

# **Structure**



**Meetings vocabulary** 

Important words in meeting

**Preferences** 

Choosing correctly

Agreement

How to agree or disagree with someone.

**Diplomatic English** 

How to avoid being direct

**Expressing Opinions** 

Sharing your opinions

**Concluding a meeting** 

Useful tips and etiquette





# 15 mins

Optimal meeting time

73%

Number of people who work on "other things" in meetings

# \$400 billion

Cost of bad meetings in the US per year



Agenda

The agenda of a meeting is a list of points to be discussed

### Chairperson

The person responsible for organizing a meeting.



### **Items**

The points to be discussed are called items.

#### Venue

The place or location where the meeting is organised.



### **Small talk**

Polite conversation about unimportant or uncontroversial matters.

### To open

To start or begin a meeting.



### **Examples Sentences**

For most meetings, the **chairperson** usually organises everything beforehand: setting a date, choosing a **venue**, deciding on the various **items** for the **agenda** and so on.

On the day itself, the participants usually make **small talk** until the meeting formally begins. When the chairperson **opens** the meeting, they will often follow a set procedure.

## **Example sentences:**

## **Meeting procedure**



### **Ballot**

A private vote, usually in writing

### **General Business**

The main, most important of the meeting.



### **Show of hands**

A visual way to show your vote in a public setting.

### **Minutes**

Minutes are an official record of actions that occurred at a meeting.



### For or against

An expression that means "pro or contra".

### To welcome

To greet someone in a polite manner.



Firstly, the chairperson **welcomes** all the participants who are present and gives **apologies** for absence for those who are not. If necessary, the **minutes** of the previous meeting are approved and then the chairperson will go on to what is called **general business**.

This consists of items set out in the agenda, and these are normally the key issues to be discussed. Depending on the type of meeting, items can be dealt with in different ways. Sometimes participants only need to give opinions and sometimes they'll be asked to **vote** either **for** or **against** an idea.

This is sometimes done with a **ballot** or by a **show of hands**.

Example sentences:

**Meeting procedures** 



### **Action point**

Next steps to be undertaken after the meeting is finished

### **Any Other Business**

A dedicated time to discuss other items after the General Business is finished



# Meeting procedures

Once the general business has been dealt with the chairperson might ask the participants if there are any other points they'd like to discuss, often referred to as **any other business (AOB)** When this is done the chairperson will close the meeting. If decisions have been made about further action to be taken, **actions points** will be assigned to the different participants.

# Agreement and disagreement.



Expressing your point of view concisely.





# Agreeing

Expressing yourself concisely

Strongly agree

I couldn't agree more.

Absolutely!

I totally agree.

Agree

You're right.

I agree.

Partly agree

You're right up to a point but ...

I agree with you up to a point, however...



# Disagreeing

Disagree

Expressing yourself concisely

I disagree

I'm not sure (that) I agree

I don't agree.

I don't think that's right

I'm not convinced

Strongly disagree I totally disagree

I disagree wholeheartedly

# Giving Opinions

Expressing yourself in style



### **Giving Opinions**



### **Basic Expressions**

- 1. In my humble opinion this is not the best idea.
- 2. I honestly feel (that) Spain is a great place to live.
- 3. I'm totally in favour of having a 3-day weekend.
- 4. In my view the best choice for the project is Brian.
- 5. If you ask me, Brian is a fantastic candidate.
- 6. I genuinely believe (that) Spanish wine is the best in the world in terms of value for money.
- 7. I truly reckon (that) Nadal is the greatest tennis player ever.





# **Giving Opinions Advanced Expressions**

The way I see it

As far as I'm concerned

• If it were up to me

I'm pretty sure (that)

I'm convinced (that)

tal como lo veo yo en lo que a mí respecta si fuera por mi

Estoy bastante seguro,

Estoy convencido que





# Stating a preference

Choosing in style.





### I'd prefer

I'd prefer pizza to pasta

I'd prefer relaxing to working

I'd prefer to be in the Bahamas

### I'd rather

I'd rather eat pizza than pasta

I'd rather relax than work

I'd rather be in the Bahamas

### **Preference in questions**

Would you **rather** win 1000 today **or** 1 million in a year?

