y la poesía es pintura
que se siente más que se ve.”**



Art & Culture

**“There is nothing more
truly artistic than to love
people.”**

— Vincent van Gogh

**“No hay nada más
verdaderamente artístico que
amar a la gente.”**



Art & Culture

**“I found I could say things
with color and shapes that I
couldn't say any other way –
things I had no words for.”**

— Georgia O'Keeffe

**“Descubrí que podía expresar con
colores y formas cosas que no podía
expresar de ninguna otra manera;
cosas para las que no tenía palabras.”**



Art & Culture



**“Life is art. Art is life.
I never separate it.”**

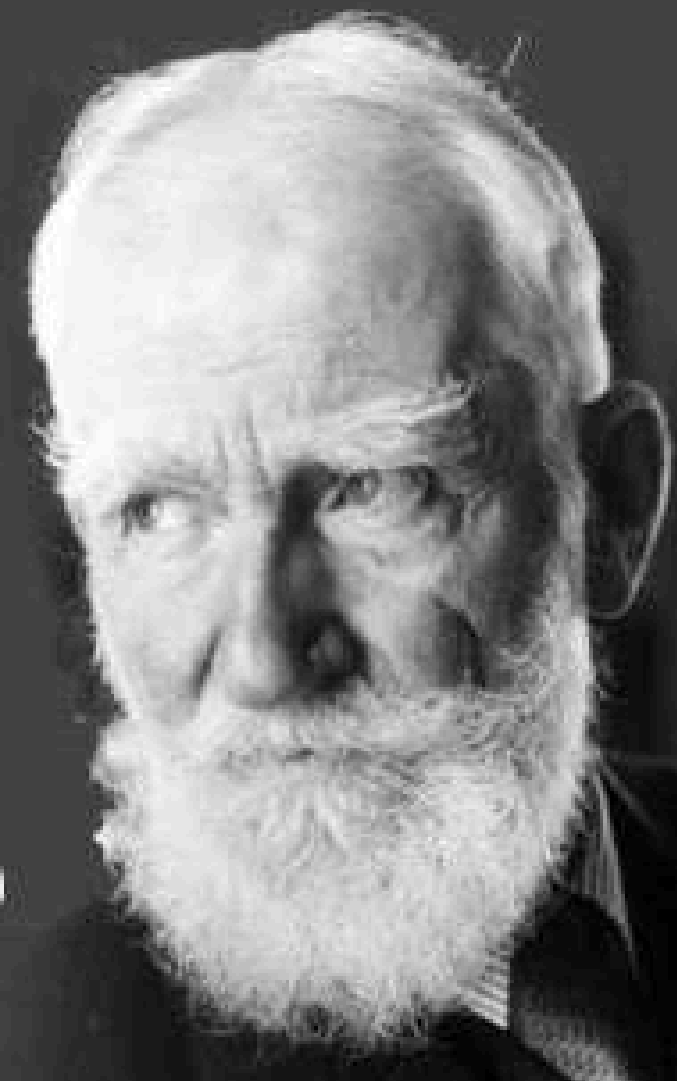
— Ai Weiwei

**“La vida es arte. El arte es
vida. Nunca lo separo”.**

Art & Culture

“Without art, the
crudeness of
reality would
make the world
unbearable”

— *George Bernard Shaw*



POLL TIME!

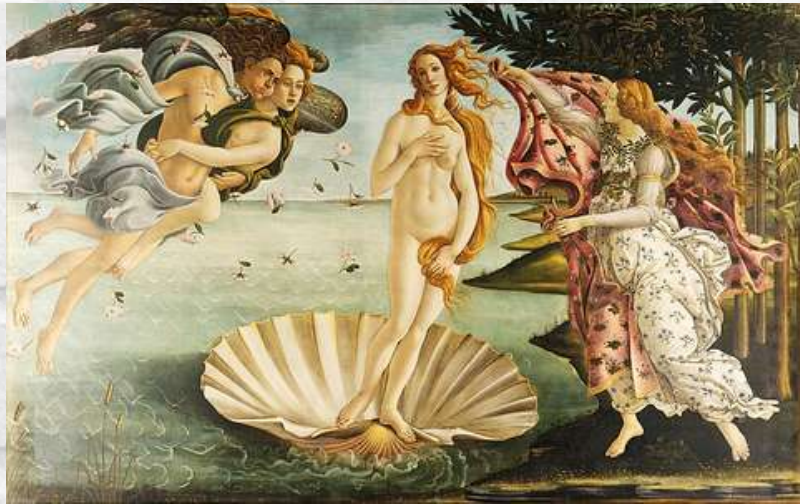


Art & Culture

Poll time

1. Which painting is your favourite (if you had to choose just one)?
 - a. The Birth of Venus by Sandro Botticelli (1485)
 - b. Mona Lisa by Leonardo da Vinci (1503-1519)
 - c. Las Meninas by Diego Velázquez (1656)
 - d. The Starry Night by Vincent Van Gogh (1889)
 - e. The Kiss by Gustav Klimt (1907-8)

