

# Seminario 25:

The  
world of

Make vs Do



## Seminar Overview:

- 1. Examples of Make and Do in music**
- 2. General differences**
- 3. Expressions with Make**
- 4. Expressions with Do**
- 5. Expressions with neither**
- 6. Common errors**
- 7. Exercises**
- 8. More examples in music**

# Make vs. Do



# Hacer





# Make vs. Do

**MAKE**



**DO**



**VS.**



# Make vs. Do

business

coffee  
exercise  
a purchase  
your best  
a masters  
money  
A FAVOR  
an effort

# Make vs. Do

---

**business**

**coffee**  
**exercise**  
**a purchase**  
*your best*

**a masters**  
**money**  
**A FAVOR**  
**an effort**

**?**

# Make vs. Do

---

**business**

*coffee*  
*exercise*  
*a purchase*  
*your best*

**?**

*a masters*  
*money*  
*A FAVOR*  
*an effort*



# Make vs. Do

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**MAKE**

**DO**

**What did the Buddhist say to the hot dog vendor?**

**Make me one with everything.**



# Make vs. Do

---

**MAKE**

**DO**

**VS.**

# Make vs. Do

---

**MAKE**



**VS.**

**DO**



# Make vs. Do

# MAKE



VS.





# Make vs. Do

# MAKE



VS.



# DO





# Make vs. Do

---

# LET'S LISTEN...



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

Get ready for an assortment of songs  
with uses of 'make' and 'do'.  
We hope they will make it easier and be  
"music to your ears."



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"That Thing  
You Do!"

by The  
Wonders

You  
Doing that thing you do  
Breaking my heart into a million pieces  
Like you always do  
And you  
Don't mean to be cruel  
You never even knew about the heartache  
I've been going through



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"That Thing  
You Do!"

by The  
Wonders

Well, I try and try to forget you, girl  
But it's just so hard to **do**  
Every time you **do that thing** you **do**



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"Fast Car"

by Tracy  
Chapman

You got a fast car  
I want a ticket to anywhere  
Maybe we **make a deal**  
Maybe together we can get somewhere  
Any place is better  
Starting from zero got nothing to lose  
Maybe we'll **make something**  
Me myself I got nothing to prove



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"Do It Right"

by Martin S  
feat. Tkay  
Maidza

What you doing with my head?  
I may let you go ahead  
But you gotta do it right, right, right  
Show me that you'll make us spin  
If I let you try again  
Boy, you gotta do it right, right, right



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"Do It Right"

by Martin S  
feat. Tkay  
Maidza

Oh oh oh  
Come on over  
Oh oh oh  
Let's get together  
Come on, turn the lights down  
See there's no rewind now  
Let's cross the line  
Show me yours, I'll show you mine



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"Do It Right"

by Martin S  
feat. Tkay  
Maidza

Let's **do it right** (all night)

**Do it right** (all night)

**Do it right** (all night)

All night, all night

**Do it right** (all night)

**Do it right** (all night)

**Do it right** (all night)

All night, all night



# Make vs. Do

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**MAKE**



# Make vs. Do



## MAKE





# Make vs. Do

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ESTABLISHING

CREATING

COMMUNICATING

**MAKE**

DECISIONS

**PRODUCING**

scheduling

MENTAL PROCESSES

CAUSING

INFLUENCING



# Make

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# Creating.



# Make

## Creating.

**Make meals / coffee / food**

**Make a product**

**Make a film / music**

**Make a list**

**Make noise**

**Make a law**

**Make a way**

**Make up an excuse / story**

**Make a career**

She loved it when I made her breakfast in bed.

They make the best Spanish ham in Jabugo.

How many films has Steven Spielberg made?

Make a list of your priorities.

The neighbours are always making noise.

Governments make laws and the police enforce them.

He made his way to the front of the line.

Kids love to make up stories and excuses!

Maybe my kid will make a career out of telling stories.





# Make

## Plans. Scheduling.

- Make a call
- Make a reservation
- Make an appointment
- Make arrangements
- Make plans
- Make it a priority

You need to make some calls to people who can help you.

We have made a reservation for the first week of July.

Please, make an appointment for Friday.

John and Maria are making final arrangements for the wedding.

They are making plans to open a new office next year.

She made it a priority of passing her certification exam this year.



# Make

## Decisions. Mental process.

make a decision  
make up your mind  
make a choice  
make a commitment  
make a promise  
make an offer  
make a purchase  
make a deal  
make an exception  
make an assumption  
make a prediction

We made the decision to move Tim to the other department.  
The waiter is coming. Quick, make up your mind what you want.  
Making career choices can be difficult.  
You made a commitment to volunteer for 3 months?  
It's easier to make promises than to keep them.  
What offer did they make us?  
The hospital has made several purchases for new equipment.  
We hope to make a deal with them next week.  
Why can't they make an exception?  
It's dangerous when you make too many assumptions.  
They made a prediction that Valladolid would win the League.



