

Welcome Back!!!









Seminario 3:

Distintos Tiempos Verbales III

Present simple vs. Present continuous

&

Past simple vs. Past continuous

PREGUNTAS.







Versatile Vocab Focus:

Today...

Learning Language!

The importance of why!







Grammar Hammer Time:

Present simple vs.

Present continuous



&

Past simple vs.

Past continuous













How do you do?

Junta de Castilla y León What time is it?

Are we there yet?

How much does it cost?

Is there life after death?

Do aliens really exist?

Where is the bathroom?

What were they thinking?! So, what did you do?!

What are we doing today?











How do you form a question in English?

ENGLISH

Today is Friday?!!
Is today Wednesday?
What is the date today?
Today is the March 4th
Today is Thursday.
What was I thinking?

SPANISH

Hoy es viernes.
¿Hoy es viernes?
¿Es miercoles hoy?
¿Cuál es la fecha hoy?
Hoy es el 4 de marzo.
Hoy es jueves.
¿Qué estaba pensando?





KEY WORDS

Present Simple vs Present Continuous

Routines, habits, permanent things

Always

Usually

Often

Sometimes

Never

Every...

...day/night/year/summer/winter

At the moment, temporary, new habits / *future plans*

Now

Right now

At the moment

Currently

These days

This week/month/year

Today





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

QUESTIONS

'DO' + subject + main verb

Do | speak...?

Do you speak...?

Do we speak...?

Do they speak...?

(3rd per. sing.: Does + subj. + main verb)

Does he/she/it speak...?

'BE' + subject +verb+ing

Am I speaking?

Are you speaking?

Are we speaking?

Are they speaking?

(3rd person singular: be + 's')

Is he/she/it speaking?





Question Format: Auxiliary verbs Do & Be:

DO (pres simple)

YES or NO?

BE (pres cont)

Do you speak English? Yes, I speak English. Yes, I do. / No, I don't. (CLOSED QUESTIONS)

Are you speaking English? Yes, I'm speaking English. Yes, I am. / No I'm not.

Does he speak Dutch?
No, he doesn't speak Dutch.
Yes, he does. /No he doesn't.

(3rd person singular: s)

Is she speaking Swahili?
Yes, she is speaking Swahili.
Yes, she is. / No she isn't.
(3rd person singular: s)



Present Simple vs Present Continuous

'BE' + subject

Am I next?

Are you next?

Are we next?

Are they next?

Is he/she/it next?

YES or NO?

(CLOSED QUESTIONS)

'BE' + subject + verb+ing

Am I speaking?

Are you speaking?

Are we speaking?

Are sthey speaking?

Is he/she/it speaking?





Present Simple Questions with 'BE' as main verb

YES or NO Questions: Spanish equivalent:

Am I next? ¿Soy el próximo?

Are you ready? ¿Estás preparado/a?

Are they on the flight? ¿Están en el vuelo?

Are we certain? ¿Estamos seguro?

Is it this one? ¿Es este?

Is he the one you want? ¿Es él a quien quieres?

Is it on the way? ¿Está en el camino?





OPEN Question Words:

What = Qué / Cuál

Where = Dónde

When = Cuando

How = Cómo

Who = Quién

Why = Por qué

How much = Cuanto

How far = A qué distancia

How long = Cuanto tiempo

Which (one) = Cuál*

Whose = De quién

To Whom = A quién





Question Format: Auxiliary verbs Do & Be:

DO (pres simple)

OPEN Qs

BE (pres cont)

When do you speak English?

I speak English on weekends.

What...?

Where...?

When...?

vviieii...:

Why...?

etc...

Where does he speak Dutch?
He speaks Dutch at work.

(3rd person singular: s)

Why are you speaking English? I'm speaking English to practice.

What Is she speaking?
She is speaking Swahili!

(3rd person singular: s)





Present Simple OPEN Questions with 'BE'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

What is your favorite color? ¿Cuál es tu color favorito?

Where is the file? ¿Dónde está el archivo?

When is he done? ¿Cuándo termina él?

How are they? ¿Cómo están?

Who is that? ¿Quién es?

Why are the rules that way? ¿Por qué son las reglas así?





Present Simple OPEN Questions with 'BE'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

How much are they? ¿Cuántos son/cuestan?

How far is it? ¿Como está de lejos?

How long of a trip is it? ¿Cuánto tiempo dura el viaje?

Which one is it? ¿Cuál es?

Whose are those? ¿De quién son esos?

How old is she? ¿Qué edad tiene ella?