Art & Culture Poll time



Art & Culture

Poll time

2. Which artist is your favourite Spanish artist (if you had to choose just one!)? PART1

- a. El Greco (1541-1614)**
- b. Francisco de Zurbarán (1598-1664)**
- c. Antoni Gaudí (1852-1926)**
- d. Joaquín Sorolla (1863-1923)**
- e. Juan Gris (1887-1927)**



Art & Culture

Poll time

3. Which artist is your favourite Spanish artist (if you had to choose just one!)? PART2

a. Francisco Goya (1746-1828)



b. Diego Velasquez (1599-1660)



c. Pablo Picasso (1881-1973)



d. Joan Miró (1893-1983)



e. Salvador Dali (1904-1989)

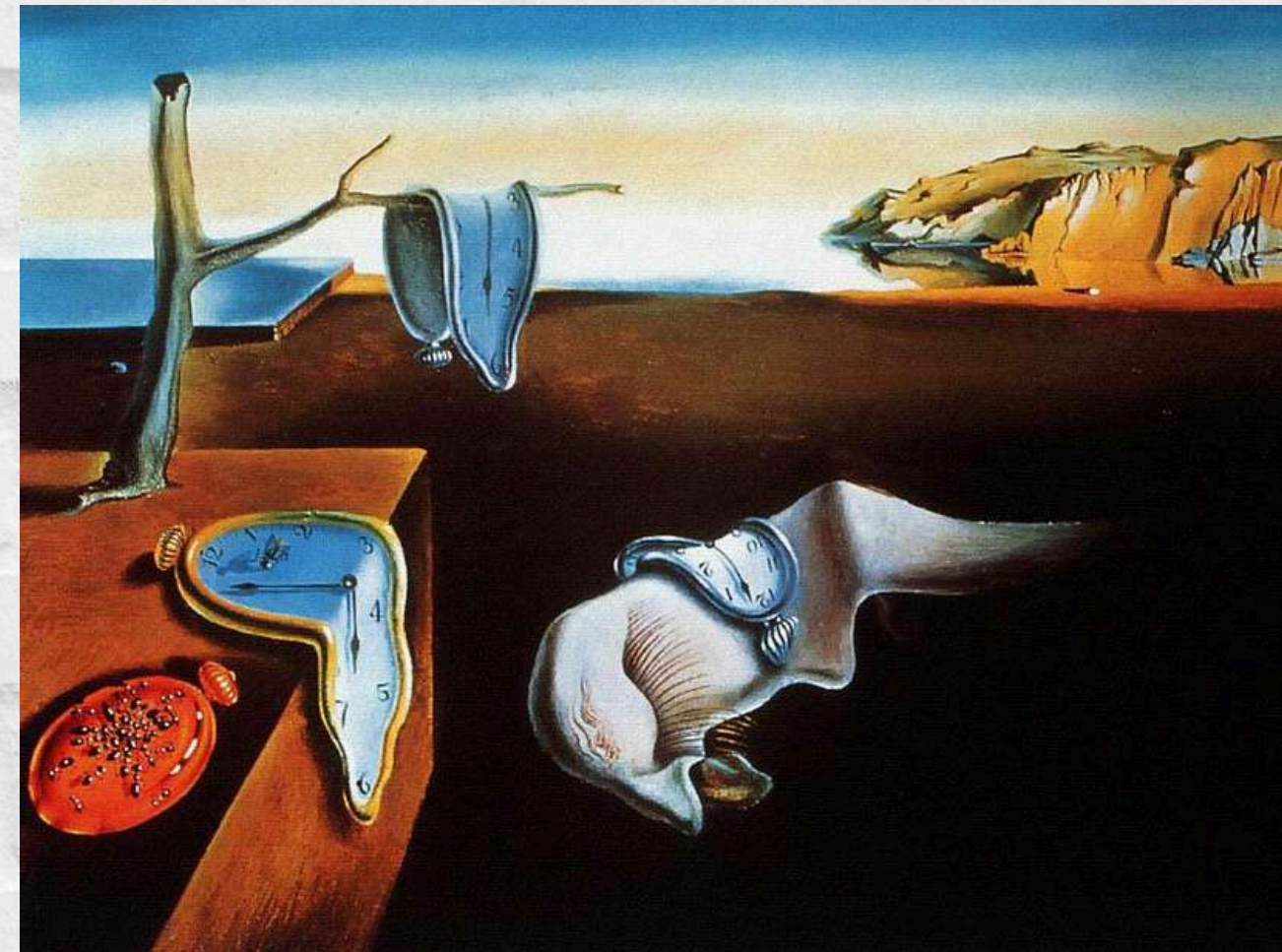


Art & Culture

Poll time

4. What was Salvador Dalí's painting, 'The Persistence of Memory' inspired by?

- a. Clothes hanging out to dry
- b. Feeling tired in the desert
- c. Cheese melting
- d. Relativity of fashion