# Make

## Communicating.

**Make a suggestion /complaint**

**Make a comment**

**Make a statement**

**Make a request**

**Make a report**

**Make a confession**

**Make a point / a case that**

**Make a speech /presentation**

**Make sense**

I don't want to make a complaint, only a suggestion.

Michael made the comment that he likes Stacey.

The mayor is going to make a statement about the accident.

You need to make a service request.

She had to make a report at the police station.

After three hours of interrogation, he made a confession.

She made the point that we can't spend more money.

I will have to make a presentation at the conference.

Does all this make sense?



# Make

## Cause. Accomplish.

make an effort/ an attempt  
make a difference  
make an impact  
make it!  
make something happen  
make someone do something  
make someone happy/sad/  
angry/mad/crazy

She made an effort to get to know everyone.  
A positive attitude really makes a difference.  
The new player is making an impact.  
After many years J K Rowling made it to the top.  
The earthquake made the walls fall.  
His friend made him do it.  
Please, that noise is making me crazy!



# Make

## Producing.

**make a discovery**  
**make an investment**  
**make an effort**  
**make time (for)**  
**make the most of...**  
**(time / opportunities)**  
**make progress**  
**make a product**  
**make money / a profit**

She made the discovery after years of experiments.

The government has made some good investments.

If you make an effort, you will improve.

I need to make time for my Christmas shopping.

He made the most of the day by studying.

They haven't made much progress with the report.

The company makes innovative products.

The company made enough money to make a profit this year.





# Make

## Producing.

make a mistake / a mess  
make a correction / amends  
make a change  
make sure  
make friends / enemies  
make war / peace  
make love

Little mistakes are ok, just try not to make the big ones!  
We need to make some corrections before publishing it.  
The agency has made a change in the policy.  
Make sure they understand how important it is.  
Honesty makes more friends than enemies.  
Why can't the two sides just make peace?!  
Make love, not war.





# Make

## Compensate.

**make up**

**make up for something**

**make up with someone**

**make it up to someone**

Can we make up the class next week?

To make up for the late delivery, I got a 15% discount.

The simplest way to make up with someone is to say 'sorry'.

After forgetting their anniversary, Bret made it up to his girlfriend with a nice dinner and flowers.



# Make vs. Do

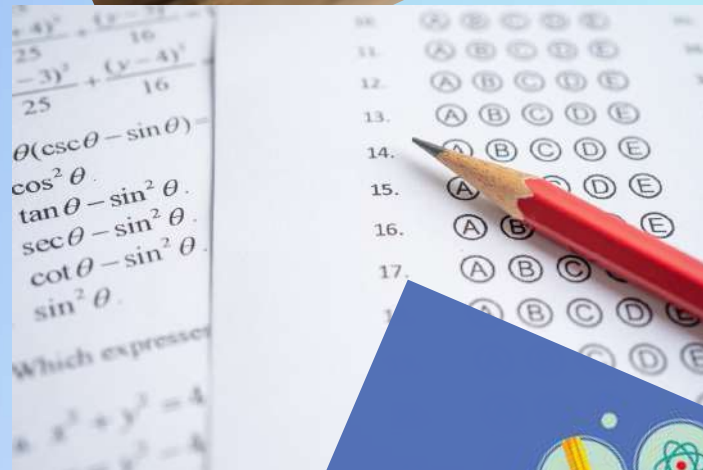
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# Make vs. Do



## DO





# Make vs. Do

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STUDIES

ACTIVITY

EXERCISE

DO

TESTING

ACTION

VALUE

ACADEMICS

WORK

QUALITY



# Do

## Activity.

**What are you doing?  
Do nothing/something/  
everything  
Do it all / the minimum  
Just do it.**

**What are you doing this weekend?  
You don't have to do anything else.  
I'm only one person. I can't do it all.  
No more excuses. Just do it.**





# Do

## Work.

do work  
do the job  
do a project  
do business  
do an interview

What do you do? (What do you do professionally)  
She will explain to you what you need to do for the job.  
We are doing a project to make the process faster.  
We just started to do business with them.  
We are doing interviews this week for the position.



Do

# Housework.

do the shopping  
do the housework  
do the dishes / the  
wash / laundry

We have to do the shopping this weekend.  
Some people don't mind doing housework.  
Most people dislike doing the dishes or laundry.