Present Simple OPEN Questions with 'DO'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

What do I need to do? ¿Que necesito hacer?

Where do you live? ¿Dónde vives?

When do you work? ¿Cuándo trabajas?

Who does it? ¿Quién lo hace?

Why does the sign say that? ¿Por qué dicen eso la cartera?





Present Simple OPEN Questions with 'DO'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

How much do they cost? ¿Cuánto cuestan?

How far does he commute? ¿Qué tan lejos viaja?

How long does it take? ¿Cuánto tiempo se tarda?

Which one does she use? ¿Cuál usa ella?

Whose files do we need? ¿De quién son los archivos que

necesitamos?

How does it feel? ¿Cómo se siente?





Present Continuous Yes or No Questions

Yes or No Questions: Spanish equivalent:

Am I doing this right? ¿Lo estoy haciendo bien?

Are you coming tomorrow? ¿Vienes mañana?

Are they working now? ¿Están trabajando ahora?

Are we testing it properly? ¿Lo estamos probando correctamente?

Is she working on it yet? ¿Está trabajando en eso ya?

Is he having lunch with you today? ¿Come contigo hoy?

Is it raining now? ¿Está lloviendo ahora?





Present Continuous OPEN Questions

OPEN Questions:

Spanish equivalent:

What am I doing wrong? ¿Qué estoy haciendo mal?

Where are they sending the samples? ¿A dónde están enviando las muestras?

When is he planning on arriving? ¿Cuándo planea llegar?

How is it working so far? ¿Cómo está funcionando hasta ahora?

Who is checking the dates? ¿Quién está comprobando las fechas?





Present Continuous OPEN Questions

OPEN Questions:

Why are you asking so many questions?

How much are they saving?

How far is it taking them?

How long is it taking them?

Which one are you ordering?

Spanish equivalent:

¿Por qué haces tantas preguntas?

¿Cuánto están ahorrando?

¿Hasta dónde los está llevando?

¿Cuánto tiempo están tardando?

¿Cuál estás pidiendo?





Question Format: Auxiliary verbs Do & Be:

Question	Auxiliary		Main
word	verb	Subject	verb
Where	do	they	work?
What	does	Ali	think?
Why	are	you	leaving work early?
Which one	is	she	preparing?

Main verb Subject
Where are we?
Who is she?





USE

Confusing Questions in the Present Simple

¿Qué le gusta? = What does she like?

¿Cómo es ella? = What is she like?

¿Cómo está? / ¿Qué tal está? = How is he? / How is he doing?

¿Que aspecto tiene?/¿A qué parece? = What does it look like?





USE

Tricky Questions in the Present Simple

What do you like? = in general

Which do you like? = among possible choices

Who lives in London?

Who plays football for Liverpool?

Who works in the accounting

department?



NOTICE: We don't say:

Who does live in London?





COMMON CONFUSION!!

Present Simple vs Present Continuous

Where do you work.?

= your job is permanent

Where are you working?

= your job is temporary

Where do you live?

= your residence is permanent

Where are you living?

= your residence is temporary



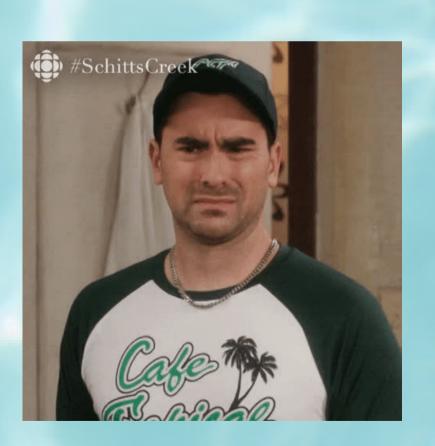


COMMON ERRORS

8

CONFUSION!!









BE CAREFUL!!!

Tricky Questions in the Present Simple

What means renewable?

How is cooked the fish?

Are you agreed?

Which is the name of your company?





BE CAREFUL!!!

Tricky Questions in the Present Simple





What does renewable mean?

How is the fish cooked?





What is the name of your company?





EXERCISE TIME!

Present Simple vs Present Continuous







Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 1: How would you translate these questions?

- 1. ¿Guarda los archivos?
- a) Do save it the files?
- b) Does save it the files?
- c) Does it save the files?
- d) Does are it save the files?





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 1: How would you translate these questions?

- 2. ¿Les gusta el pescado?
- a) Are they liking the fish?
- b) Do they like the fish?
- c) Are they like the fish?
- d) Do they likes the fish?





