# Mind over matter

Apologies & Requests

⊘eclap

# Structure



#### **Cultural differences**

Appreciating the differences

#### Mind vs Matter

Understanding the verbs

#### Requests

Formal vs Informal

#### **Mind vs Matter**

Using mind and matter in context

#### **Offering apologies**

Saying that you're sorry

#### **Idioms with mind**

Various expressions to boost your fluency.





#### **British reserve**



#### Humour





# **British Business Culture**

#### **Punctuality**



#### Formality



# Could I ...?

#### Formal and informal requests

There are 4 verbs that are commonly used to ask for permission: **may, would, could** and **can**.







First person (I / we)

May I come?

Could I come?

Can I come?

Second person (you)

Would you send it?

**Could** you send it?

**Can** you send it?

Third person (he/she/they)

Would he send it?

Could he send it?

Can he send it?

#### Requests

**Formal & informal** 



## ⊘eclap

# **Pleasing everyone**

- Please can I borrow your stapler?
- Can I please borrow your stapler?
- Can I borrow your stapler, please?

# Using 'please' in English is absolutely necessary.

# No orders!

Instead we make a request instead of giving an order because it's more polite.

Sometimes even a request is too strong and we use a suggestion or an indirect request.



# Indirect requests

Do you think you could send me the report?Do you mind if we postpone until next week?Would you mind waiting for 5 minutes?Is it ok if we schedule a meeting on Friday?



# **Offering apologies**



The art of saying that you're sorry



# Sorry seems to be the hardest word ...

## How to apologise in English

- **1.** Separate your apology from your explanation.
- 2. Offer an explanation but don't insist on it.
- 3. Try to apologise face to face.
- 4. Don't assume you know what will make it right
- 5. Own more than your part of the mistake.
- 6. Focus on what happens next.
- 7. Move on.







- There is no easy way to say this, but...
- Unfortunately...
- I'm sorry to have to tell you that...
- I've got some bad news...
- I regret that ...
- Maybe you should sit down for this...
- I am so sorry, but...

# **Giving apologies**

# Useful expressions



# "Age is an issue of mind over matter. If you don't mind, it doesn't matter"

"

- Mark Twain



# Do you mind?

Expressing frustration



# Mind vs Matter



#### Mind

'I don't mind' means that you don't give something any importance, it doesn't bother you. .

"I don't mind music in the background while I'm working."

#### Matter

'It doesn't matter' means that something is irrelevant, it's not really important.

"I'm sorry I broke you glass" "It doesn't matter, I have lots more!"

## 🖉 eclap

# Mind

#### Understanding the verb

We use I don't mind + verb in 'ing'

I don't mind **lending** you my bike for the weekend.

You can also ask someone:

Would you mind not + -ing?

Would you mind +ing?

Would you mind **not reading** over my shoulder?

Would you mind turning down the music?



Matter

When the situation involves two things, use 'whether'.

It doesn't matter whether you scream or shout, the answer is still no.

- Using canned tomatoes for gazpacho.
- Flying economy or first class.
- Borrowing your colleague's stapler.
- Being on time to an interview.



We use phrases with 'no matter' to say por mucho que... o por muy...que.

- 1. One possibility is to say 'no matter how + adjective'.
- 2. The same thing is true for adverbs: 'no matter how + adverb'
- 3. To talk about a noun, there are two possibilities:

A. No matter how many + countable noun.

B. No matter how much + uncountable noun

No matter ...

The rules



# No matter ...

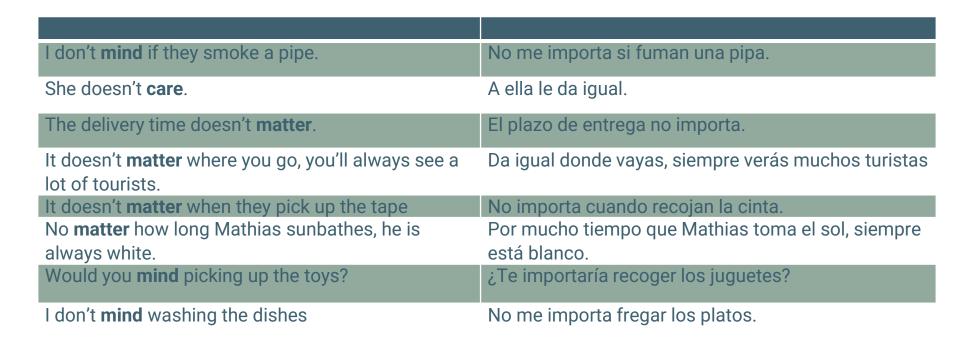
No matter how much money you take on vacation, you always run out.

No matter how much exercise you do, you can't lose those last few kilos.

No matter how much gas you put in your car, you always run out in the middle of the country.

# **Mind vs Matter**

Translations





# Idioms using mind









# **Idioms**

Be in two minds

Blow someone's mind

To surprise or astonish someone

Bear something in mind

To remember or consider something.

When you are undecided about something.

# Idioms



#### Make up you mind

To decide or to reach a conclusion

### Slip your mind

When you forget something, especially events.

#### Mind goes blank

When you forget everything and can't form a thought.



# **Thanks!**

Does anyone have any questions?