# Do

## Academics & studies.

**Do homework**

**Do exercises/drills**

**Do a test (take a test)**

Finnish high school students don't do homework.

What type of exercises do we have to do in this unit?

They did some tests on his eyes last week.

**Do a survey/questionnaire**

**Do research/experiments**

**Do a course (take a course)**

**Do a master's degree**

Why don't we do a survey to determine what people really want?

Scientists have done a lot of research about smart phones and focus.

You can do a course to get certified.

After working for a couple years, he decided to do a master's degree.



# Do

## Exercise.

do exercise  
do exercises  
do yoga  
do gymnastics  
do routines

Doing a little bit of exercise each day helps lower stress levels.  
I did some great abdominal exercises this morning.  
I do yoga on Tuesdays and I do spinning on Thursdays.  
She did gymnastics when she was a little girl.  
He did an amazing routine that won him the gold medal.



# Do

## Quality. Value. Morals.

do good / right / justice

do badly / wrong / injustice

do damage / harm

do well / better / the best

do poorly / worse / the worst

do a favour

Even when tempted he did the right thing.

The tax law did injustice to the small business owners.

We know now the harm that vaping can do.

Do the very best you can.

If you do poorly on the test you can take it again.

Can you do me a favour?



**Do**

**Beauty.**

**Do your makeup**

**Do your hair**

**Do your nails**

**It's not a good idea to do your makeup while driving.**

**It only takes her 5 minutes to do her hair and makeup in the morning!**

**Where did you get your nails done?**





# Make vs. Do

## Exceptions for typical translations of 'hacer' (we don't usually use make or do for these):

Hacer un papel

Her testimony **played an** important **role** in the case.

Hacer una pregunta

He wants to **ask a question**.

Hacer un viaje

This summer we are going to **take a trip** to Africa.

Hacer frío/calor

It **is** really **hot** outside.

Hacer caso

Don't **pay attention** to what he is saying.



# COMMON ERRORS & CONFUSION !!





# Common ERRORS!

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**BE  
CAREFUL!**

**MIXING UP MAKE & DO:**



**I'm making a master's degree right now.**

**I try not to do mistakes.**

**Can I make a question?**



# Common ERRORS!

**BE  
CAREFUL!**

## MIXING UP MAKE & DO:



I'm ~~making~~ a master's degree right now.  
**I'm doing a master's degree right now.**

I try not to ~~do~~ mistakes.  
**I try not to make mistakes.**

Can I ~~make~~ a question?  
**Can I ask a question?**



# Common ERRORS!

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**BE  
CAREFUL!**

**MIXING UP MAKE & DO:**



**How often do you make exercise?**

**That department makes a significant amount of research.**

**He made her a favour.**



# Common ERRORS!

**BE  
CAREFUL!**

## MIXING UP MAKE & DO:



How often do you ~~make~~ exercise?

**How often do you do exercise?**

**How often do you exercise?**

That department ~~make~~s a significant amount of research.

**That department does a significant amount of research.**

He ~~make~~s her a favour.

**He did her a favour.**



# EXERCISE TIME!

Make vs Do

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# POOL TIME





# POLL TIME

Make vs Do

---



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

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**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

1. They are \_\_\_\_\_ a project for ministry of health, but not \_\_\_\_\_ progress.

- a. doing, making
- b. making, doing
- c. making, making



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

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- a. doing, making
- b. making, doing
- c. making, making



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

2. I \_\_\_\_\_ some mistakes, so I need to \_\_\_\_\_ some changes to the report right away.

- a. make, make
- b. did, do
- c. made, make



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

2. I \_\_\_\_\_ some mistakes, so I need to \_\_\_\_\_ some changes to the report right away.

- a. make, make
- b. did, do
- c. made, make



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

3. Having a positive attitude really \_\_\_\_\_ a difference.

- a. make
- b. makes
- c. does



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

3. Having a positive attitude really \_\_\_\_\_ a difference.

- a. make
- b. makes**
- c. does



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

4. He is feeling overwhelmed and that he can't \_\_\_\_\_ it all.

- a. make
- b. do
- c. to do



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

4. He is feeling overwhelmed and that he can't \_\_\_\_\_ it all.

a. make

b. do

c. to do



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

5. I love \_\_\_\_\_ Thai boxing in his class. He really \_\_\_\_\_ us work hard.

- a. doing, is making
- b. making, makes to
- c. doing, makes



# POLL TIME

## Make vs Do

---

**EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentence.**

Elige la(s) palabra(s) correcta para completar la oración.