Art & Culture

Poll time

5. What is your favourite form of art?

- a. Visual arts**
- b. Performing arts**
- c. Digital arts**
- d. Literary arts**
- e. All of the above**

Grammar

Focus:

Present Simple

FORM

Present Simple

AFFIRMATIVE

I **work**
you **work**
we **work**
they **work**

FORM

Present Simple

AFFIRMATIVE

he **works**

she **works**

it **works**

(**3rd person singular**: infinitive + '**s**')
he / she / it **speaks**



FORM

Present Simple

NEGATIVE

I **don't** work
you **don't** work
we **don't** work
they **don't** work

FORM

Present Simple

NEGATIVE

he **doesn't** work

she **doesn't** work

it **doesn't** work

(3rd person singular: **does not** + verb)



KEY WORDS

Present **Simple**

TIME ORIENTATION KEY WORDS

Always

Usually

Often

Sometimes

Never

Every...

...day/night/year/summer/winter

USE

Present Simple

1. Things which are **always true**
2. **Permanent** situations (or nearly permanent)
3. **Habits** or things we do **regularly**
- ...
4. To talk about what happens in **books, plays, films and series**
5. *Future* **events** which are part of a **timetable**

USE

Present Simple

1. Things which are **always (or usually)** true:

Water color paints normally **dry** quickly.

Jarod (usually) **prefers** to sculpt in the evenings to get rid of stress.

USE

Present Simple

2. **Permanent** situations (or nearly; true for a few years at least):

Dave **lives** near the big auditorium.

Anne **works** for a government agency that promotes art and culture.

USE

Present Simple

3. **Habits** or things we do **regularly**:

Artisans usually **get** their ideas from nature and the necessity in their daily lives.

She **paints** in water color almost every morning.

USE

Present Simple

4.To talk about what happens in **books, plays, films and series:**

In her **new book** the main character
goes back in time and **alters** the technology advances.

In the second **act of the play**, Charles **declares** his love for
Sandra and they **leave** their former lives to start a new future.

USE

Present Simple

5. **Future events** which are part of a **timetable**

The exhibition **runs** **all week**.

The gallery **changes** its collection **every month**.

FORM

Present Simple (QUESTIONS)

'DO' + subject + main verb

Do | **work...?**

Do you **work...?**

Do we **work...?**

Do they **work...?**

Does he/she/it **work...?**

(**3rd per. sing.:** **Does** + subj. + main verb)



FORM

Present Simple (QUESTIONS)

'BE' + subject

Am I next?

Are you next?

Are we next?

Are they next?

Is he/she/it next?



FORM

Present Simple (QUESTIONS)

YES or NO? (CLOSED QUESTIONS)

DO

Do you **use** that app?

Yes, I **use** that app.

Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.

Does he **use** that app?

No, he **doesn't use** that app.

Yes, he **does**. / No he **doesn't**.

FORM

Present Simple (QUESTIONS)

YES or NO? (CLOSED QUESTIONS)

BE

Are you ready?

Yes I **am**.

Are they certain?

Yes, they **are**. / No, they **aren't**.

Is she on the way?

Yes she **is**. / No, she **isn't**.

Is it this one?

Yes, it **is**. / No it **isn't**.

FORM

OPEN Question Words:

What = Qué / Cuál

Where = Dónde

When = Cuando

How = Cómo

Who = Quién

Why = Por qué

How much = Cuanto

How far = A qué distancia

How long = Cuanto tiempo

Which (one) = Cuál*

Whose = De quién

To Whom = A quién

FORM

Question Format: Auxiliary verbs **Do** & **Be**:

OPEN Qs

What...?

Where...?

When...?

Why...?

etc...

DO (pres **simple**)

When do you **speak** English?

Where does he **speak** Dutch?

I **speak** English on weekends.

He **speaks** Dutch at work.

FORM

Present **Simple OPEN** Questions with '**BE**'

OPEN Questions:

What is your favorite color?

Where is the file?

When is he done?

How are they?

Who is that?

Why are the rules that way?

Spanish equivalent:

¿Cuál es tu color favorito?

¿Dónde está el archivo?

¿Cuándo termina él?

¿Cómo están?

¿Quién es?

¿Por qué son las reglas así?

FORM

Present **Simple OPEN** Questions with '**BE**'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

How much are they? ¿Cuántos son/cuestan?

How far is it? ¿Como está de lejos?

How long of a trip **is** it? ¿Cuánto tiempo dura el viaje?

Which one is it? ¿Cuál es?

Whose are those? ¿De quién son esos?

How old is she? ¿Qué edad tiene ella?

FORM

Present **Simple OPEN** Questions with '**DO**'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

What do I need to do? ¿Que necesito hacer?

Where do you live? ¿Dónde vives?

When do you work? ¿Cuándo trabajas?

Who does it? ¿Quién lo hace?

Why does the sign say that? ¿Por qué dicen eso la cartera?

FORM

Present **Simple OPEN** Questions with '**DO**'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

How much do they cost? ¿Cuánto cuestan?