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 1: How would you translate these questions?

- 3. ¿Quién es?
- a) Who that is?
- b) Who are that?
- c) Who is that?
- d) Who is?





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 1: How would you translate these questions?

- 4. ¿Por qué son las reglas así?
- a) Why the rules are like that?
- b) Why is the rule that way?
- c) For why are the rules that way?
- d) Why are the rules that way?





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 1: How would you translate these questions?

- 5. ¿Lo estoy haciendo bien?
- a) Are I doing well?
- b) Am I doing this right?
- c) Am I do it right?
- d) It I am doing well?





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 1: How would you translate these questions?

- 6. ¿Cómo está funcionando so far?
- a) How is it working so far?
- b) How is working so far?
- c) How are working until now?
- d) How far is it working to now?





EXERCISES

QUESTION FORMING with the Present Simple

EXERCISE 2: Form the Yes or No questions using the verb 'BE' or 'DO':

1	?
2	?
3	?
4	?
5	?
6	?
7	?

Yes, he is 35 today!

No, the questions are not difficult.

No, he doesn't work as an IT engineer.

Yes, she likes it very much.

No, they don't go to Valencia very often.

Yes, he has dental check-ups every year.

No, he is not in charge of that project.





QUESTION FORMING with the Present Simple

EXERCISE 2: Form the Yes or No questions using the verb 'BE' or 'DO':

- 1. Is he 35 years old today?
- 2. Are the questions difficult?
- 3. Does he work as an IT engineer?
- 4. Does she like it?
- 5. Do they go to Valencia often?
- 6. Does he have check-ups every year?
- 7. Is he in charge of that project?

Yes, he is 35 today!

No, the questions are not difficult.

No, he doesn't work as an IT engineer.

Yes, she likes it very much.

No, they don't go to Valencia very often.

Yes, he has check-ups every year.

No, he is not in charge of that project.





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 3: Make OPEN questions using question words and adding 'DO' and 'BE':

Haga preguntas ABIERTAS usando palabras interrogativas y agregando 'DO' y 'BE':

1. she/ usually/What time/go jogging	1.	?
2. When/leave/we/tomorrow	2	?
3. you/Why/waiting for them	3.	?
4. he/laugh about/What	4.	?
5. normally/leave/he/When	5.	?
6. cook the meat/How/you/typically	6.	?
7. go jogging/she/What time/today	7.	?
8. Whose/that jacket	8.	?
9. winning the game/Who	9.	?/eclar



Present Simple vs Present Continuous

EXERCISE 3: Make OPEN questions using question words and adding 'DO' and 'BE':

Haga preguntas ABIERTAS usando palabras interrogativas y agregando 'DO' y 'BE':

- 1. she/ usually/What time/go jogging
- 2. When/leave/we/tomorrow
- 3. you/Why/waiting for them
- 4. he/laugh about/What
- 5. normally/leave/he/When
- 6. cook the meat/How/you/typically
- 7. go jogging/she/What time/today
- 8. Whose/that jacket
- 9. winning the game/Who

- 1. What time does she usually go jogging?
- 2. When are we leaving tomorrow?
- 3. Why are you waiting for them?
- 4. What is he laughing about?
- 5. When does he normally leave?
- 6. How do you typically cook the meat?
- 7. What time is she going jogging today?
- 8. Whose is that jacket?
- 9. Who's winning the game?





GRAMMAR HAMMER

Past Simple

VS

Past Continuous

QUESTIONS









KEY WORDS

Past Simple

VS

Past Continuous

Finished, consecutive actions at specific time in past

Last week, month, year
In 2005
When I was young
3 years ago...a minute ago
The other day
Earlier this morning, today

Past actions at particular moment or at same time as other action

While

As...

During

When

At the same time At that moment





Present Simple vs Present Continuous

QUESTIONS

'DID' + subject + main verb

Did | speak...?

Did you speak...?

Did we speak...?

Did they speak...?

Did he/she/it speak...?

'BE' + subject +verb+ing

Was I speaking?

Were you speaking?

Were we speaking?

Were they speaking?

Was he/she/it speaking?





Question Format: Auxiliary verbs Do & Be:

DO (pres simple)

YES or NO?

BE (pres cont)

Did you speak English? Yes, I spoke English. Yes, I did. / No, I don't. (CLOSED QUESTIONS)

Were you speaking English? Yes, I was speaking English. Yes, I was. / No I wasn't.

Did he speak Dutch?
No, he didn't speak Dutch.
Yes, he did. /No he didn't.