5. I love \_\_\_\_\_ Thai boxing in his class. He really \_\_\_\_\_ us work hard.

- a. doing, is making
- b. making, makes to
- c. doing, makes



# MORE EXERCISE!

**Make** vs. **Do**

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# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### **EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.**

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### **Possible WORDS:**

**makes / made / will make / did / doing/ do / done**

- 1) The water from the heavy rains \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of damage to the town.
- 2) She \_\_\_\_\_ him a promise that she wouldn't tell anyone.
- 3) If you have children, you know how quickly they \_\_\_\_\_ messes if you don't watch them.
- 4) She usually \_\_\_\_\_ lists of what she has to do, but doesn't seem to get things \_\_\_\_\_ .
- 5) Alicia has decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a course in Thai cooking this summer.
- 6) The company just started \_\_\_\_\_ business in Portugal.



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



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(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### Possible WORDS:

makes / made / will make / did / doing/ do / done

- 1) The water from the heavy rains **did** a lot of **damage** to the town.
- 2) She **made** him a **promise** that she wouldn't tell anyone.
- 3) If you have children, you know how quickly they **will make** **messes** if you don't watch them.
- 4) She usually **makes** **lists** of what she has to do, but doesn't seem to get things **done**.
- 5) Alicia has decided to **do** a **course** in Thai cooking this summer.
- 6) The company just started **doing** **business** in Portugal.



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### **EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.**

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### **Possible WORDS:**

**date / point / comments / exercises/ commitment / impossible / differences / choices**

- 7) They need to make some \_\_\_\_\_ by Friday as to the style of the refurbishing plans.
- 8) If they agree to the offer, they promise to make a \_\_\_\_\_ next week.
- 9) George made a good \_\_\_\_\_ that it would be cheaper if they refinanced the loan.
- 10) Let's make a \_\_\_\_\_ to have lunch soon, before our schedules make it \_\_\_\_\_.
- 11) After our presentation, they made some nice \_\_\_\_\_ about how clear it was.
- 12) It helps to learn the \_\_\_\_\_ between make and do by doing these \_\_\_\_\_!



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct words below to complete the questions/sentences.

(Elija las palabras correctas abajo para completar las oraciones)

#### Possible WORDS:

date / point / comments / exercises / commitment / impossible / differences / choices

- 7) They need to make some **choices** by Friday as to the style of the refurbishing plans.
- 8) If they agree to the offer, they promise to make a **commitment** next week.
- 9) George made a good **point** that it would be cheaper if they refinanced the loan.
- 10) Let's make a **date** to have lunch soon, before our schedules make it **impossible**.
- 11) After our presentation, they made some nice **comments** about how clear it was.
- 12) It helps to learn the **differences** between make and do by doing these **exercises**!



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



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### **EXERCISE 3: Correct the errors in the following sentences.**

(Corrija los errores en las siguientes oraciones)

1. I want to do a complaint to the manager of the restaurant.
2. Please make me a favour, and pick up some mustard when you make the shopping.
3. They should make more research into the project before making a deal with the company.
4. We are doing a big effort this month.
5. She made him a difficult question. She asked if he could do an exception for her.



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### EXERCISE 3: Correct the errors in the following sentences.

(Corrija los errores en las siguientes oraciones)

1. I want to make a complaint to the manager of the restaurant.
2. Please do me a favour, and pick up some mustard when you do the shopping.
3. They should do more research into the project before making a deal with the company.
4. We are making a big effort this month.
5. She asked him a difficult question. She asked if he could make an exception for her.



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### EXERCISE 4: Match the sentence on the left with the Spanish verb on the right.

(Une la oración de la izquierda con el verbo español de la derecha.)

#### PROFESSIONAL PHRASAL VERB FOCUS:

1. He's been offered the position but hasn't made up his mind yet.
2. We are making some interesting observations.
3. Recently, clients have been making fewer complaints.
4. She didn't do that well on the test.
5. To do the training program you can make monthly payments.
6. We will have a time at the end when you can ask questions.
7. I made the assumption that was from the south, but I was wrong.
8. It makes more sense now.
9. That sound is making me crazy!
10. How much of an impact do you think she will make on the team?

#### Verbo en Español:

- .realizar
- .volver
- .hacer
- .tener
- .presentar
- .ser/salir
- .hacer
- .tomar, decidir
- .suponerse
- .tener



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### EXERCISE 4: Match the sentence on the left with the Spanish verb on the right.

(Une la oración de la izquierda con el verbo español de la derecha.)

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7. I made the assumption that was from the south, but I was wrong.
8. It makes more sense now.
9. That sound is making me crazy!
10. How much of an impact do you think she will make on the team?