How far does he commute? ¿Qué tan lejos viaja?

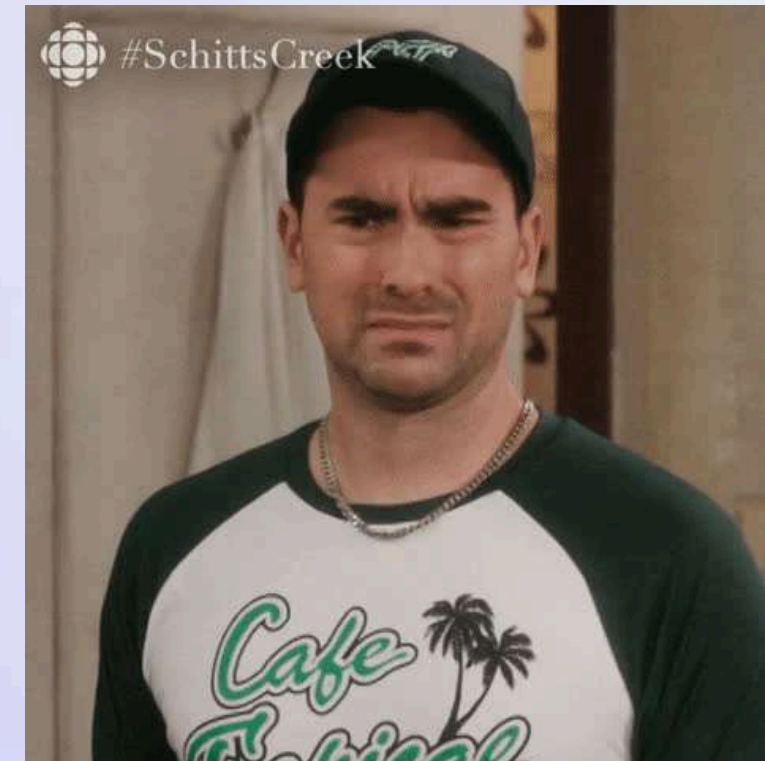
How long does it take? ¿Cuánto tiempo se tarda?

Which one does she use? ¿Cuál usa ella?

Whose files **do** we need? ¿De quién son los archivos que necesitamos?

How does it feel? ¿Cómo se siente?

COMMON ERRORS & CONFUSION !!



BE CAREFUL!!!

Common errors with the Present Simple

Forgetting the **'s'** with the third person singular:



He **work** with the city hall.

>>> He **works** with the city hall.



She **perform** on Fridays and Saturdays.

>>> She **performs** on Fridays and Saturdays.



What time **do** it open?

>>> What time **does** it open?



Grammar

Focus:

Comparative &
Superlative
Adjectives

Comparative Ajectives

FORM

Short Adjectives (1 syllable)

Add **'-er'** to the end:

big*	→	bigger*
sad*		sadder*
cold		colder
dark		darker
long		longer
sharp		sharper

***NOTE:** When the 1 syllable adjectives end with a vowel + 1 consonant you add another consonant before 'er' (**hotter, fatter, thinner, redder**, etc.)

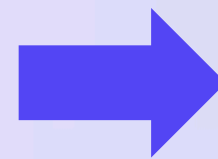
Comparative Ajectives

FORM

Short Adjectives
(2 syllables;
ending in 'y'*)

Add **'-ier'** to the end of adjectives:

friendly
funny
happy
noisy
shiny



friendlier
funnier
happier
noisier
shinier

***NOTE:** the 'y' is substituted for 'ier'

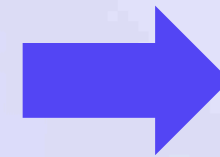
Comparative Adjectives

FORM

Longer Adjectives
(2+ syllables)

Add '**more**' before adjective:

beautiful
boring
difficult
interesting
surreal



more beautiful
more boring
more difficult
more interesting
more surreal

Superlative Adjectives

FORM

Short Adjectives (1 syllable)

Add 'the -est' to the end:

big*
sad*
cold
dark
long
sharp



the biggest*
the saddest*
the coldest
the darkest
the longest
the sharpest

***NOTE:** When the 1 syllable adjectives end with a vowel + 1 consonant you add another consonant before 'er' (**hotter, fatter, thinner, redder**, etc.)

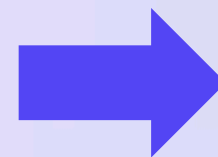
Superlative Adjectives

FORM

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(2 syllables
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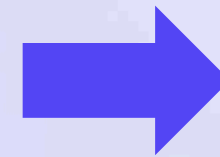
Superlative Adjectives

FORM

Short Adjectives (1 syllable)

Add 'more' before adjective:

beautiful
boring
difficult
interesting
surreal



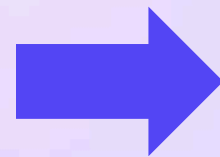
more beautiful
more boring
more difficult
more interesting
more surreal

Comparative & Superlatives

FORM

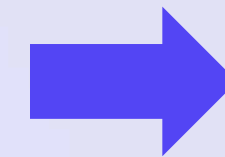
Short Adjectives

good
well
bad
little
far
much



IRREGULARS!

better
better
worse
less
further
more



the best
the best
the worst
the least
the furthest
the most

BE CAREFUL!!!