Was she speaking Swahili? Yes, she was speaking Swahili. Yes, she was. / No she wasn't.





Past Simple Questions with 'BE' as main verb

YES or NO Questions: Spanish equivalent:

Was I next? ¿Fui yo el siguiente?

Were you ready? ¿Estabas listo?

Were they on the flight? ¿Estaban en el vuelo?

Were we certain? ¿Estábamos seguros?

Was it this one? ¿Fue este?

Was he the one you wanted? ¿Era él el que querías?

Was it on the way? ¿Estaba en camino?





Past Simple Yes or No Questions with 'DO'

YES or NO Questions: Spanish equivalent:

Did I need to do it? ¿Necesitaba hacerlo?

Did you work yesterday? ¿Trabajaste ayer?

Did we have enough? ¿Tuvimos suficiente?

Did they like the fish? ¿Les gustó el pescado?

Did he live in the south? ¿Vivió en el sur?

Did she recycle? ¿Ella recicló?

Did it save the files? ¿Guardó los archivos?





Past Simple OPEN Questions with 'DO'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

What did I need to do? ¿Qué necesitaba hacer?

Where did you use to live? ¿Dónde vivías?

When did you work? ¿Cuándo trabajaste?

How did it work? ¿Cómo funcionó?

Who did it? ¿Quién lo hizo?

Why did she say that? ¿Por qué dijo ella eso?





Past Simple OPEN Questions with 'DO'

OPEN Questions: Spanish equivalent:

How much did they cost? ¿Cuánto costaron?

How far did he go? ¿Fue muy lejos? / ¿Qué tan lejos fue?

How long did it take? ¿Cuánto tiempo tardó?

Which one did she use? ¿Cuál usó ella?

Whose files did we need? ¿De quién necesitamos los archivos?

How did it feel? ¿Como te hizo sentir?





Past Continuous Yes or No Questions

Yes or No Questions: Spanish equivalent:

Was I doing this right?

Were you coming the next day?

Were they working then?

Were we testing it properly?

Was she working on it yet?

Was he having lunch with you then?

Was it raining then?

¿Estaba haciendo esto bien?

¿Ibas a venir al día siguiente?

¿Estaban trabajando entonces?

¿Lo estábamos probando correctamente?

¿Estaba trabajando en eso todavía?

¿Estaba almorzando contigo entonces?

¿Estaba lloviendo entonces?





Past Continuous OPEN Questions

OPEN Questions:

Spanish equivalent:

What was I doing wrong?

Where were they sending the samples?

When was he planning on arriving?

How was it working so far?

Who was checking the dates?

¿Qué estaba haciendo mal?

¿A dónde enviaban las muestras?

¿Cuándo planeaba llegar?

¿Cómo te ha ido hasta ahora?

¿Quién estaba comprobando las fechas?





Past Continuous OPEN Questions

OPEN Questions:

Spanish equivalent:

Why were you asking so many questions?

How much were they saving?

How far was it taking them?

How long was it taking them?

Which one were you ordering?

¿Por qué hacías tantas preguntas?

¿Cuánto estaban ahorrando?

¿Qué tan lejos los estaba llevando?

¿Cuánto tiempo estaban tardando?

¿Cuál estaba pidiendo?





EXERCISE TIME! Past Simple vs Past Continuous







POLLTIME

Past Simple vs Past Continuous

EXERCISE 4: Find the mistakes and correct them.

(Encuentra los errores y corrígelos)

- 1. What she was eating when I arrived?
 - >>>
- 2. When did I saw you, were you talking to Mike?
 - >>>
- 3. Why were she asking so many questions?
 - >>>
- 4. How he was planning to make the change?
 - >>>
- 5. Why was it taking them so long?





POLLTIME

Past Simple vs Past Continuous

EXERCISE 4: Find the mistakes and correct them.

(Encuentra los errores y corrígelos)

- 1. What she was eating when I arrived?
 - >>> What was she eating when I arrived?
- 2. When did I saw you, were you talking to Mike?
 - >>> When I saw you, were you talking to Mike?
- 3. Why were she asking so many questions?
 - >>> Why was she asking so many questions?
- 4. How he was planning to make the change?
 - >>> How was he planning to make the change?
- 5. Why was it taking them so long?
 - >>>CORRECT! (no errors)





Past Simple vs. Past Continuous

EXERCISE 5: Choose the correct form of the questions.