#### Verbo en Español:

1. tomar, decidir
2. hacer
3. presentar
4. ser, salir
5. realizar
6. hacer
7. suponerse
8. tener
9. volver
10. tener



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### EXERCISE 4: Match the sentence on the left with the Spanish verb on the right.

(Une la oración de la izquierda con el verbo español de la derecha.)

#### PROFESSIONAL PHRASAL VERB FOCUS:

1. Le ofrecieron el puesto pero aún no se ha decidido.
2. Estamos haciendo algunas observaciones interesantes.
3. Recientemente, los clientes han presentado menos quejas.
4. No le fue muy bien en el examen.
5. Para realizar el programa de formación podrás realizar pagos mensuales.
6. Tendremos un tiempo al final para que puedas hacer preguntas.
7. Supuse que era del sur, pero me equivoqué.
8. Ahora tiene más sentido.
9. ¡Ese sonido me está volviendo loco!
10. ¿Qué impacto crees que tendrá en el equipo?

#### Verbo en Español:

1. tomar, decidir
2. hacer
3. presentar
4. ser, salir
5. realizar
6. hacer
7. suponerse
8. tener
9. volver
10. tener



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### **EXERCISE 5: Translate the following sentences from Spanish to English**

(Traduce la frase de español a inglés)

1. Ellos no hacen nada.
2. Quiero que hagas lo correcto.
3. ¿Haces algún tipo de deporte?
4. Lo que estás haciendo no tiene sentido.
5. ¿Por qué hacen el examen oral primero?
6. Debido a la crisis, las empresas de este sector no están ganando muchos beneficios.



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do



### EXERCISE 5: Translate the following sentences from Spanish to English

(Traduce la frase de español a inglés)

1. Ellos no hacen nada.

**They don't do anything.**

2. Quiero que hagas lo correcto.

**I want you to do the right thing.**

3. ¿Haces algún tipo de deporte?

**Do you do any sports?**

4. Lo que estás haciendo no tiene sentido.

**What you are doing doesn't make sense.**

5. ¿Por qué hacen el examen oral primero?

**Why do they do the oral exam first?**

6. Debido a la crisis, las empresas de este sector no están ganando muchos beneficios.

**Due to the crisis, the companies in this sector are not making much profit.**



# EXERCISES

## Make vs. Do





# LET'S LISTEN...

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## Songs with Make & Do!!



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"Bitter Sweet  
Symphony"

by The Verve

'Cause it's a bittersweet symphony, this life

Try'na **make ends meet**

You're a slave to the money then you die

I'll take you down the only road

I've ever been down

You know the one that takes you to the places

Where all the veins meet yeah



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do!!

"Everybody  
Wants To  
Rule The  
World"

by Tears for  
Fears

Help me to decide  
Help me **make the most**  
Of freedom and of pleasure  
Nothing ever lasts forever  
Everybody wants to rule the world



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do !!

"I'll Make It  
Up To You"

by Imagine  
Dragons

Lay with me, for one more night  
I promise you, I'll **make it right**  
I'll **make it up to you** (you, you)  
Every night



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do !!

"Believer"

by Imagine  
Dragons

Pain!

You **made me** a, you **made me a believer**, believer

Pain!

You break me down, you build me up, believer, believer

Pain!



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do !!

"High Hopes"

by Panic at  
the Disco

Mama said  
Fulfill the prophecy  
Be something greater  
Go **make** a legacy  
Manifest destiny  
Back in the day

We wanted everything, wanted everything



# LET'S LISTEN...

## Songs with Make & Do !!

"High Hopes"

by Panic at  
the Disco

Mama said

Fulfill the prophecy

Be something greater

Go make a legacy

Manifest destiny

Back in the day

We wanted everything, wanted everything

Had to have high, high hopes for a living

Shooting for the stars when I couldn't **make a killing**

Didn't have a dime but I always had a vision

Always had high, high hopes





Junta de  
Castilla y León

**make vs. do**





make & do



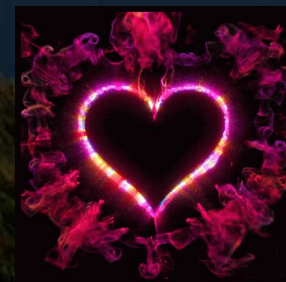


# make & do





# make & do











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Castilla y León





STOP  
WAR



**A little  
light can  
make a  
big  
difference**





DESARROLLO











# Q&A sesión





**Dedicate time**

**Work hard**

**Practice**

**Focus**

**Have**



# Dedicate time

## Work hard

## Practice

## Focus

## Have





*Thank  
you!*



*Brian Bolles*