Common errors with Comparatives

Combining 'more' and 'er' / 'ier'



That color is ~~more~~ better than the other one.

>>> That color is **better** than the other one. 😊

The artist is ~~more~~ happier than the other one.

>>> The artist is **happier** than the other one. 😊

Is the art gallery ~~more~~ farther away than the museum?

>>> Is the art gallery **farther** away than the museum? 😊

BE CAREFUL!!!

Common errors with Supperlaitves

Combining 'more' with 'the most'

Their performance was **the more** amazing of all.

>>>Their performance was **the most** amazing of all.



It is **the less** interesting of the art pieces.

>>>It is **the least** interesting of the art pieces.



The composition is **the more** creative.

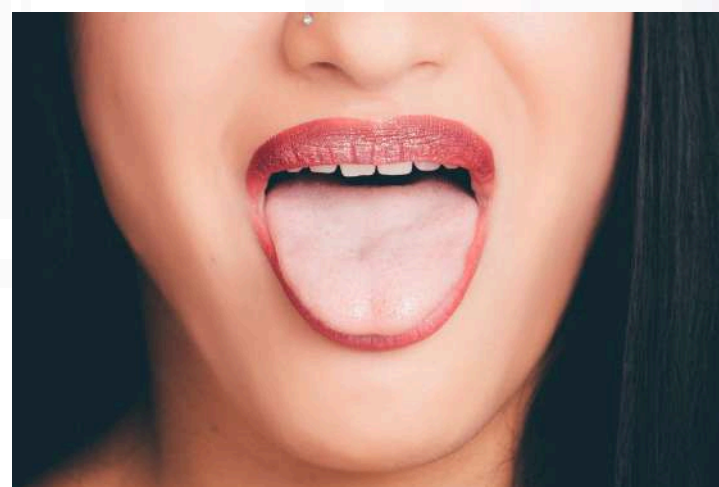
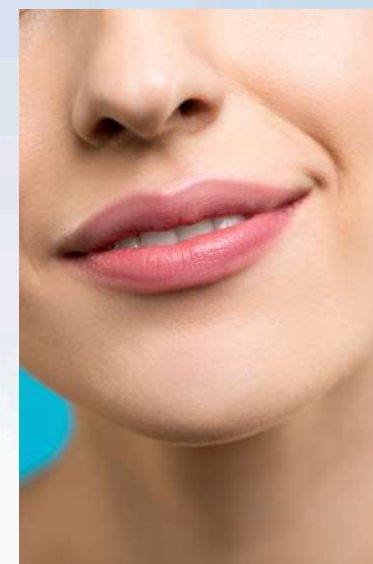
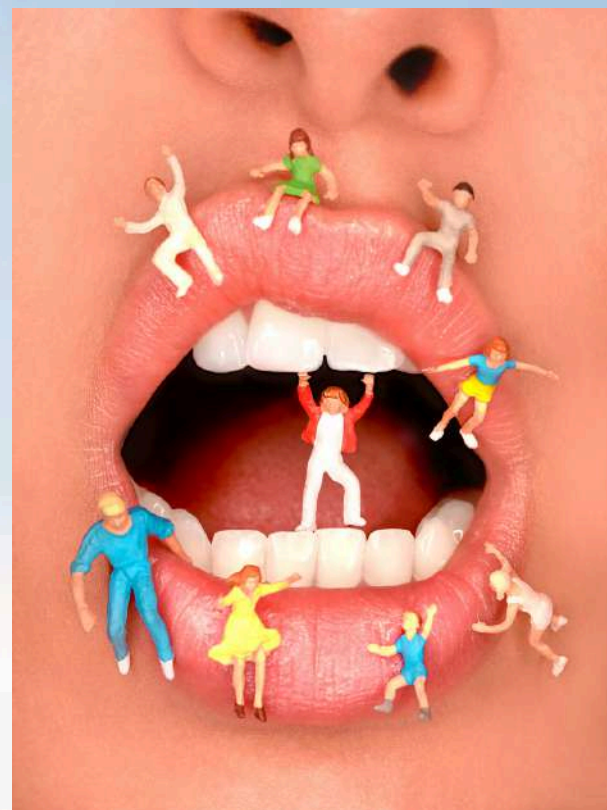
>>>The composition is **the most** creative.