Would you **prefer** to go on holidays in Malaga **or** Santander?

Would you **rather** go skiing **or** go diving?

Would you **prefer** a cup of coffee **or** a glass of orange juice?

**Preferences** 

**Question form** 





I prefer option A to/over option B.

I find option A more appealing than option B.

In my opinion, option A is better than option B.

I think option A is the superior choice.

When comparing option A and option B, I lean towards option A.

# Preferences

## alternatives





I have a preference for...

My preference lies with...

If I had to choose, I would go for...

I'm more inclined towards...

Given the choice, I would opt for...

# Preferences

# **Indicating options**

# Preferences example

By incorporating these phrases into your conversations, you'll be able to express your preferences clearly and engage in more meaningful discussions about your likes and dislikes.

I really enjoy Italian cuisine. Pasta is among my favourites.

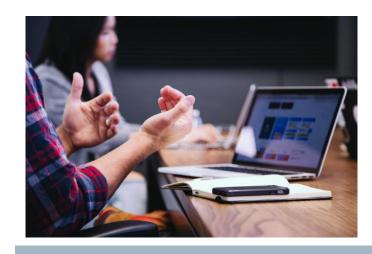




### **Conceding and Countering**

The following expressions and phrases are all used to react to statements and opinions that you don't agree with.

Instead of bluntly dismissing a statement it is often more effective to object tactfully or agree reluctantly.



# **Diplomatic English**

**Conceding & Countering** 

# **Conceding & Countering**



### **Translations**

PHRASE	SIGNIFICADO
I understand where you're coming from, however	Entiendo su punto de vista, sin embargo
I'm prepared to lower my expectations but	Estoy dispuesto a rebajar mis expectativas pero
That's not exactly how I look at it.	No es exactamente como lo veo yo.
I'd have to disagree with you there	Discrepo contigo en este punto.
I'm afraid that doesn't work for me.	Me temo que no me vale
I see what you mean but	Entiendo lo que quieres decir, pero
Unfortunately, I'd have to agree with you.	Desaforunadamente, tengo que darte la razón.
That is a fair suggestion	Es una sugerencia valida/razonable.



## **Diplomatic English**

Dealing with questions

Have you reached an agreement on the Saudi contract yet? **Not yet** There are still one or two things we need to discuss.

But you've had 6 months to discuss them already. **True**. Six months does seem like a long time, but Arabs are very cautious.

Mm. Hasn't the fact that ours is the cheapest tender helped at all? **To some extent.** But they'd like the first construction phase completed by July.

July! But then that's going to create all kinds of problems. **Hopefully not.** We've rescheduled things and it might just be possible.





Dealing with questions

So, we lost all record of our accounts when the network went down, did we? **No quite.** Just the last 6 months

I see. I suppose it's too late to do anything about it now?

Not necessarily. There might still be a way of getting into some of the files.

What I don't understand is why the accounts dept didn't back up the system. **Yes I know**. This is the standard procedure.

Does that kind of thing happen a lot?

Not as a rule. It was just one of those things.





### **Negative responses**

Hopefully not
Not yet
Not quite
Not as a rule
Not necessarily
Not really
Not entirely

### Hedging

It depends
Yes and no
On the whole, yes
Not if we can help it.
Not as a rule
Not necessarily
Not entirely



# Using modifiers in context

How was dinner at Brian's house?

It was rather good...

It was **quite** nice ...

It was fairly interesting ...



# **Closing a meeting**

**Useful expressions** 



### Closing a meeting



### Wrapping up

- It looks like we're running out of time, so I guess we'll finish here.
- I think we've covered everything on the agenda.
- I believe that'll be all for today.
- In no one has anything else to add, then I think we'll wrap this up.
- I'm afraid we're going to have to cut this meeting short. I've just been informed of an urgent issue.



# Concluding



**Useful Expressions** 

- In summary, in conclusion
- To summarise, to conclude
- Wrapping up, finishing up.

Remember that "resume" is a false friend. It means "to continue"





# **Concluding questions**

- Is there anything else we should consider?
- Does anyone one have anything else to add?
- Are there any final questions?
- Does anyone have any questions?