- 1. Why did they talk / were they talking during his presentation?
- 2. Were you working / Did you work ... yesterday when they... changed / were changing ... the system?
- 3. When you ... saw / were seeinghim yesterday,... did you tell him / were you telling him ...about the news?





Past Simple vs. Past Continuous

EXERCISE 5: Choose the correct form of the questions.

- 1. Why did they talk / were they talking during his presentation?
- 2. Were you working / Did you work ... yesterday when they... changed / were changing ... the system?
- 3. When you ... saw / were seeinghim yesterday,... did you tell him / were you telling him ...about the news?





Past Simple vs. Past Continuous

EXERCISE 5: Choose the correct form of the questions.

- **4.** How soon after they... **met each other / were meeting each other** ...online did they meet in person?
- **5. Did he listen to / Was he listening to** ...the radio when... **he heard / was hearing** ... that song for the first time?
- 6. How many pictures did you take / were you taking ...while you... travelled / were travelling ...around Ireland?



Past Simple vs. Past Continuous

EXERCISE 5: Choose the correct form of the questions.

- **4.** How soon after they... met each other / were meeting each other ...online did they meet in person?
- **5. Did he listen to / Was he listening to** ...the radio when... **he heard / was hearing** ... that song for the first time?
- 6. How many pictures did you take / were you taking ...while you... travelled / were travelling ...around Ireland?



Past Simple OPEN Questions

EXERCISE 6: Translate the following questions. (Traduce las frases preguntas)

1. ¿Te gustó la serie? 1.

2. ¿Quien ganó el premio? 2.

3. ¿Trajiste suficiente comidapara todos? 3.

4. ¿Le trataron bien? 4.

5. ¿Como conseguiste las entradas? 5.





Past Simple OPEN Questions

EXERCISE 6: Translate the following questions. (Traduce las frases preguntas)

1. ¿Te gustó la serie?

2. ¿Quien ganó el premio?

3. ¿Trajiste suficiente comidapara todos?

4. ¿Le trataron bien?

5. ¿Como conseguiste las entradas?

1. Did you like the series?

2. Who won the award?

3. Did you bring enough food for everyone?

4. Did they treat him/her right?

5. How did you get the tickets?





Past Simple OPEN Questions

EXERCISE 6: Translate the following questions. (Traduce las frases preguntas)

6. ¿Cuanto tardaron en aprender a 6.

conducir?

7. ¿Pudiste llegar a tiempo? 7.

8. ¿Porqué te mintieron? 8.

9. ¿Cuanto se enfadaron?? 9.





Past Simple OPEN Questions

EXERCISE 6: Translate the following questions. (Traduce las frases preguntas)

6. ¿Cuanto tardaron en aprender a

conducir?

7. ¿Pudiste llegar a tiempo?

8. ¿Porqué te mintieron?

9. ¿Cuanto se enfadaron??

6. How long did it take them to learn how

to drive?

7. Did you get there on time?

8. Why did they lie to you?

9. How upset did they get?







...about asking 'Why'?







Why? - Why ask questions?

VOCABULARY:

bear - oso

over here – por allí

pun – retruécano

brief - breve

surpise factor – factor sorpresa

outsmarted - superado

ust kidding – es de broma

scientific law – ley científica annoying / irritating – molesto / irritante over and over – una y otra vez pretty rediculous – bastante ridículo awesome a whole bunch – todo el montón once – una vez





Why? - Why ask questions?

VERBS:

to catch – atrapar

I was told I had to keep it brief – Me dijeron que tenía que ser breve

l get what these slides are doing – Entiendo lo que hacen estas diapositivas

to research – lamentar / repentirse

You could still ask – Todavía podrías preguntar





Why? - Why ask questions?

VERBS:

It's what I do for a living – Es lo que hago para ganarme la vida

Come on! – ¡Hombre!

l get to ask – Puedo preguntar





Why? - Why ask questions?

PRONUNCIATION:

because there is a bit of a — porque hay un poco de I have researched — Yo he investigado

theories – teorias

that's not really the point – ese no es realmente el punto

scientific law – ley científico









LET'S LISTEN.

PART 1 Why? - Why ask questions?

EXERCISE 7 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

- 1. What is the best kind of cheese to _____ a bear?
- 2. I have a headful of cheese _____.
- 3. What did the peice of cheese say when it looked into the _____?
- 4. What can I say, ____?
- 5. Because puns are funny, _____?





LET'S LISTEN.

PARTA Why? - Why ask questions?