Precise Pronunciation:



Precise Pronunciation:



Precise Pronunciation:



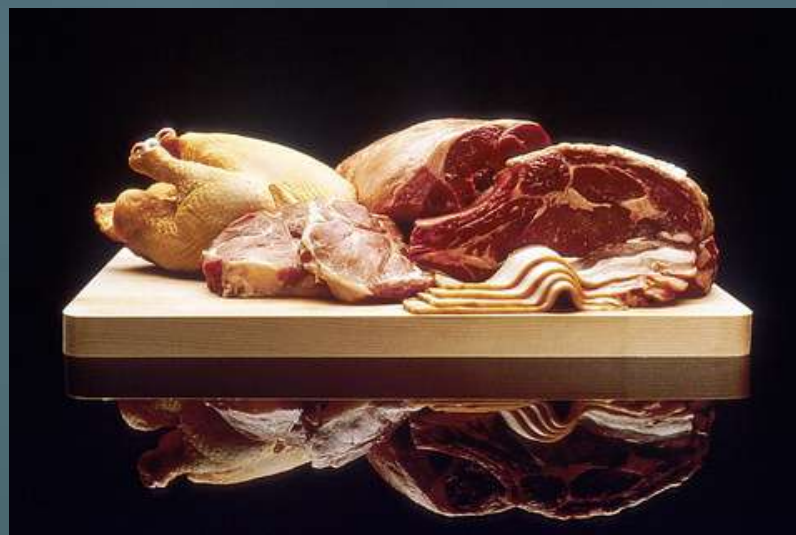
Precise Pronunciation:



Precise Pronunciation:



VS.



Precise Pronunciation:

meet

VS.

meat

Precise Pronunciation:

Homophones!

Words that are spelled
differently but that
sound the same!

PRONOUNCING

SAME SOUNDS:

Common Homophones!!

ate-eight

berry-bury

by-bye-buy

close-clothes

dear-deer

find-fined

flower-flour

genes-jeans

heard-herd

hole-whole

I'll-isle-aisle

knight-night

knot-not

know-no

oar-or-ore

Why was the number 6 afraid of the number 7?

PRONOUNCING

SAME SOUNDS:

Common Homophones!!

ate-eight

berry-bury

by-bye-buy

close-clothes

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flower-flour

genes-jeans

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I'll-isle-aisle

knight-night

knot-not

know-no

oar-or-ore

Why was the number 6 afraid of the number 7?

Because 7 ate 9 !

PRONOUNCING

SAME SOUNDS:

Common Homophones!!

one-won

patience-patients

pole-poll

pore-poor-pour

presence-presents

raise-rays-Ray's

read (past)-red

scene-seen

site-sight

tail-tale

to-too-two-tutu

their-there-they're

wait-weight

ware-wear-where

wood-would

She needed **to** find a tunic and **two** fine **tutus** **too**!

SAME SOUNDS:

Homophones jokes!!

What did the beach say when the tide came in?

Long time no sea! ('Long time, no see!')

What did the king say before going to bed?

Good knight! (Good night)

Why did the golfer want a whole new pair of shoes?

Because the ones he won with a hole in one had a hole in one!

PRONOUNCING

SAME SOUNDS:

Common Homophones!!

ice cream = I scream

fungi = fun guy

ketchup = catch up

alright = all right

SAME SOUNDS:

Common Homophones!!

I scream, you scream, we all scream for...
ice cream!

What did one mushroom say to the other mushroom after the party?
You're a fungi. (fun guy)

What did the french fry say to the tomato?
Let's ketchup sometime. (let's catch up)

Did you hear about the guy who had his whole left side cut off in an accident.
He's all right now. (He's alright now.)

Precise Pronunciation:

close

VS.

to close

Precise Pronunciation:

Homographs!

Words that are spelled the
same but that
sound different!

STRESSED SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with Homographs!

to contest vs. a contest
to present vs. a present
to perfect vs. perfect (adj)
to record vs. a record

TENDENCY: 2-syllable verbs carry stress on last syllable;
nouns and adjectives carry stress on first syllable.

STRESSED SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with Homographs!

to <u>attribute</u>	vs.	an <u>attribute</u>
to <u>conduct</u>	vs.	an <u>conduct</u>
to <u>contract</u>	vs.	an <u>contract</u>
to <u>desert</u>	vs.	a <u>desert</u>
to <u>object</u>	vs.	a <u>object</u>
to <u>project</u>	vs.	a <u>project</u>
to <u>resume</u>	vs.	a <u>résumé</u>
to <u>subject</u>	vs.	a <u>subject</u>

CHANGED SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with homographs ...consonants & vowels !

VERBS

to close
to excuse
to house
to lead
to polish
to tear
to wind

NOUNS & ADJECTIVES

close
an excuse
a house
lead
Polish
a tear
wind

CHANGED SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with homographs ...consonants & vowels !

VERBS

to close (s=z)
to excuse (s=z)
to house (s=z)
to lead (leed)
to polish (pahl)
to tear (air)
to wind (wine)

NOUNS & ADJECTIVES

close (s=s)
an excuse (s=s)
a house (s=s)
lead (led)
Polish (pole)
a tear (ear)
wind (win)

CHANGED SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with homographs with '-ate' !

to alternate	vs. an alternate
to estimate	vs. an estimate
to graduate	vs. a graduate
to moderate	vs. moderate
to separate	vs. separate

CHANGED SOUNDS:

CAREFUL with homographs with '-ate' !

to alternate (8) vs. an alternate (it)
to estimate (8) vs. an estimate (it)
to graduate (8) vs. a graduate (it)
to moderate (8) vs. moderate (it)
to separate (8) vs. separate (it)

TENDENCY: verbs that end in 'ate' are pronounced as such.

Nouns and adjectives change the sound to 'it'.

Precise Pronunciation:

**Tricky word
Challenge!**

Precise Pronunciation:

Pronounce the tricky words properly:

Homograph

record	The band recorded their first record in 2015
present	We're going to present her the present tonight.
desert	He was cruelly deserted in the desert .
conduct	She needs better conduct to conduct herself better.
project	I'm going to project the project on Power Point.
excuse	Please excuse me, but that is a very bad excuse .
tear	The tear in the dress brought tears to her eyes.
estimate	It's an estimate so, of course, I'll estimate the numbers.
separate	Keep them separate by separating them into two boxes.

Precise Pronunciation:

Pronounce the tricky words properly:

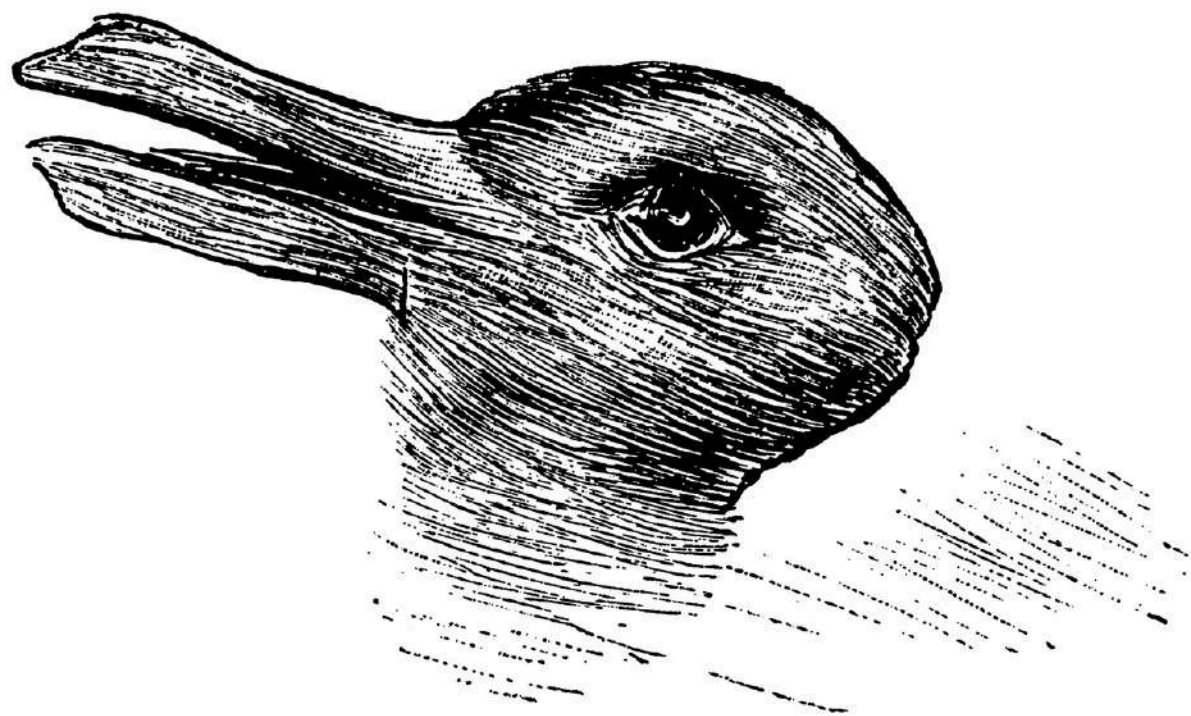
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False Friends