EXERCISE 7 Listen and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

- 1. What is the best kind of cheese to **catch** a bear?
- 2. I have a headful of cheese **puns**.
- 3. What did the peice of cheese say when it looked into the...mirror?
- 4. What can I say, **guys**?
- 5. Because puns are funny, <u>right?</u>









POLIME

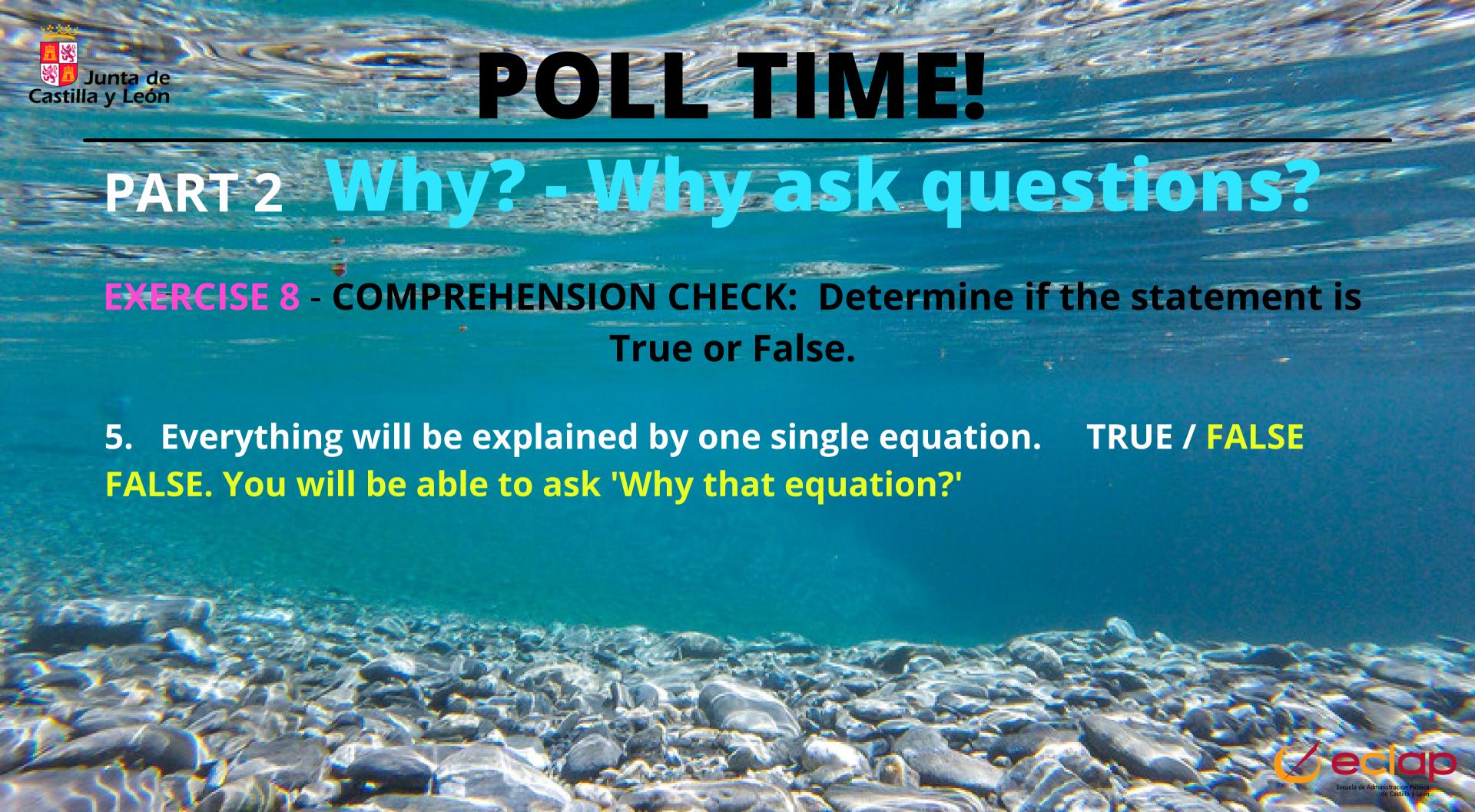
PART 2 Why? - Why ask questions?

EXERCISE 8 - COMPREHENSION CHECK: Determine if the statement is True or False.

3. The 'Why' game is asking, "Why?, Why?, Why? TRUE / FALSE

4. Adults should play the 'why' game more often. TRUE /FALSE















Dedicate time Work hard Practice Focus Have







Dedicate time Work hard Practice Focus Have













Work hard
Practice
Focus
Have



