False Friends

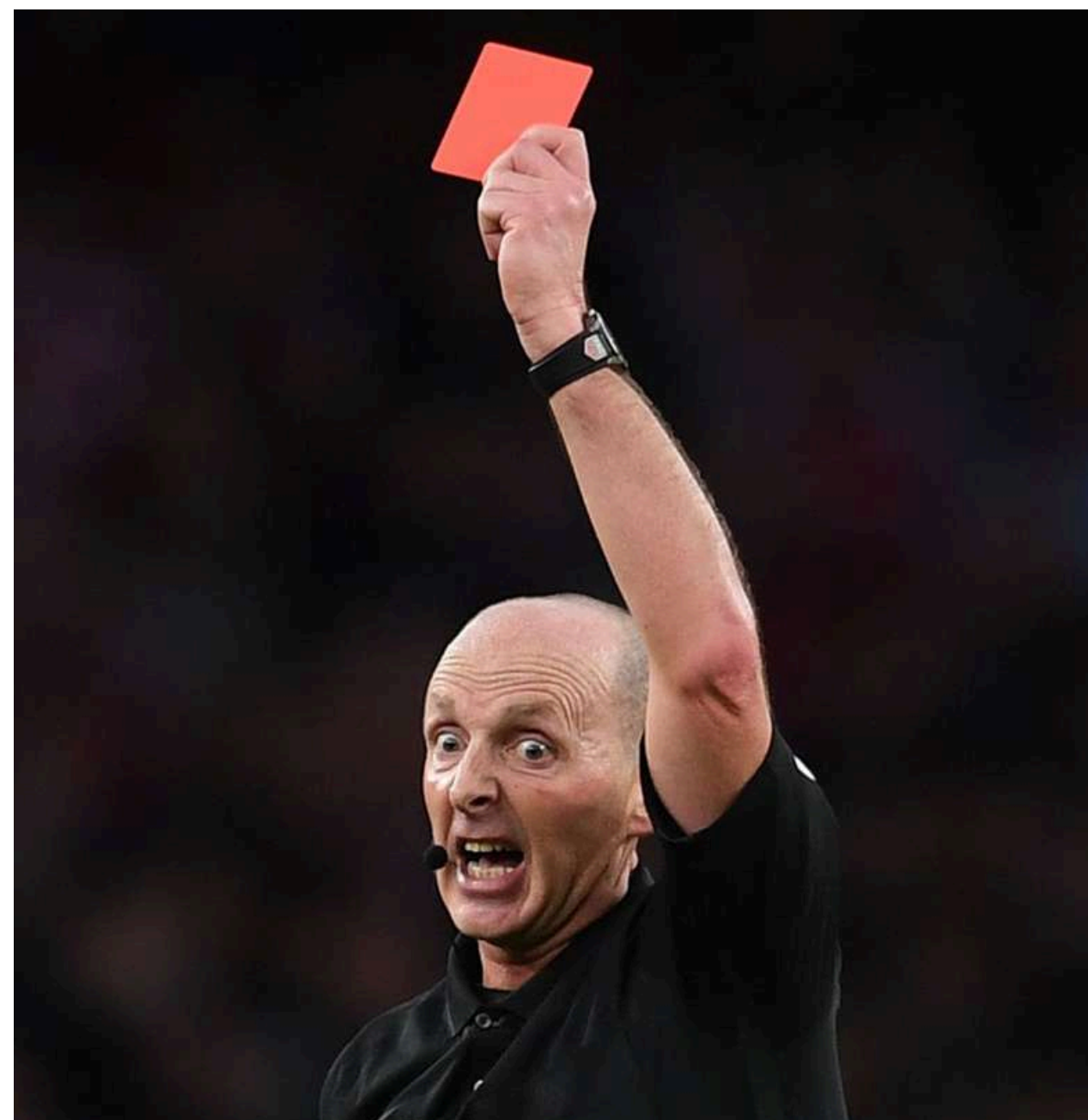


False Friends



=

CONFUSION!!





Spanish word:
**no tener nada
que ver**

False equivalent:
**to have nothing to
see/do**

= no tener nada para
ver/do

Error: The two restaurants
have nothing to do.

False Friends (1)

Correct word:
**(there is) no
comparison**

Definition:

**the comparison is
unequal**



**There is no comparison
between the two
restaurants.**



**Being young is an
attitude. It has nothing to
do with age.**



Spanish word:

pintar

False equivalent:

paint

= pintar con pintura y
pincel

Error: The kids did a great
job **painting** the picture.

False Friends (2)

Correct word:

to color

Definition:

**to add color to a
picture with markers or
crayons**



The kids did a
great job **coloring** the
picture.



Spanish word:
publico

False equivalent:
public
= publico general en
la sociedad

Error: The performance
was so fantastic, the **public**
applauded for 2 minutes.

False Friends (3)

Correct word:
audience

Definition:
**people present at a
performance**



The performance
was so fantastic, the
audience applauded for 2
minutes.

Discussion Questions

**How are you affected by
the art and culture of the
community and world
around you?**

Discussion Questions

Can you answer these questions? ...

Discussion Questions

Who is your favorite artist or musician? What do you like about their work?

Do you prefer modern art or traditional art? Why?

How do you think art can influence people's emotions?

In your opinion, what makes a piece of art "good"?

Why do you think people go to concerts or art exhibitions?

How is art different in other cultures compared to your own?

How would you explain a famous artwork from your country to a foreign visitor?

What are some traditional art forms in your country (e.g., pottery, painting, sculpture)?

How is modern art changing with the use of artificial intelligence (A.I.)?

If someone wanted to experience your country's culture, which places would you recommend visiting?

Q&A sesión







Lifestyle, Diet & Exercise

**“Creativity is
contagious, pass it on.”**

— Albert Einstein

***“La creatividad es contagiosa,
transmítela.”***



**“Work hard, be kind,
and amazing things
will happen.”
– Conan O’Brien**

Dedicate time

Work hard

Practice

Focus

Have

Dedicate time

Work hard

Practice

Focus

Have



*Thank
you!*



Brian Bolles

Escuela de Administración Pública
de Castilla y León